

JUDGE PECKHAM PASSES AWAY

One of the Ablest of American Jurists—Appointed by Cleveland.

Albany, N. Y., Oct. 25.—Justice Rufus W. Peckham of the United States supreme court died at his summer home at Altamont last night of a complication of diseases. Heart trouble, Bright's disease and the hardening of the arteries contributed toward his death. He had been in ill health for some time, but his condition was not considered serious until a few days ago.

Justice Peckham was one of the ablest jurists that ever occupied the supreme bench. He was a Democrat and his career dates back to 1868, when he was elected district attorney of Albany county, New York.

He was later a corporation counsel for Albany, member of the supreme court of the state and justice of the court of appeals.

He was appointed to the supreme bench by President Cleveland in January, 1895.

Justice Peckham gave especial consideration to corporation cases and by his decision in the case of the consolidated Gas company of New York that concern was compelled to return several million dollars to gas consumers. He also held, in the Trans-Missouri case that the Sherman anti-trust law was applicable to railroads.

Another decision of his that is of considerable importance was that the federal court may interfere with the execution by state courts of unusual state laws.

Rufus W. Peckham was born at Albany, N. Y., November 8, 1838.

The funeral of the late Justice Peckham will be held from St. Peter's Episcopal church here Wednesday afternoon.

AMONG THOSE NAMED FOR THE SUCCESSION

(United Press Leased Wire.)

Washington, Oct. 25.—That Federal Circuit Judge Horace H. Lurton of Nashville, Tenn., now presiding in the Sixth circuit, including Ohio, Kentucky, Tennessee and Michigan, will be appointed by President Taft to the federal supreme court to succeed the late Justice Peckham is the belief of many justice here.

If the place is not offered to Judge Lurton it is believed the appointment will be offered to Lloyd W. Bowers of Chicago, solicitor general of the department of justice. Possibly the geographical phase will prevent the appointment of either, as both men live outside the Second judicial circuit, over which Justice Peckham presided.

Others prominently mentioned for the place are Counselor Henry M. Hoyt of Pennsylvania, of the state department; James S. Harlan of Illinois, F. M. Johnson of St. Louis, former Secretary of War; John W. Taft, brother of the president; and Judge Clegg of Cincinnati and Secretary Dickinson and Knox.

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To induce early buying this
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For new and fancy new
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Special for men and women, latest
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In neat gray and dark mixtures,
made from well-wearing fabric,
silk venetian lined, spe-
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Priestley Combina-
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And Overcoats, finely tailored;
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to \$22.50, special at \$11.50

\$35.00 men's very best grade of
genuine Priestley and Kenyon
Cravenette Rainproof Overcoats,
with or without military collars,
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and \$17.50 and \$14.50
Ladies' Rubberized Slip-on Coats
—values up to \$15.00, \$8.40
special at
Ladies' beautiful Silk Water-
proofs and Cravenettes in the
greatest profusion of styles and
material effects; values up to
\$35.00, at

Goodyear
Raincoat Co.
225 MORRISON ST., BET.
FIRST AND SECOND.

KILL CHINESE FOR WALL STREET

(Continued from Page One.)

which the state department has been so successfully engaged in forcing money on China.

"This language sounds undiplomatic," said a banker, "yet it aptly describes, according to the Asiatic press, what has been done by our government in the recent Chinese loan. Our government practically compelled the other nations to allow our bankers to participate."

"But how can a share in a thirty or forty million dollar loan be of any importance to American syndicates accustomed to dealing in the hundred millions?" Mr. George was asked.

"While the share in that particular loan may be a small matter," he replied, "the many loans that are likely to be made in the course of the next 10 years in China will make a huge aggregate. At the high interest rate, the sum will draw the investment will be a good one."

Large Mortgage on China.

"But it must be considered as very much more than that. It will really be a huge mortgage on China, giving our government, at the behest of the syndicates, an excuse for sending troops into China at the first sign of another Boxer uprising, which is impending, and for taking a hand in another and wider looting and possibly in a partitioning of the Chinese empire."

"Do you actually look for another revolution in China?"

"All the signs point to it. Under the cry of 'China for the Chinese,' many elements are gathering against the foreigners and particularly against the foreign syndicates. As China emerges from her sleep of centuries she will need steam and electric roads, water and sewage systems, gas and electric lighting and telephones. These will be met, either through concessions to foreigners, or by loans from foreigners. This will mean either foreign concessions or foreign loans."

Bitter Against Exploitation.

