

WINTER USES WEAPON OF ACCIDENT

It Is the Bomb That Terrifies the British Ruler of India—Arabindo Ghosh, the Master Mind of the Revolt—No Sepoy Affair.

To quell the bombthrowers in India, and with them those who incite them to violence, absolutism has taken the place of the reign of British law. This sternness has apparently discouraged the Indian extremists.

By FREDERIC J. HASKIN.

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Washington, July 8.—While the leaders of the political revolution in India publicly deplore the rise of anarchy, they privately declare that violence is always to be expected from the more emotional sections of any people thoroughly discontented with their government. The anarchy in India is not to be taken as a measure of the unrest and discontent of the people, for it is quite insignificant in comparison. Taken as the manifestation of the emotions of the extremists, and as a promise of what may follow the anarchy, it is of great importance.

Then, as the British police officer who has had the measure of repression in hand remarked, it must be remembered that the Bengalese, who have been mostly concerned in the violence, have been always a peace-loving, inoffensive people. The last two years records the only instances of political violence among Bengalese civilians in the two centuries of British occupation. The mutiny of 1857 was a movement among the mercenary soldiers who fought the bulk of the British army, and it was fanned into flame by a tacit disregard for the oriental religious prejudices of the rank and file of the native troops.

The present outbreak is entirely different. It is among educated Indians who have absorbed western ideas of government and who demand western privileges. The Sepoy mutiny was a violent reaction toward orientalism; the anarchy in India today is the result of a reckless attempt to advance toward the full possession of the virtues of the occident. Bombs and bomb throwing are occidental in origin, and the inspiration of the Indian anarchists is found in Europe, and not in the police in America.

The Rise of the Anarchist.
It is impossible to give a complete history of the outrages which have been perpetrated in India in the last two years, but the case of the Calcutta anarchists may be taken as a fair sample. At first the assassinations and attempted assassinations were confined to the interior, and small magistrates who had been severe in political cases were the victims. Late in 1907, the aspect of the affair was changed by three successive attempts to wreck the train carrying Sir Andrew Fraser, then Lieutenant Governor of Bengal. Once the train was actually wrecked, but Sir Andrew and his party escaped injury.

The regular meetings of public meetings were then enforced with renewed vigor. A few miles south of Calcutta is the small town of Chanderpore, one of the small remaining bits of the once great French Indian empire. Some Hindu students sought to hold a meeting in the French territory and beyond the jurisdiction of the British. The French may or forbade the assembly. Within a few weeks two bombs were thrown into his carriage, one of which came perilously near to accomplishing its object.

Two Women Killed With Bomb.
Early in 1908 a bomb was thrown at the carriage of Judge Kingsport, of Mozafferpore, an interior city. The judge had ordered the whipping of several members of one political party and had decreed the deportation of an agitator. The anarchists were waiting for his carriage, and when they saw it they cast the bomb without waiting to see if the judge was in it. He was not, but the bomb exploded and killed Mrs. and Miss Kennedy, guests of Judge Kingsport. One of the men who threw the bomb committed suicide, the other was hanged.

There was some evidence that the two men were sent out from Calcutta under orders to assassinate Judge Kingsport and to take the consequences. There was no attempt to escape, as the murderers believed they had killed the man. The man who threw the bomb, however, "Bhandanmaram," the forbidden national anthem, on the scaffold.

Bomb Factory Discovered.
Soon after this the Calcutta police found their quarry. They found a house in Muraripooker Garden near Calcutta. In this and subsequent raids 48 men were arrested. In the garden was found a completely equipped factory for making bombs, with a large stock of explosives and arms. The trunk of a Hindu, who was carrying a bullet, the result of frequent target practice. Many seditious documents were found and others were luckily "discovered" by an overzealous police force.

Then men were taken before a magistrate and after an examination which lasted 50 days were committed to be tried before a higher court on the charge of conspiring to wage war against the king. The case is a curious example of the combination of

Judicial and executive functions in the Indian government. An English judge tried the case, assisted by two native law assessors. The two assessors occupied the bench with the judge, and one of the assessors, who had been for 128 days gave their verdict. This, as usual, paid no attention to the evidence, but to the fact that the accused were British subjects, and as he pleased overruling his nominal associates. Then the whole case went to the high court, where it is pending.

One of the accused promptly "turned approver," as they say in India, or turned state's evidence. Upon his testimony the crown relied to convict the whole lot. But Gossain, the approver, was afraid of assassination and he asked the crown authorities to keep him in jail until the trial was over. He was permitted to stay in the same prison where his fellow conspirators were confined. One morning two of the accused came to him in his cell. The first, Kanai Lal Datta, had a pistol in each hand. The other man had one pistol. Datta, who was a Hindu, said to him: "You are a traitor to the motherland. With that he shot Gossain twice and killed him."

