

CUSTOMERS OF THE OLD INDIA

Apostle Thomas First Lifted Up the Cross—Since Fifth Century There has Always Been a Church There—Modern Missions.

Leaving the mainland, Mr. Haskin will next pass to Ceylon, once a seat of independent empire. Its 5,000,000 natives want a share in the government. Compared with the Hindus, they should be the happiest of the happy; and they are doing very well.

Washington, July 21.—Christianity was first brought to India by the Apostle Thomas, the one of the twelve who doubted the Resurrection until he had seen the risen Lord with his own eyes.

In the fifth century this church adhered to the Nestorian schism. The Nestorians, who denied that the divine and human natures were blended in Jesus, were driven from Europe and Africa to the refuge of India.

For six or seven centuries the small church of South India lived in comparative peace. Then came the Portuguese invasion of India. The Portuguese endeavored to bring the church under the rule of the pope and this was nominally effected at the synod of Diamper in 1599.

A Carmelite mission sent out from Rome in 1680 succeeded in bringing most of the Indian Christians back into the fold, but the remaining few received support from the Protestant Dutch, and at war with the Portuguese established a separate church.

Much more active and influential in the Roman Catholic church in India is the Society of Jesus, which owes its foundation in India indirectly to Portuguese arms, but its strength is a heritage from one of the greatest preachers and missionaries of the history of Christendom.

WHY SO WEAK?

Kidney Troubles May Be Sapping Your Life Away—Portland People Have Learned This Fact

When a healthy man or woman begins to run down without apparent cause, becomes weak, languid, depressed, suffers backache, headache, dizzy spells and urinary disorders, look to the kidneys for the cause of it all. Keep the kidneys well and they will keep you well.

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y., sole agents for the United States.

MANY TIMES KIDNAPED



Much stolen boy, little Carlton Clark, who was kidnaped by his mother, Mrs. Maud Clark, from Mrs. Sophia Kramer of New York, to whom the lad's father had entrusted him after securing a divorce from his wife two years ago.

on the coast of China. His body was brought back to India, and now rests under a beautiful shrine in the church of Bom Jesus at Goa.

Ancient Capital's Melancholy Fate. All these Catholic bodies were brought under control of the inquisition of Goa, and so continued until its dissolution in 1812.

Protestant Missions Founded. The first Protestant mission was established in India in 1705 by Lutherans sent out under the protection of the Danish kingdom.

Old Company Fought Missions. The East India company, which ruled India until 1858, was uncompromising in its opposition to missions and placed every possible difficulty in the way of the missionaries.

Heber and Judson. It was not until 1814 that the East India company permitted the establishment of a bishopric of the Church of England. A company chaplain had been stationed here in charge of the English community, but this was not an institutional church in Washington square, New York.

Progress Dates From 1858. But the East India company permitted the missionaries to come only because of the fear of public opinion in England. In India the company continued to make things very hard for them, and progress was very slow.

The Passion for Education. The passion for education has brought many thousands of converts to the mission schools, the care taken of orphans and miserable child widows has resulted in the training of many native Christians from babyhood, and the immediate release from the tyranny of caste has attracted thousands and thousands of low caste Hindus who had obtained enough education to realize the nature of their slavery to the Brahmins.

Yet, after all, the missionaries have converted very few Hindus, and practically none of the converts are Mohammedans, as elsewhere, are not touched by missionary efforts. The great majority of the converts to Christianity come from the animists and from the ranks of other creeds. In Burma many Buddhists are being converted.

The Christian community has doubled in numbers in 30 years, and three fourths of this increase is credited to the last 15 years. There are now over 2,000,000 native Christians in India, a great many in the abstract, but only a little more than 1 per cent of the whole population. Of this number, 1,125,000 are Roman Catholics, 570,000 are Syrian Christians, and 1,000,000 are Protestants.

There are 2200 missionaries at work in India, assisted by 25,000 native preachers, teachers and helpers. This number includes the medical missionaries, who have more than 300 hospitals, from which the doctrines of Christianity and sanitary cleanliness are

being preached in a most practical fashion. Converts Few Influence Great. Aside from the number of converts, which is comparatively small, the influence of the Christian missionaries in India has been wonderful. In spite of the opposition of the East India company and of the leading English statesmen and orientalists, the missionaries

succeeded in forcing the abolition of the terrible rite of "suttee," in the practice of which widows burned themselves alive on the funeral pyres of their husbands. The systematic and approved murder of both girls and practically stamped out by the missionary influence. The terrible misery of the Hindu child widow has been alleviated by missionary efforts in her behalf, and the civil law now gives her the right of remarriage. In a more indirect fashion, the missionaries have done much good by inspiring reform among the better educated high caste Hindus, movements which have resulted in the abolition of many demoralizing and degrading religious practices.

Battle Creek, Mich., U. S. A.

WRIGHTS READY FOR FINAL TEST

Endurance Flight and Speed Flight to Be Undertaken Today.

(United Press Special Wire.)