"We know the corrupt methods of the public franchises holding corporations in our politics. They are not likely to act better with similar franchises in China; and the Chinese, if they have a spark of spirit, will not submit to it. There is much to be said against the exploitation of China by the foreigners."

"As to the loans, everyone knows they are the source of most modern wars. The inability to refuse of the Egyptian government to pay the dues on the compound loans made by Lombard street, led to the monstrous bombardment of Alexandria by an English fleet."

Whence the 'Big Fleet' Cry.

"And if at some future date the Chinese, from inability or for any other reason, fail to meet the debts now being contracted through these loans, which our state department is encouraging, our demand that our warships be sent there to collect and to 'uphold the honor of the nation.' One of the chief reasons why there is so much talk about a big navy in the Pacific is the certain eastern circles is not the protecting of legitimate trade, but the protecting of these forced loans and franchise privileges."

Trade Is Another Matter.

"Trade—the exchange of commodities, the sale of things produced by labor—does not make war. In particular lines we can take and hold our own against the competition of the world, in China, as we do in Europe and elsewhere. If we desire to stimulate it we can propose what we did in the case of the Hawaiian Islands—establish a reciprocity treaty with low duties in both countries."

"But the syndicates are proposing nothing of the kind. The 'open door' they speak of is not opening the door to legitimate trade, but opening the way to loans and concessions. It is not something for the many freely engaged in, but privileges for the syndicates exclusively. Japan took these privileges from the Russians as a spoil of war and she will do all she can to keep other powers out. She gave it up once before—at the close of the war with China—and Russia slipped in. She will not give it up again."

Two Ways That War May Come.

"The 'open door' for the United States means involving ourselves in the exploitation of China for the dollars and cents benefit of our syndicates and embroiling ourselves in the troubles that soon are to become theirs, either through quarreling among the foreigners over the sharing of the spoils, or through the rising of the spoils, or through the Chinese against the blood-sucking foreigners and the government that submits to them."

"Now is the time for American citizens to take a good look at this situation."

**SPANISH HEIR SAYS
WILL WAS DOCTORED**

(United Press Leased Wire.)

San Francisco, Oct. 25.—It was hinted today that an effort would be made to show that the will of the late Maria De Laveaga, who died at Madrid, Spain, two years ago, leaving an estate valued at \$2,500,000, was tampered with following her death.

A contest has been filed by the dead woman's son, Miguel De Laveaga of this city, which will come up for trial Wednesday. The property, which consisted in the main of old Spanish grants, was left to Mrs. John Cabral, a daughter, while Miguel was cut off with \$80,000. He is wealthy in his own right. No official announcement has been made regarding the grounds upon which the contest is based, but he has intimated that the principal allegation will be that the will is not as it was when his mother signed it.

**GENERAL REYES MAY
BE DOWN-AND-OUTER**

(United Press Leased Wire.)

Monterrey, Mex., Oct. 25.—It was learned here today that General Reyes has been granted an indefinite leave of absence from the province by the state legislature. It is expected that he will depart as soon as his successor to the governorship, General Jose Maria Mier, arrives.

While General Mier is named as governor in the interim, it is believed here by a number of prominent politicians that the change is to be permanent. General Mier now is sub-secretary of war.

It has not been announced when Reyes is to leave, but it is rumored that he, with the mayor of this city, is preparing to depart within a short time.

Hay Wagon Falls Into River.

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.)

Castroville, Wash., Oct. 25.—By the breaking of the chain of the ferryboat at the landing on the west side of the river last evening a wagon loaded with hay was precipitated into the river and the team was saved from drowning only by the quick action of the driver, who succeeded in cutting the horses loose.

MASONS GATHER AT FOREST GROVE

Holbrook Lodge Will Tonight Commemorate Its Golden Anniversary.

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.)

Forest Grove, Oct. 25.—One of the biggest events in Forest Grove Masonry will take place this evening, when Holbrook lodge, No. 30, will commemorate the fiftieth anniversary of the organization. Prominent Masons of the state are arriving on today's trains, and more than 200 knights of the lodge are expected at the festive board this evening. The supper will be prepared by a Portland chef and served by the ladies of the Eastern Star. H. J. Goff, cashier of the Forest Grove National bank, is worshipful master and will be master of ceremonies.

