

WAR OVER PERSIA OUTCOME SEEN BY TURK DIPLOMATS

Russia and England Resolve to Divide Land and Join in Railway Enterprise—Germany Chief Opponent.

(United Press Special Wire.)
Constantinople, Nov. 29.—That Russia and England are endeavoring to secure by underhand means what they feared to obtain by force, namely, the partition of Persia, is the belief of Turkish diplomats, many of whom privately express the conviction that fighting over Persia cannot be averted.

Backed by the triple alliance, Persia does not propose to see Persia divided because of political and religious reasons. Turkey opposed a Russian grab of Persia three years ago. Recently she massed troops on the Arabian-Persian frontier and caused England to back down on a similar attempt.

It transpires today that not only were Turkish troops mobilized on the frontier but a strong Turkish force crossed into Persia and occupied a position near the small British landing parties on the Persian Gulf.

The British force was suddenly withdrawn and this was interpreted as meaning that England did not feel strong enough to defy the four continental powers. It develops, however, that England played a shrewd game, as upon her withdrawal the vigilance of the opposing powers was relaxed and Russia sent a strong force into Persia from the north, which seized Urmiyah and Salmas.

It was learned today that this force is merely an advance column of a Russian army mobilizing north of the Persian frontier awaiting a favorable moment for an advance. Meanwhile Russia and England renewed their representations at Teheran for the restoration of order in Persia.

Turkey and Germany are not going to be again caught napping, say the diplomats, and as a result the greatest activity in Turkish military circles in many years is apparent.

Washington, Nov. 29.—Trade, strategic military position and territorial enlargement are the reasons for the desire of Russia and Great Britain to divide Persia between them, given by experts on the near eastern situation here. Russia is desirous of owning and controlling a railroad through Persia that shall give her an ice free port on the Arabian sea. England realizes that with the completion of such a line Bombay would be brought five days nearer London, making the journey seven days between the two cities. England is aiding Russia with a view of sharing in the benefits of a Transpersian railroad.

The unfriendliness of Germany for the scheme is based on political reasons, Germany seeking to keep alive the enmity of the lion and the bear on the Indo-Russian frontier.

The Russian railway already runs to Baku, in the Caucasus, and the proposed route for the continuance of the line to Beluchistan is along the Caspian sea to the Persian frontier, and thence by way of Resht, Teheran and Kiran to the borders of Beluchistan and Nushki.

The sections within Russian and British territory will be under the control of the respective nations, and the Persian trunk line under the control of both.

The Persian section of the road will be 1100 miles long and will cost \$75,000,000. Between London and Bombay, by way of Alexandrovo, Rostov and Hanko, the distance will be 8700 miles. The line would give Russia and England exclusive opportunity to develop rich Persian markets, and this fact alone is sufficient to arouse the opposition of Germany, Austria and Turkey.

**DEVELOPMENT LEAGUE
CONGRESS SEES SALEM**
(Continued From Page One.)
And much of which is to be completed next summer.

This afternoon's session will be a business session and discussions to be taken up will be the last ones of the present congress. Theodore B. Wilcox of Portland will doubtless be re-elected president of the league unless he should absolutely refuse to serve. The indications are that he will accept another term. C. C. Chapman will doubtless be re-elected secretary.

The state of Oregon as well as for their respective communities.

Tells of Salem's Growth.
R. J. Hendricks of the Oregon Statesman and Pacific Homestead, who was supervisor of the census in this district, offered the confidential information that the percentage of increase in population of the city of Salem in the last ten years was greater than that of the city of Portland, but Salem in the same period. Mr. Hendricks also tendered the information that the growth throughout his district in the last five years, which was the first congressional district with proportional and uniform, that is to say, Jackson county's growth was proportionate to that of Coos county, and that of Klamata and Lake proportionate to that of Douglas, and that of Douglas proportionate to that of Washington. It was Mr. Hendricks' belief that a greater program would arise in future to take care of the people who were arriving rather than to get more settlers.

