

COSSING IN INDIA

History of British Mastery Began in Elizabeth's Reign—Corruption and Tyranny in Olden Days—Benefits of British Rule.

"The Man With the Lion" will be described in Mr. Haskin's next article on India. The hard lot of the farmer and the awful condition of the farm laborer will be sketched. Land tenure and taxes will also receive attention.

By FREDERIC J. HASKIN. (Copyright 1909 by Frederic J. Haskin.) Washington, July 14.—Three great events stand out clearly in the long and complex record of the British dominion in India. The first was the granting of a royal charter to "The Governor and Company of Merchants of London Trading into the East Indies." That was done by Queen Elizabeth on the last day of the year 1600, seven years before the first permanent English settlement was made in North America.

The Black Hole of Calcutta. The war with France, which started in Europe and spread to North America and India, was fought with great historical significance. It lost Canada to the French and attached it to the English dominion. It brought George Washington into popularity as a military man in the British colonies of America.

Tyranny of Company Rule. The men who ruled the East India company progressed from trading to thieving, from thieving to universal corruption, from universal corruption to utter moral blindness. The work of conquest was carried forward without mercy or excuse.

Rebellion Caused by Grease. The government of the native state of Oudh refused to submit to the English will—it was a corrupt government, and the English were insisting upon reforms—and was annexed by the company. The rulers of the other native states trembled. The Crimean war had been fought, and the Indians heard and believed that England's power had been eclipsed and that Russia would surely destroy the British prestige.

There is no doubt that the whole people of India have benefited in a enormous degree by the British rule of the past few decades. Even the corruption of the old company, a century ago, was nothing compared to the corruption of the native rulers. No unbiased observer can escape the conviction that had India been ruled by England from India would have been the greatest possible disaster to the Indians.

COFFEE DRINKERS

Can get well by change to

POSTUM

"There's a Reason"

Seattle in Midst of an Incident—Yorktown Commander Protests.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Seattle, Wash., July 14.—Mayor Miller is making an investigation of charges that the management of Redding's dancing academy refused to admit men in the uniform of the navy to public dances. The complaint was made by Commander Field of the gunboat Yorktown, now in this port.

COUNCIL OF WOMEN WELCOMED AT SEATTLE

(United Press Leased Wire.) Seattle, July 14.—With a closed session in the auditorium at the exposition grounds in the morning, the proceedings of the National Council of Women began today. Mrs. Mary Swift of California presided. At noon a luncheon was served in the New York state building by the Seattle Federated club and in the afternoon a joint session of the National and International councils was held in the auditorium.

KANSAS CITY VOTING ON COMMISSION PLAN

Kansas City, Kan., July 14.—Whether or not this city shall adopt the commission plan of government will be decided by the election that is being held today. A number of the chief cities of Kansas already are under the commission plan of municipal government and a number of others have taken steps to vote on the proposal for its adoption.

vain was the mistake corrected. In vain did the English protest that they meant no insult to the religion of the soldiers. It was too late.

Mad of Company Government. The mutiny of 1857 affected but a small part of the whole of British India, but it changed forever the course of government in the country. The measures of British men, women and children at Cawnpore by the treacherous Rana, the siege of Lucknow and the storming of Delhi are events largely celebrated in prose and poetry. The English punished the rebellious soldiers and their allies according to the ancient law of an eye for an eye, a tooth for a tooth.

Shortly before the mutiny Sir Henry Lawrence had warned the company that it must give the Indians a greater share in the administration of government or be prepared for serious trouble. His warnings were unheeded, and he lost his life in the storm which he had predicted. The company could not have retreated tranquilly after the revolt, and the English government recognized that fact. Then, wiping out the record of the company, with all its disgraceful corruption, its ruthless avarice and its mercenary character, Lord Canning, governor-general, assumed the new title of viceroy and proclaimed that India had passed to the rule of the British crown. Queen Victoria's proclamation was read at a grand durbar at Allahabad on November 1, 1858.

In that document the queen declared the purpose of the British to give the Indians a larger degree of self-government. This is a promise which must be redeemed in full before there can be permanent peace in India. The language of the proclamation was: "And it is our further will that, as far as may be, our subjects, of whatever race or creed, be freely and impartially admitted to offices in our service, the duties of which they may be qualified by their education, ability and integrity to perform."

Indeed, the native princes have every reason to be loyal to England. Under the rule of the English, the British had denied the right of a native prince to adopt an heir. Thus, when a native ruler died without leaving a son, his state was seized by the company. Immediately after the crown took control that policy was renounced. Now the native states are governed by British troops, are served by British railways and postal systems, are policed by British authority. The native princes desire justice and peace, and they are internally affairs and maintain their courts in splendor and luxury. Thanks to England they have no fear of foreign foe or internal intrigue. The "pac Britannica" protects them.