Following is the program: "The Mission of Masonry," by Grand Master Norris R. Cox; "Duties of a Mason to His Own Lodge," Past Grand Master W. E. Grace; "Ancient Freemasonry," Professor A. Benkol; "Masonry as a Universal Institution," J. F. Carroll, Emory Holbrook, Judge J. C. Moreland; "Reminiscences," by M. E. Dilley, E. W. Haines and others. Mr. Dilley has been tyler of the local lodge for 27 years. The history of the Masons and Forest Grove are synonymous, as the early pioneers who played a prominent part in the growth of the city were members of the Masonic lodge. George H. Durbin, an attorney of Grants Pass, was the first candidate for initiation, and Almon Hill, Isaac Meyer and W. D. Ewing are living charter members.

Professor Joseph W. Marsh, the grand old professor of Oregon, has long been identified with the Masons, and Mayor B. H. Laughlin, Councilmen H. J. Goff, C. O. Roe and John Thornberg and City Treasurer L. J. Corl, Senator E. W. Haines and Judge W. H. Hollis are but a few prominent members.

WALLACE DIES AS EMPLOYER DREAMED

(Continued from Page One.)

awoke last night. He rubbed his eyes, sat up in bed and looked around. Everything was as it should have been. He had simply been dreaming. Yet he had dreamed that his most trusted employee was about to die as a penalty to some crime and that he was powerless to save him. This morning Dickson brooded over the dream he had had during the night. It was the first thing he thought of when he woke up and he was startled indeed when told of the death of his employee.

Losses Money in Panic.

Wallace was, according to Dickson, one of the best advertising solicitors in the newspaper business. He had at one time been a practicing attorney and was the graduate of one of the big law

schools of the east. In the panic of 1893, however, a bank for which he was attorney and in which he had invested much of his savings was unable to withstand the constant drain made upon it through crops wasted by drought and by the swarm of grasshoppers that spread through Kansas and Nebraska. Wallace became discouraged and tried to drown his troubles in drink.

He was well known throughout the Willamette valley, where as a friend of Colonel E. Hoffer, publisher of the Salem Capital Journal, he had met and cultivated many acquaintances. Of his family none of the friends reached by The Journal this morning had ever been able to draw anything from the man. Other than that he came from Nebraska. Dickson knew nothing of the man's past. He roomed at the Commercial hotel, corner of Fourteenth and Washington streets.

Wallace was last seen alive by his employer, Dickson, about 1 o'clock Saturday afternoon. He was intoxicated at the time. Later in the afternoon a friend of Wallace's, Harry Cope, met Dickson and told him that he had taken Wallace to his hotel and locked him in his room. He was not seen alive by any one that knew him after that.

WARRANTS ARE ISSUED FOR THE ARREST OF 52 UNLICENSED MILKMEN

Warrants have been issued for the arrest of 52 milk dealers, in which they are charged with violating the city ordinance by failure to secure license to sell from wagons. Special officers from the police department are out this afternoon making arrests, and all will be held before the municipal court Tuesday.

The warrants issued today are confined to the owners of wagons, and the drivers are being served wherever the officers find them. There are more than 100 wagons peddling milk in Portland and each will be required to take out the required license. Few have done so up to the present, but the general action of the dairymen is to refuse to secure the necessary permits.

The complaints were made out and issued by Ray Sullivan, deputy city prosecutor, who declares the ordinance must be obeyed.

"Every milk dealer selling his product in Portland will be prosecuted if he does not conform to the ordinance," said Attorney Sullivan. "The measure has been passed, and there is no more reason why the milk dealers should not pay a license for their wagons, while all teamsters are held to it."

The ordinance has been regularly passed to meet a certain need in the regulation of pure milk for the city, and as long as it is on the books, I shall see that it is enforced. Whenever I hear of a dealer not having the required permission to sell from his wagon, I shall make a complaint. All I ask is that they secure the license."

One case is pending on appeal from the municipal court of a dealer who refused to secure a license, and an effort was made by the milk interests to have Attorney Sullivan hold out his prosecution of the other dealers until this was settled, but to this he refused to concede, and will insist the ordinance be complied with immediately.

MUST OBEY LAW, MILK MEN AVER

(Continued from Page One.)

depots, they would not rest content until every milk depot was provided with a license. I assured them that they had expressed exactly the present policy of the city and that they could work together very effectively.

"There are a great number of milk depots, creameries, and groceries in the city where milk is sold, yet we will keep after them until each has been provided with a license. It will be cheaper for them to pay 75 cents for licenses now than to wait until brought before the court."

It is the function of the city to license milk depots, dairies and wagons within the city limits. It is the duty of the state dairy and food commission to license all dairies in the state, including those within the city limits. The law in effect causes the commissioner to license the dairy or the source of the milk production, his license being a certificate of quality and conformity to the law as to equipment, while the city attests similarly, by license issuance, the correctness of distributing and delivery methods.