Represents Governor's Office.
C. N. McArthur made the opening address of the morning session, representing the governor's office, as neither Governor F. W. Benson, Acting Governor Jay Bowerman or Governor-elect Oswald West were able to be present. His remarks were general, but he endorsed the policy announced by C. L. McNary yesterday as that of Governor-elect West's, that the legislature authorize a publication to advertise Oregon.

D. C. Lester, city editor of the Oregonian, followed Mr. McArthur, telling of what value the metropolitan press can be to all communities through its correspondents, and saying that the columns of the city newspapers were freely open to legitimate development news, and it was the fault of the communities themselves if it were not presented to the newspaper publishers.

Eastern Men Talk.
Fred Lockley, representing both Better Fruit and the Pacific Monthly, followed Mr. Lester, telling what the monthly publications were doing and what they could do. J. E. Bailey of the Tacoma Ledger and John B. Gratek of the Astoria Budget closed the morning program. Both Mr. Bailey and Mr. Gratek made stirring addresses and were very received.

The afternoon program was given over to eastern publications. F. E. Morrison is distributing hundreds of Success Magazine free to delegates and visitors. The Ontario Chamber of Commerce is presenting a paper on agriculture and claiming them as the best apple raised in Oregon.

Following is a complete list of the towns and cities represented and their delegates at the Oregon Development League.

- Albany—W. H. Davis, J. S. Van Winkle, J. W. Rohrbough, M. Sanders, John B. Gentry.
- Ashland—George N. Cramer.
- Astoria—J. D. Allen, H. H. Zapf, G. E. Johnson, A. S. Skyles, Isaac Gergman, J. S. Dellinger, R. F. Crawshaw, William A. Sherman, G. Wingata, J. E. Cratke, C. R. Higgins, A. W. Noland.
- Bay City—R. J. Hendricks.
- Buteville—W. C. Kenyon.
- Boise, Idaho—Rally Atkinson.
- Brownsville—R. W. Tripp, Oren Stratton.
- Canby—M. J. Lee.
- Centralia, Wash.—J. E. Barnes.
- Central Point—W. E. Kohler.
- Cleatskanie—B. L. Malcom, W. E. Tichenor.
- Condon—T. A. Weinka.
- Corvallis—W. K. Taylor, C. V. Johnson, A. L. Stevenson.
- Creswell—C. H. Sedgwick, L. D. Scarborough, H. Harrington, E. H. Parsons.
- Dallas—J. E. Miller, C. L. Hubbard, Charles Hayes, H. G. Campbell, Tracy Staats, Willis Swinton, R. E. Williams, J. E. Craven.
- Dayton—F. W. Sigler.
- Elgin—S. M. Slough.
- Estacada—L. E. Bellis.
- Eugene—S. Friendly, D. C. Freeman, J. K. Pratt.
- Forest Grove—W. N. Ferrin, Edward Seymour.
- Falls City—W. J. Hooker, L. W. Zorn, Dr. L. Pfandhofer.
- Glendale—B. J. Simpson.
- Gresham—Emil Kardell, H. L. St. Clair.
- Grants Pass—George S. Calhoun.
- Halfway—W. W. Lloyd.
- Heppner—E. M. Shutt, R. F. Hynd.
- Hillsboro—Dr. F. A. Bailey.
- Hood River—Albert Tozier, H. L. Wheeler.
- Hot Lake—T. B. Curry.
- Independence—H. Charles Dunsmuir, H. Hirschberg, George W. Conkey, O. D. Butler, W. F. Campbell.
- Jefferson—A. J. Shumaker, J. F. Steiner, J. A. Appert.
- Junction City—N. F. Markusen, C. F. Hurlbert, M. P. Corbin, W. C. Washburn.
- Klamath Falls—George T. Baldwin.
- La Grande—J. H. Pearce, J. J. Carr, Bruce Dennis.
- Lebanon—S. P. Bach, Samuel M. Garland, A. M. Reeves, H. Y. Kirkpatrick, G. W. Cruson, M. A. Miller.
- Medford—J. A. Westerlund, C. A. Malbecq, William M. Colvig.
- Marshfield—C. R. Peck, T. T. Bennett.
- Mist—W. C. Aylworth.
- McCoy—J. W. Jenkins.
- Moro—C. E. Johnson.
- Mosier—J. K. McGregor.
- Newport—S. G. Irvin.
- New York City—F. E. Morrison.
- Nyssa—W. A. Pritchard.
- Ontario—Leon J. Chapman.
- Oregon City—John Risle, Thomas F. Ryan, W. E. Carl, O. E. Freytag, G. E. Hayes, John Adams, L. E. Jones.
- Pasco—Marvin R. Smith.
- Pendleton—J. H. Gwinn, Frederick Stetler.
- Portland—W. L. Crissay, C. C. Chapman, Clark Williams, Theodore B. Wilcox, William Allen, R. W. Raymond, Tom Richardson, E. L. Marvin, George G. Brackebank, Fred Lockley, C. C. Lester, L. A. Coddington, James J. Sayer, Mark Woodruff.
- Roseburg—B. C. Pitzer, B. P. Schooner, George Neuner, S. S. Josephson, Joseph Micell.
- Rickman—James Clough.
- Salem—George F. Rodgers, J. H. Albert, C. L. Dick.
- San Francisco—Francis Hope.
- Silverton—James Craig, George W. Hobbs.
- Shiridan—G. E. Gross, A. M. Fenning, E. T. Micklethock.
- Springfield—W. M. Sutton, H. A. Henderson, M. J. McKinn, A. B. Walker, J. C. Mullen.
- St. Paul—Howard Elliott.
- Tacoma—A. B. Bailey, A. L. Sommers, Henry Blakely.
- Toledo—G. P. Stewart, T. J. Christopher.
- Tillamook—W. S. Walton.
- Union—W. T. Wright.
- Wallowa—R. H. Jones.
- Warrenton—G. C. Barlow, George Schmidt.
- Woodburn—J. H. Poorman, J. F. Steelhammer.
- Portland—F. G. Gohlear, George W. Hazen, A. H. Guild, J. L. Hooper, A. G. Clark, Martin Schumann, H. J. Gregory, W. J. Koch, H. J. Blasing, Adolph Loisel, A. Duchamp, E. H. Crozier, Fred W. Jabelman, C. H. Jacobs, John H. Bullock, C. E. Arms, H. W. Johnston, W. F. Magill, D. T. Short, E. E. Johnson, C. B. Merrick, D. N. Messersohn, A. D. Charlton.