Washington, July 21.—With his aeroplane "tuned up" in perfect shape, Orville Wright, who last night established a new aerial record for the year 1909 by flying for one hour, 20 minutes and 44 seconds, is ready today to begin his official tests for the government.

Two tests are to be made by the Wright aeroplane, according to the aviator's agreement with the government. One will be an endurance flight of one hour and the other a speed flight of 10 miles, over a five mile straightaway course and return.

The government specifications are not clear as to whether the machine must carry one person or two during the flights. Wright announced today that he would not make any chance of violating the provisions of the agreement and would have a signal officer accompany him in the tests.

Three trials are to be allowed in each test. Wright declared today that he felt no fear of failing to meet the requirements of the government. Thousands of persons gathered to witness the tests at Fort Meyer last night feel the same confidence in his ability to succeed as does the aviator himself.

Wright's long flight yesterday, which broke Curtiss' 1909 record of 53 minutes, Wright had perfect control of the aeroplane. He worked the machine around the fort parade grounds at various heights, and to demonstrate his mastery of his craft made a number of double turns like a figure eight.

The three longest aeroplane flights ever made stand to credit of the brothers Wilbur Wright, who flew for two hours and 21 minutes while in France last year, holds the record. Previous to Wilbur's long flight Orville established a record, in a flight at Fort Meyer, by remaining in the air for one hour, 14 minutes and 22 seconds. Yesterday's flight exceeded his previous record.

Bearing of This on Coming Wars. The Christian community increased 30 per cent in numerical strength in the past decade, and despite the fact that it has few recruits from the higher classes, it has assumed importance as a religion among the native peoples of India.

Cardinal Satolli 70 Years Old. Rome, July 21.—Cardinal Satolli, who was the first apostolic delegate to the United States, celebrated his seventieth birthday today. Among the many messages of congratulation received by him

INSANITY TO BE TESTED IN NEWBOMB'S PLEA

Alienists to Testify That Murderer Had "Paranoia Termini Dementia."

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.)

Tacoma, Wash., July 21.—"Paranoia termini dementia" is the insanity which caused Charles F. Newcomb to murder Martin Kvalshaug, according to the opinion of alienists who will testify at the trial in September, and not hatred of Kvalshaug because he attempted to put an end to the illicit relations that had long gone on between the murderer and the victim's wife.

Newcomb's attorneys have for a long time, it was made known today—in fact ever since they took the case—been collecting evidence which would tend to show that the man was insane. His past and his lineage are being raked thoroughly, with the result that the "expert" who are to testify have settled upon the particular brand of insanity which so affected Newcomb's mind as to cause him to plot with his paramour, Mrs. Martha Kvalshaug, for the murder of her husband, and to lie in wait and shoot the man down as he was returning to the woman from a dance late one Friday night.

Whether the woman will also enter a plea of insanity is not known. It is thought, however, that she will simply repudiate the confession she signed the day following the murder in which she confessed the murder in every detail. Her story that they plotted the atrocious crime between them, and while admitting the murder, she was not a party to it, will contend that she had no hand in the slaying of her husband, relying on the natural hesitancy of a juror to find a woman guilty of murder as an accessory before the fact, when it is not shown that she actually had a hand in the killing.

Newcomb, on the day following the murder, and constantly since then, has asserted that the woman fired two shots into her husband's body as he lay prostrate on the ground. The woman, in her confession, denies any actual part in the killing, although she freely admitted that she had planned the affair with Newcomb. It is believed that the state will endeavor to establish by witnesses who heard the shooting that Newcomb's story is the correct one, and thus will attempt to show the woman guilty both as principal and as accessory.

An interesting point in connection with the case is that under the old criminal code which was in effect at the time of the murder, and under which Newcomb and the woman will be tried, hanging is the penalty which must be imposed for murder in the first degree. The new code, now in effect, makes life imprisonment or hanging optional with the court.

Oklahoma's Liquor Problem. Guthrie, Okla., July 21.—An injunction to prevent the state from interfering in the transportation of liquors shipped into the state from depots, warehouses and express offices to residences came up for hearing in the district court at Oklahoma City today. The action was brought by the Oklahoma Distributing company, and is directed against the sheriff of Oklahoma county, acting superintendent of the state dispensary and several others officially interested in the enforcement of the liquor laws.

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In All Modern Treatments for Regaining Health

FOOD Plays the Most Important Part. Improper food is usually the main cause of various aches and ails and proper food is needed to correct them.

Is not only a great help for correcting trouble, but for avoiding. It is predigested pure food and contains the elements Nature demands for rebuilding, the gray filling in Brain and Nerve Centres.

Grape-Nuts

Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs. "There's a Reason"

Postum Cereal Company, Ltd. Battle Creek, Mich., U. S. A.

BLOOD KILLS GERM Good Blood Made By Good Food. If one can surely turn food into good red blood it will combat and conquer disease more times than disease will win.