Both Datta and the other man who carried a pistol were immediately tried, convicted and hanged. But Datta, who no one has been able to find out how they got the pistols. An arms act is in force in India, and every firearm in the country is supposed to be registered and registered with the police. A sale or transfer of possession must be reported to the police. It is not. He explained that he had a pistol in his hand, and that the anarchists have their friends among the police. Datta, who was a Hindu, said to him: "You are a traitor to the motherland. With that he shot Gossain twice and killed him."

Arabindo Ghosh is a Genius.
Chief among the accused in this case is Arabindo Ghosh. He is a man about 35 years old, who is universally acknowledged as a genius. He was educated at Oxford and has the degree of Master of Arts from that premier British institution. He is a man of great intellect, and has written several books, in English, Bengali and Sanskrit. The crown sought to prove that he was an editor of a seditious journal, which was suppressed for sedition—the "Bhandanmaram," which was printed in English, and the "Sambad," all printed in the Bengali vernacular. But these journals had carefully protected themselves, and vigilant editors who could hardly write their names confessed and claimed the authorship of the offending articles.

In the famous Garden the police found a formal opinion of a prominent native lawyer, explaining the laws on sedition and advising editors how far they might go without danger of arrest or deportation. But the crown was unable to fix any one overt act upon the head of Arabindo Ghosh. All of the other accused seemed to be willing to sacrifice themselves in his behalf.

Prisoners Merry in Court.
The long trial of these men were on the nerves of the public of Calcutta, both native and British. The trial was held in a dingy room, the walls of which were covered with posters and notices. The 30 odd prisoners were forced to stand up during all the 128 days of the trial. The prisoners were being given a seat in that country. They were huddled together in a little dock made of chicken coop, and were surrounded by a line of British soldiers. The courthouse was also surrounded by a cordon of troops with fixed bayonets, their rifles loaded with ball cartridges.

Public Sympathy With Outlets.
But the prisoners laughed and chatted among themselves, seemingly careless of the trial. Outside the dock their counsel roared valiantly, pointing out the insufficiency of the testimony, appealing on the score of the youth of their clients, most of the prisoners being under 21, and finally breaking over the rules of discretion, boldly exposing the criminal revolution of 1857. For the defense quoted Burke, paraphrased Mirabeau, imitated Patrick Henry, and all the time the two native assessors and the British judge scowled. The case was political through and through, and although there were many instances of standing who regret the violence of the extremists, the sympathy of the entire people was with those 30 odd conspirators who were being tried.

Compassionate Looks the Savage.
It was hard for a foreigner to realize the station in life of the miserable prisoners standing in the high chicken coop. Unshaven and long haired, wearing little clothing, and wholly ignorant of the world outside the dock, they looked like a pack of savages. His bare arms and legs, his naked chest, his unkempt hair suggested only the savage. But that is the mistake that the British make in India. Arabindo Ghosh knows how to wear clothes, eat the food and ape the fashions of the west. He has been in Europe with European young men in college and has won honors. He has challenged attention and admiration from the wits of London, and Paris. He is a world, both east and west. And it is such as he who will awaken the east from its long slumber.

F. W. CUSHMAN
(Continued from Page One.)

ing this period he took up the study of law, reading by himself with but little outside aid.

At the close of this time he moved to Nebraska, and was admitted to practice in the district and supreme courts. He remained there until 1891, when he came to the coast, settling in Tacoma, which was then a city of 10,000 people.

The New Golden Eagle Soars Above Them All—Always in the Lead With Bigger, Better Bargains—Leading Where Others Follow

Shoes Cut Way Low

Baby Shoes, tiny footwear for the little ones; in many colors. This is the grade that usually sells for 75c. Wednesday only, they 39c at low price of, per pair 53c

Sandals for the children and grown ups—in many grades and sizes; values from \$2.25 down to 85c. Wednesday, per pair, only \$1.49 down to only 53c

Portland's
Great
Bargain
Store



THIRD AND YAMHILL STREETS

For the
Great
Working
People

More Snappy Shoe Items

Children's and Misses' Box Calf Shoes, great values that sell elsewhere to \$2.50 per pair. A great Children's Day special, \$1.49 at low price of, per pair 89c

Children's Shoes, Box Calfs, with patent tips; great values that sell to \$2.00 elsewhere. The pair, 89c Children's Day only, for 89c

EIGHTH GREAT CHILDREN'S DAY SALE EIGHTH

Why You Should Buy Wednesday

Before we started these great Children's Day Sales Wednesday was merely a fairly good business day, but we figured like this: Clerk hire, rent, etc., were the same whether we sold or not. By cutting down a margin of profit and selling three or four times as much goods, we'd be doing the public good and ourselves great benefit. And the success of the sales are amazing; of course, everything is cut way low, so you couldn't help but buy, but the Children are beginning to know that this is THEIR store, too, and it is certainly having the confidence of the little ones as well as the mothers and fathers. Better come tomorrow and see the great bargains and bring the children, too. It's Family Day, as well; everything reduced.