Since 1858 the English have been working steadily for the development of the resources of the country, they have kept peace, have prevented discord, and have been generally successful in their efforts. The plague has taken terrible toll of souls, but the government has combated it in a fashion which no oriental government would undertake. Malaria has been made no longer a pest. The taxation system, a most complicated affair, unquestionably needs reforming.

There is no doubt that the whole people of India have benefited in a enormous degree by the British rule of the past few decades. Even the corruption of the old company, a century ago, was nothing compared to the corruption of the native rulers. No unbiased observer can escape the conviction that had India been ruled by England from India would have been the greatest possible disaster to the Indians. But for all that the Indians want to have a vote in their government. The present reform scheme has been under consideration for years; it is a part of the policy announced by Queen Victoria over 50 years ago, but it is being hurried now on account of the "unrest" which pervades all India. Anarchy will be put down, assassinations will cease, the people will be pacified, and England will remain in India. But these things will not be until there has been a fourth great event in the history of British dominion in India—the grant of the boon of local self-government.

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You all know what a SALE at this store means. Last season I sold practically every garment I had in three weeks. It will probably not take longer than ten days to close out every suit in the entire stock this season, so an early call will be to your advantage.

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SWEDISH DAY AT THE A.-Y.-P.

Requisition for Minnesota Governor—50,000 Visitors Expected July 31.

Seattle, Wash., July 14.—Armed with a document purporting to be a requisition signed by President J. E. Chilberg of the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific exposition, Swedish Vice Consul Andrew Chilberg is today on his way to St. Paul, Minn., to bring back, if possible, Governor Johnson of Minnesota. The governor is wanted to attend the Swedish day celebration at the exposition on July 31, when at least 50,000 Swedes are expected to be on hand. It is believed Governor Johnson will become a willing captive, as he has already promised to be present at the exposition on Minnesota day, August 2.

BRISTOL BOOST CLUB USES HORSES' TAILS IN LIEU OF LANTERNS

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.) Bristol, Wash., July 14.—Many members of the Bristol Development club forgot to bring their lanterns when they attended the regular monthly meeting of the club last night, but reached home safely, though under difficulties. The night was inky dark when the meeting adjourned and parties of three and four joined hands and the leader of the band held tight to the tail of a horse going farthest in its direction. It was rather difficult traveling on account of shrubs and roots in some of the roads through the timber, but the sensation of "pioneering with a vengeance," as some called it, was novel.

Company Incorporated. Salem, Or., July 14.—Articles of incorporation of the Vacuum Carpet Cleaner company with principal place of business at Portland were filed in the office of the secretary of state today. The capital stock of the new enterprise is \$50,000. The incorporators are John G. Meyer, Solomon V. Moody and Clara Meyer.

Don't waste your money buying plasters when you can get a bottle of Chamberlain's Liniment for twenty-five cents. A piece of flannel dampened with this liniment is superior to any plaster for lame back, pains in the side and chest, and much cheaper.

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U-AR-DAS COMPLEXION SOAP—Prepared from pure vegetable oils. Contains no other perfume than that from the oils of which it is composed. 40c
U-AR-DAS LUXURY—The judicious use of this excellent preparation will preserve and restore softness to the skin and remove all unpleasant eruptions or sallowness. Special price for this sale, bottle..... 50c
U-AR-DAS COLD CREAM—A superior preparation. Keeps the skin soft and smooth; excellent for gentleman's use after shaving. Special, per jar..... 40c

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SUMMER ILLS

The exhausting heat of the summer weather causes untold suffering and misery to thousands of men, women and children. Deaths occur on all sides from diarrhoea, dysentery, chills, cholera morbus, typhoid and other fevers, due in a great number of cases to impure water and the consumption of unripe fruits by those whose systems and stomachs are not in a healthy condition.

The many ills that come during the hot, sultry weather can be avoided by keeping the body strong and healthy with Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey, the great body-builder.

If all were more careful to keep the system in a vigorous, healthy condition, the germs of these diseases could not obtain a foothold. Leading doctors agree that Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey has no equal as a destroyer of poisonous germs in the body. It is indorsed by clergymen of every faith, nurses and doctors of all schools, as a positive cure for dyspepsia, indigestion, nervous prostration, all diseases of the throat and lungs, every form of stomach trouble, malaria, chills, fever and all run-down, weakened, diseased conditions of the body, brain and muscle. It is a heart tonic, blood purifier and promoter of health and long life; makes the old hale and hearty, the young vigorous and strong.



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If weak or run-down, take a teaspoonful four times a day in half a glass of milk or water. Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey is sold everywhere by druggists, grocers and dealers, or shipped direct for \$1.00 per bottle. Our Consulting Physician will send to every reader of The Journal advice and interesting illustrated medical booklet free of charge. The Duffy Malt Whiskey Co., Rochester, N. Y.

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