One of the many illustrations is that of tuberculosis, which refuses to yield to medicine but must give way to good blood. A man from Philadelphia writes: "I have been fighting tuberculosis for some years, and with a weak stomach was losing ground slowly every year. I had tried many kinds of medicine without relief, and finally got so that my stomach, liver, kidneys, bowels and lungs were affected."

"My stomach would retain no food but peptonized milk and I was down to 90 lbs. in weight. The doctors said about two years ago that I had but a month or two to live. "About that time I was put on Grape-Nuts and cream. It agreed from the start and in a few days I began to feel increased strength, so I kept on, with the result that the healthy blood has driven the disease from every organ of my body except the lungs and is slowly driving it from them."

"I have gained greatly in vitality and strength and added 25 pounds to my weight. If I can keep on as I have been, it seems clear that I will get entirely well, thanks to old Dame Nature whose work was made possible by Grape-Nuts food which I could digest. "There's a Reason."

during the day were a number from relatives and laymen of the Catholic church in America. The Cardinal, who has been seriously ill for some time, is reported now as much improved, and strong hopes are entertained for his complete recovery.

To Wed Naval Officers. Los Angeles, Cal., July 21.—A number of out of town guests have arrived in Los Angeles to attend the wedding of Miss Edith Mendenhall, daughter of Colonel and Mrs. Rufus Hills Horton of this city, and Lieutenant William Hamil-

ton Tox, U. S. N. The wedding takes place this evening in Christ Episcopal church.

Washington, D. C., July 21.—A notable and brilliant gathering of naval officers and their families attended the wedding today of Miss Edith C. Badger, daughter of Captain and Mrs. Charles J. Badger, and Lieutenant Commander Henry P. Bryan of the naval academy. Captain Badger, father of the bride, was until recently superintendent of the Annapolis naval academy, and is one of the most popular officers in the service.

We Give Away Absolutely Free of Cost

The People's Common Sense Medical Adviser, in Plain English, or Medicine Simplified, by R. V. Pierce, M. D., Chief Consulting Physician to the Invalids, Hotel and Surgical Institute at Buffalo, a book of 1008 pages in large paper and over 700 illustrations, in strong paper covers, in any one sending 21 one-cent stamps to cover cost of mailing only, or, in French Cloth binding for 31 stamps. Over 680,000 copies of this complete Family Doctor Book were sold in cloth binding at regular price of \$1.50. Afterwards, one and a half million copies were given away as above. A new, up-to-date revised edition is now ready for mailing. Better send NOW, before all are gone. Address WORLD'S DISPENSARY MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, R. V. Pierce, M. D., President, Buffalo, N. Y.

DR. PIERCE'S FAVORITE PRESCRIPTION THE ONE REMEDY for women's peculiar ailments good enough that its makers are not afraid to print on its outside wrapper its every ingredient. No Secrets—No Deception. THE ONE REMEDY for women which contains no alcohol and no habit-forming drugs. Made from native medicinal forest roots of well established curative value.

Let the Electro Dental Parlors Save You Pain and Money

You need have no fear of the dental chair if you come to the Electro Painless Dental Parlors. We offer \$100 to any charitable institution for any tooth we can't extract or fill without pain. Our scientific methods of absolutely painless dentistry are at your disposal without paying as much as you have been in the habit of paying for inferior work.

A Full Set of Teeth That Fit \$5.00

Think of it! Only \$5 for a set of teeth that fit and give satisfaction. Making teeth is one of our strongest features. Let the Electro save you pain and money.

Special Prices for Ten Days

Table listing dental services and prices: FULL SET THAT FIT \$5.00, GOLD CROWNS, 22k \$3.50, BRIDGE TEETH, 22k \$3.50, GOLD FILLINGS \$1.00, SILVER FILLINGS \$50c

Finest Equipped Dental Office on the Coast. Not only the best equipped dental office, but the largest. You can be served promptly—no long waiting. We have a large force of the very best dentists that money can hire. Each one is a specialist in his particular line of work.

Electro Painless Dental Parlors 303 1/2 WASHINGTON ST., CORNER FIFTH. Across From the Perkins Hotel. Office Open Evenings and Sundays. Lady Assistant in Attendance.

OREGON HOTELS THE CORNELIUS

"The House of Welcome" CORNER PARK AND ALDER STREETS Single \$1.50 and up. Double \$2 and up. Our omnibus meets all trains.

HOTEL PERKINS

FIFTH AND WASHINGTON STS. The Perkins Hotel Grill Announces music daily during lunch, dinner and after the theatre by the famous Markee Orchestra.

HOTEL SEWARD

COR. TENTH AND ALDER STREETS W. E. SEWARD, Prop.

WHEN IN DOUBT As to where to buy your lawn mower come and look over our large stock of the kind that "cut like grass." A rain bath followed by a sun bath makes the grass grow like weeds in a flower bed, and then there's a hurry call for a lawn mower. We have the kind that doesn't break your back or make a noise like a stone crusher. Ours are distinguished by a better noise and cutting grass in one stroke is the largest in town. All kinds of hardware here, too, if you need any.

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