

THE JOURNAL

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER.

Published every evening (except Sunday) and Sunday morning at The Journal Building, 228 Fifth Avenue, New York, 10029. For circulation through the mails at second-class postage.

Subscription Terms by mail or by air address to the United States, Canada or Mexico: DAILY. One year.....\$6.00 One month.....\$1.50

To him who preaches on at each degree new visions rise.—Julia Ward Howe.

TURN ON THE LIGHT, MR. BOWERMAN

IS THERE mismanagement of state affairs by Governor Benson? That is the direct charge made by Mr. Bowerman in his speech at Baker City yesterday.

This is a grave charge against Governor Benson. But the public will not be satisfied with a mere hint. What it wants is for Mr. Bowerman to give specifications and set out full details.

REVOLTING CONDITIONS

THE CONDITIONS revealed yesterday in a Portland dairy herd are shocking. Of 58 cows, 63 were tuberculous, and the others were under suspicion.

THE head of one animal was literally rotten with a ghastly pus. There were tubercular lesions in the liver and kidneys. Every gland in the body was affected.

THE NATIONAL DAIRY SHOW

THE FIFTH annual national dairy show opens its doors at Chicago on the 20th of this month. Bringing together both the practical and scientific features of the dairy interests of the nation it is of surpassing interest.

THE ATTACKS ON CHAMBERLAIN

A MEMORABLE incident in the history of legislation in Oregon occurred at the session of 1905. It is an incident that will long be remembered as a landmark in the progress of popular government in the state.

practically nullified by the presence of the emergency clause, and the whole effect of the referendum would have been lost so far as practical utility was concerned.

But if so happened that Chamberlain was governor, and Chamberlain was not the kind of man to permit a game of that kind to be played on the state.

This act of Chamberlain is typical of all his official acts as governor, or in any other capacity. He had the courage, and he was always loyal to his constituents.

THE COUNTRY ROAD

PUBLIC ATTENTION should remain fixed on the road bonding amendment to be voted on by Oregon people in November. It is a measure of extreme importance to the state.

One county ought not to stand in the way of another county in the matter of road building. If Marion wants authority to issue bonds, Lincoln county ought to be willing for her to have that authority, and vice versa.

UNCLE SAM'S CASH ACCOUNT

AT THE beginning of the present month Uncle Sam had a cash balance, after paying all expenses for September, of \$1,460,808.18.

Grateful Praise.

Portland, Oct. 12.—To the Editor of The Journal.—As a Protestant, and as one who hath traveled from east to west and west to east again, and at one time having been left by the wayside to perish but for the good Samaritan, I might say that I have had a hard time to say the least.

long step will be made towards the standardizing of these machines, both for the use of the farmer milking his five or ten cows and the dairyman with his costly herd.

The campaign for pure and plentiful milk for baby food will gain a strong impetus at the Chicago show. Many babies are to be brought here and fed under the care of the health department of the city of Chicago.

WHAT GOOD ROADS WILL DO FOR OREGON

NINETY-SIX THOUSAND square miles in Oregon and 700,000 people or thereabouts live in this vast area today. Portland has 225,000, there are not less than 100,000 more in Willamette valley towns, and 50,000 in the cities of the Columbia basin and the coast.

What must be done to turn the westward tide of settlement on the land rather than into the cities and towns of Oregon? The first thing we, the present citizens of this fair land, must do is to make county life here attractive to man, woman and child who are now pouring into the state in masses—brought here by railroad and development league advertising, spread broadcast in eastern and middle western states.

And the means? First and foremost, good, sound, well built, summer and winter roads. So only can the newcomers have easy access to the farms and orchards offered for their homes. So only can the wife know that she has neighbors, and can make friends. Without them the family is held prisoner in the farmhouse whenever rains fall and summer dust is converted into winter mud.

Grateful Praise.

Portland, Oct. 12.—To the Editor of The Journal.—As a Protestant, and as one who hath traveled from east to west and west to east again, and at one time having been left by the wayside to perish but for the good Samaritan, I might say that I have had a hard time to say the least.

Wants It Forgotten.