"This is the system we should like

to enforce," declared Dr. Mack. "We must provide for clean dairies to make certain of clean milk. There is no reason why the state license law should not be enforced as the expense for inspection being but \$2.50, is very slight."

Dr. Mack was put into the hands of Chief of Police Cox 40 John Doe warrants to be used by police officers in making the arrests of all milk wagons drivers who have not the city's license certificate on the side of their wagons. Police officers are to make arrests on sight where the license number is not exhibited.

Warrants have also been issued by Dr. Mack against Roth Mitchell & Co. of Union avenue, Albina creamery, charging each with operating without license. Aggressive prosecution of all dealers in milk and cream, who operate without licenses is to be the policy of the city health officer, Dr. Wheeler, city health officer, announced today.

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CORBETT BUILDING TO HAVE SUNDAY MAIL

Agents of the Corbett estate, owning the Corbett building, corner Fifth and Morrison streets, have formulated and will carry into effect a plan for Sunday distribution of mail to tenants which Postmaster Young believes will soon become general in the business district of the city.

Some time ago the agents made application to the postal department to have mail for tenants of the estate delivered to the agents on Sunday morning, there being no mail delivery on that day. The matter was taken up with the authorities at Washington, D. C., and orders issued to the postmaster to deliver to the agents on Sunday all mail addressed to tenants.

Postmaster Young said today he believed the system would soon become quite general in the downtown section. It has been in practice in the east for some time.

ASSAULT ON MERCHANTS INSPIRED?

(Continued from Page One.)

statement listed at par among the assets.

One of the features of the statement, it is said, was that it showed an item of \$50,000 under loans and discounts that was not revealed in an examination of the bank's condition conducted after the assignment.

The witnesses said that after the committee had looked into the condition of the bank a meeting was held in the office of Mr. Mills in the First National building on the evening of August 20, 1919. President Miller and Cashier Morris of the Oregon Trust & Savings were present and brought down a number of their clerks as well in an effort to convince the clearing house that the assets of the bank as shown in the statement it turned in were all right.

Watson Was Spokesman.

The clearing house committee had chosen J. Frank Watson as spokesman and the duty of telling Morris and Moore that the clearing house felt that the affairs of their bank were in such a condition that they could not come to their help fell upon Mr. Watson. He told the jury that he believed Morris had revenge because of this that Morris had started the report that the Merchants National and the Merchants Trust were in bad shape and couldn't weather the storm. It was reports of this that started a run upon the Merchants and that resulted in its closing its doors.

A subsequent report on the part of the Department of the treasury showed the Merchants National at the time of the panic and it had no difficulty later in paying off its claims and reopening.

Hartman Has Report.

Mr. Hartman had a copy of the report said to have been given the clearing house at the time of the application for

IRRIGATION FOR 150,000 ACRES

Private Company Conducts Survey in Malheur County and Part of Idaho.

(Salem Bureau of The Journal.)

Salem, Or., Oct. 25.—According to advice received in the office of the state engineer at Salem, Trowbridge & Niver, a private reclamation company with a splendid record, is conducting a survey of a tract, including about 150,000 acres of arid land, some of which is in Malheur county in this state and some in Idaho. The object is to learn through the results of the survey if it would be feasible to start a reclamation project covering this territory.

The land which is receiving the attention of the reclamation company's engineers lies between the Owyhee and Snake rivers. The water for irrigation will probably be taken from the Owyhee river. The project is in its incipient stage and no definite information as to the plans of Trowbridge & Niver can be obtained.

Work Is Satisfactory.

According to State Engineer Lewis, the work done by Trowbridge & Niver, has proved highly satisfactory and in those districts in Idaho where the firm has already accomplished big results, the people of the state prefer the company's operations to the United States government's projects.

The day after Oregon's new water law went into effect last spring, Trowbridge & Niver sent a party of surveyors and engineers into the Owyhee river valley to take observations. The work has been continued until the present, which leads the state engineer to believe that the private company will shortly take up a large tract in this state for reclamation.

help and turned it over to the grand jury and the district attorney. It was in turn given to John Y. Richardson, the expert accountant for Lester, Herriek & Herriek, and he has it in his possession now.

It is said that the clearing house committee told Moore that all it could do with his bank would be to take over the assets and liabilities and see what could be done to work them out, and that it did not feel that it would be justified in doing that. It refused outright to turn over any funds to Moore or Morris to help them over the panic, on the grounds that the condition of the bank was such as to make such a move impossible.

The clearing house investigating committee will appear before the grand jury tomorrow morning.