One of the best known brown paints, practically permanent in its nature, is made by grinding mummies with bitumen.

**GOVERNORS FROM
WESTERN STATES
PEEVED BY PIFFLE**
(Continued From Page One.)
rained from the graves wherein southern hopes lie buried.

The remainder of the sessions of the conference will be held in Louisville.

Western Governors Dissatisfied.
Some of the western governors have expressed dissatisfaction with the meeting so far. Instead of discussing the matters mapped out for the conference the governors in attendance have been too actively engaged in social duties to heed the call of the program.

Many of the westerners came determined to call the eastern executives just what they thought about a lot of matters of national importance. They still have most of their addresses bottled up, while the easterners, instead of listening to the virile language ready to be poured out, have been paying more attention to the pretty prattle of the women of Kentucky. As a result an insurgent movement among the western governors is threatened. They are considering a demand for the consideration of the direct election of United States senators and of the income tax amendment.

GOVERNORS FROM WESTERN STATES PEEVED BY PIFFLE

(Continued From Page One.)

Some of the western governors have expressed dissatisfaction with the meeting so far. Instead of discussing the matters mapped out for the conference the governors in attendance have been too actively engaged in social duties to heed the call of the program.

Many of the westerners came determined to call the eastern executives just what they thought about a lot of matters of national importance. They still have most of their addresses bottled up, while the easterners, instead of listening to the virile language ready to be poured out, have been paying more attention to the pretty prattle of the women of Kentucky. As a result an insurgent movement among the western governors is threatened.