From the Santiam News (Ind.). Mr. Bowerman, candidate for governor, is making the mistake of stating his title for governor in the newspapers. He has, also, bitterly assailed Senator Bourne, evidently attempting to attract the attention of the people from himself to the senator.

state affairs are mismanaged. The public will be astonished at Mr. Bowerman's strange attacks, directly made, against one who is a candidate on the ticket with him.

A Memorable Legislative Incident

Below is a portion of a famous executive message sent by Governor Chamberlain to the legislature on January 13, 1905. Nearly all members were attaching the emergency clause to their bills in order to prevent the people from getting at the measures with the newly adopted referendum.

My attention has been called to the fact that many, if not a majority, of the bills which have been introduced in both the house and senate have an emergency clause declaring such bills to be for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health and safety of the people, thus, in effect, cutting off the right to have such laws referred to the people.

Letters From the People

Soldier Cites Grievance. Vancouver Barracks, Oct. 10.—To the Editor of The Journal.—Someone profiting by the absence of the troops who were in southern Oregon fighting fires, wrote through your paper that they were doing nothing but fighting mosquitoes.

October 13 in History—William Tell

William Tell is the popular hero of Switzerland. The story of the patriot has been told over and over again. With each repetition new features have been added to it, until today many of the incidents related of Tell are no doubt fiction.

Wants It Forgotten.

From the Santiam News (Ind.). Mr. Bowerman, candidate for governor, is making the mistake of stating his title for governor in the newspapers. He has, also, bitterly assailed Senator Bourne, evidently attempting to attract the attention of the people from himself to the senator.

Wants It Forgotten.

From the Santiam News (Ind.). Mr. Bowerman, candidate for governor, is making the mistake of stating his title for governor in the newspapers. He has, also, bitterly assailed Senator Bourne, evidently attempting to attract the attention of the people from himself to the senator.

Plan For Employers' Liability Commission Small Change Bill to Be Voted on Excites Controversy

Plan For Employers' Liability Commission

In connection with the employers' liability bill favored by the State Federation of Labor and discussed in these columns yesterday, the voters of the state are asked to consider the proposal for the appointment of a commission of nine to investigate the whole subject, and report thereon to the next session of the legislature.

Small Change

The rains were very good. So is the sunshine. And still the sun shines—at least a little while. Summer doesn't last all the year, in this latitude.

Excites Controversy

The federation of labor, arguing against the measure, declares the commission idea was broached in the hope of indefinitely postponing action, and urge the adoption of the indemnity bill. The laborites say that if information is desired, the exhaustive report of a similar commission in New York, in two volumes, may be had, and that if the commission idea were in good faith, such a commission would have been provided for by the last legislature.

such injuries sustained in the course of employment occasioned in any manner, excepting only injuries intentionally self-inflicted.

The federation of labor, arguing against the measure, declares the commission idea was broached in the hope of indefinitely postponing action, and urge the adoption of the indemnity bill. The laborites say that if information is desired, the exhaustive report of a similar commission in New York, in two volumes, may be had, and that if the commission idea were in good faith, such a commission would have been provided for by the last legislature.

Oregon Sidelights

Union Scout: J. B. Thomson is down from his Catherine Creek ranch and will probably put in the most of the time at Union with Oswald West is elected.

Apples plucking is progressing rapidly in the orchards throughout the county, says Eugene C. Hays, fruit inspector. Beebe says the fruit has ripened earlier this year than for a long time before.

Assemblyman's Issue.

From the Pendleton East Oregonian. Bourne is not an issue in the gubernatorial fight. Senator Bourne's term does not expire for two years. Then if he wishes to stay in the senate he will have to go before the people and secure their endorsement in this fight. He is not directly concerned in this fight.

Poor Tired Father

(Contributed to The Journal by Walt Mason, the famous Kansas poet. His prose-poems are a regular feature in this column.) The Daily Journal. Father came home sore and surly from his labors in the mart; came home from the busy-busy with some worn-out machine with a chain. Of the machine he was in the war of bonds and stocks, and the other brokers fenced him up and pelted him with rocks.