Rogue River valley man who bought 12 acres of orchard last spring at \$100 an acre, \$18,000, sold it last week to an eastern man for \$20,000, reserving the crop.

See Taft Flag.
Take car with green sign.

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Our Weekly Bargain Bulletin

When you buy at this store you are always sure of getting reliable goods, and, besides, you don't have to pay fancy prices. Come in any day and we will prove to you that we offer the best values to be had anywhere. Our Weekly Bargain Bulletin should be interesting reading to you from a money standpoint. All items advertised will be on sale the entire week. Mail orders will be filled promptly and expressage prepaid on all purchases amounting to five dollars or over, within a radius of one hundred miles. Take advantage.

52-In. Broadcloths \$1.19

Plain colors, black, blue and brown, full 68 inches wide and all pure wool. The same grade sold elsewhere at \$1.50 a yard. Don't overlook this.

New Plaid Silks 98c

Standard \$1.25 quality. All new color combinations and extra quality taffeta silk. This special lot placed on sale today. Your opportunity.

A Special Corset Sale

Buy Your Favorite Style Now for Less

The best-made and the best-known Corsets in all the world—Warner's Rustproof and Thomson's Glove-Fitting Corsets. Absolutely without a peer—over sixty styles to choose from.

Warner's Rustproof Corset in a popular low-bust model for the tall, full figure. Has long hips and back and hose supporters attached front and sides; nicely trimmed with lace and ribbons, and a good \$1.50 corset. During this sale you can buy this model at the special price of **97c**.

Warner's new Rustproof model for the average figure; medium low-bust style, with extra long hips and skirt; comes prettily trimmed with lace and ribbons, and has hose supporters attached front and sides; made from genuine French coutil. A standard \$1.75 value. During this special sale you can buy them for the low price of **\$1.47**.

Thomson's Glove-Fitting Corset in a new style for medium stout figures; made from extra heavy-French coutil; medium high bust and long hips, front and side supporters attached; the regular \$3.25 value, special price **\$1.97**.

Warner's Rustproof Corset in a stylish new model for the medium full figure; has medium high bust and extra long back, with "Security" rubber button hose supporters attached front and sides; lace and ribbon-trimmed, with draw top; \$3.50 value; sizes 18 to 30, price **\$2.47**.

Warner's Rustproof Corset, in medium low-bust style, with long hips and skirt and strap front. "Security" hose supporters front and sides. Lace and ribbon-trimmed, with drawstring. A stout woman's corset. Standard \$5.00 value, on sale at the special low price of **\$3.50**.

56-In. Heavy Cloakings \$1.17

Regular value \$1.50 yard. Full 56-inch heavy Plaid Cloakings in several patterns on sale at \$1.17. Just what you've been looking for.

Underw'r Specials

AT 58¢—Women's fine ribbed Union Suits in cream or gray, lined with soft down fleece and perfect fitting. Best 75¢ 53c

AT 98¢—Women's fine ribbed wool Vests and Pants in cream and gray, silk finished and best \$1.50 quality, on sale this week at only **98c**

Supplies for the Home

Take Advantage of These Reduced Prices

18-inch brown linen Crash, the best 10c
12½c grade, extra heavy, at the yard 11c
18x33-in. Absorbent Cotton Towels, by the dozen \$1.25; special, each 5c
15x32-in. fringed Huck Towels, an extra special value, at this low price, ea. 5c
72x90-in. extra heavy Sheets, standard 75c quality, at this low price, ea. 59c
Extra quality Pillow Cases, our best regular 15c value; buy all you want of them at this special sale price, each 12c
Bobbinet Curtains, white and Arabian; \$2.50 values, special at, pair \$1.63
20x20-in. satin-finish damask Napkins; regular \$2.00 value, dozen \$1.47
60-in. Table Damask, extra heavy, in disc or floral patterns, special, yard 25c
72-inch extra heavy cream Damask, regular 75c value, special at, the yard 55c
Heavy gray wool Blankets, with fancy border; splendid \$5.00 values, for a great special we place 100 pairs on sale at \$3.95 this special low price, the pair
3-pound Feather Pillows, filled with fine cleansed feathers, fancy ticking and good size \$1.50 pillows, special, each 98c
Full-size fringed Bedspreads, of good heavy quality; fine range of new patterns to select from; best regular \$2.00

McALLEN & McDONNELL

Cor. Third and Morrison Best Goods at Lowest Prices

PORTLAND AGENTS

Paris Patterns
Mount Hood Shirts
Warner's and
Thomson's Corsets.