DOORS OF APPLE SHOW OPEN; BEST HELD IN OREGON

(Continued From Page One.)

planning to send the entire exhibit to New York city to exhibit at the automobile show in Madison Square Garden and realizing the advertising to be gained have spared no expense in gathering together the finest exhibit possible. They believe that the majority of the prizes for the show will go to them.

Lined up against the Hood River people, however, are Meador and the Rogue River valley, Dufur, Washington county, and Yamhill county. These exhibits, while not as extensive, are of the best fruit that could be gathered in each district and competition is to be keen. Judge Van Deman this morning was worried as to where he could stop in awarding the prizes.

Judging this morning was made in the following manner: Quality, 20; color, 20; size, 10; uniformity, 10; freedom from blemishes, 20.

Awards in some of the classes will be made public this afternoon, but on the grand sweepstakes and the larger prizes nothing definite can be told until the final scores are announced and it is found who is leading.

The pie contest has already drawn a number of lusty-looking pies and it is believed that by the time the entries close at 6 o'clock Friday morning fully 150 pies will be entered in the contest. A prize of \$10 has been offered, half by the Eugene Commercial club and the other half by the Oregon State Horticultural society. This prize is to go to the housewife making the largest pie. Two other valuable prizes, each one of a barrel of flour will be given to the housewife entering the best pie with a crust and the best pie with a baked crust.

Entries close Friday evening at 6 o'clock, after which time the pies will be judged. The pies are being exhibited in the room occupied by the Haskwood Cream company with a restaurant and domestic science classes. The three prize winning pies are to be auctioned off to the highest bidder, while the Portland Press club is to be treated to an apple pie supper at 8 o'clock on Friday evening by the management of the apple show and the Haskwood Cream company.

Tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock the management of the show are to be the guests of Professor W. B. Sweet and Mrs. G. K. Rodgers at a dinner to be served at the home of Mrs. Rodgers, every dish of which is to be made from "Lifefresh" preparations. "Lifefresh" is the process of preserving fruit and foodstuffs so that when cooked they resemble fresh products again.

**DEATH OF WOMAN
DUE TO OLD AGE**
Mrs. Frances Ann Glass, widow of the late Graham Glass, died at the home of her son, Graham Glass, of the firm of Glass & Prudhomme, 562 Fourth street, this morning at 4:30 o'clock. Mrs. Glass was 75 years of age at the time of her death, which was caused by gradual decline due to old age.

Funeral services will be held Friday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Dr. A. A. Morrison of Trinity church officiating. Interment will be in Riverview cemetery. Thousands go to the Oaks rink these days.

Boys' Overcoats Raincoats and Suits At Reduced Prices

For a few days we make the following great reductions in price in order to reduce our large stock of Boys' Clothing.

| | |
|-------------|-----------|
| Boys' Suits | \$7.50 |
| Overcoats | \$6.00 |
| Raincoats | Values at |

\$4.85

These Raincoats and Overcoats have the Military or Presto collar and represent the newest patterns and models of the season. Many of the suits have an extra pair of trousers, and all are good values at regular prices.

Juvenile Sweaters, values up to \$1.50; special at **89c**

Boys' Knicker Pants, values up to \$1.50; special at **89c**

SEE WINDOW DISPLAY

LION Clothing Co.

166-170
THIRD STREET

Save \$5.00 on Your Suit or Overcoat

You can positively save \$5.00 on your Suit or Overcoat by buying here this week

\$20 Suits and Overcoats This Week for Only \$15

All new, up to date goods, hand-made lapels, reinforced fronts that will not lose their shape; all wool materials. Remember, your credit is good. Open a charge account.

Gevurtz & Sons

First and Yamhill Second and Yamhill

Makes Red Blood

And plenty of it to keep one rosy and healthy.

POSTUM

In place of coffee and tea

"There's a Reason"