Free Toys to All Children Accompanied by their Parents

Beautiful little "Trim-Hits" and Bonnets for Children in lovely straw values that sell at \$1.75, only 53c FREE TOYS WITH EVERY PURCHASE

ALL BOYS' SUITS TREMENDOUSLY REDUCED

In great array and wondrous assortments—values supreme in both price and quality—our boys' suit department offers many sensational items for Wednesday's selling. Neat Wash Suits in great variety—nobby Wool Suits at prices exceedingly low—all tend to make tomorrow the banner Children's Day so far. Read!

Boys' Wool two-piece Suits; great values that have sold at \$6 and \$8. The size range is broken, but if you can secure the size you desire, you'll get a monstrous bargain Wed. at \$1.98 FREE TOYS WITH EVERY PURCHASE

Children's Wash Suits in wide range of sizes and prices; a remarkable value. A great Children's Day offering for Wednesday at the low price of, each 57c FREE TOYS WITH EVERY PURCHASE

Children's Wash Suits in all colors, a value that's sold all over town at \$2.00. A wonderfully small price for an exceedingly fine garment, Wed. at price of 98c FREE TOYS WITH EVERY PURCHASE

Boys' Wash Suits made of splendid white pique, an enormously great reduction for Wednesday. A value that's sold at \$4 and \$5 all over; we offer your choice \$1.98 FREE TOYS WITH EVERY PURCHASE

Child's Hats 53c

Beautiful little "Trim-Hits" and Bonnets for Children in lovely straw values that sell at \$1.75, only 53c FREE TOYS WITH EVERY PURCHASE

Children's Dresses Cut

We defy you to duplicate the wonderful values you can find in this department tomorrow. A few only we list below, but there are hundreds of others on display.

Charming White Dresses, all sizes, values worth to \$4. An almost miraculously low price Wed. \$1.98

Children's Dresses in neat, pretty stripes—they're bargains at \$4. At low price Wednesday of only \$1.09

Gingham Dresses in great variety, wonderful values, worth to 50c, at the great reduction to low price of 21c

Larger sizes in Gingham Dresses, regular 75c values. A great Wednesday price offering at low price of 39c

Watch Us Grow There Are Reasons

Just stop and consider. Less than six months since the birth of the New Golden Eagle—and already it's the talk of the town! I know why? If you've ever bought here, of course you know: IT'S THE VALUES WE GIVE. We never have anything but the very best, and any one to understand us on any legitimate merchandise, in fact NO ONE CAN. Our great buying power, the many of our great growing cash trade (we sell for cash only) enables us to make purchases at prices far less than the other stores can procure the same goods—and we always give our customers the benefit of the low prices obtained. It will pay you to investigate this statement—we don't ask you to take OUR word for it—COME AND SEE FOR YOURSELF—be convinced by facts. Come!

Free Toys to All Children Accompanied by their Parents

Boys' Furnishings

Come tomorrow and get the needful for the boy's complete apparel at prices reduced to almost nothing.

Boys' \$50 Blouse Waists, a great value for Wednesday at only \$1.75, only 53c FREE TOYS WITH EVERY PURCHASE

Boys' Hats 53c

Beautiful little "Trim-Hits" and Bonnets for Children in lovely straw values that sell at \$1.75, only 53c FREE TOYS WITH EVERY PURCHASE

Girls' Dresses Cut

We defy you to duplicate the wonderful values you can find in this department tomorrow. A few only we list below, but there are hundreds of others on display.

Charming White Dresses, all sizes, values worth to \$4. An almost miraculously low price Wed. \$1.98

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Larger sizes in Gingham Dresses, regular 75c values. A great Wednesday price offering at low price of 39c

Girls' Furnishings

Other stores' "bargain prices" are "way above the regular prices" on these goods that we offer tomorrow at truly monstrous reductions.

Children's G-empers, the 75c kind. A great clothing economy for the little tots, Wednesday at only, each 22c

\$1.25 Sailors 12c

Sailors for women, great values that sell to \$1.25 elsewhere, while the small lot lasts 12c FREE TOYS WITH EVERY PURCHASE

\$1.50 Sailors at 27c

Women's Straw Sailors, wonderful \$1.50 values. A monstrous reduction for Wednesday, at 27c FREE TOYS WITH EVERY PURCHASE

\$35 Lace Trimmed Linen Suits—Wednesday

\$7.88

Novelty Lace Trimmed Linen Suits, in wide diversity of colors, including white. In the richest of trimmings, they come in every conceivable style; the very latest in cut, trimmed with heavy laces, buttons, braids, embroideries, etc. A wonderful offering; the greatest seasonal offering ever made by any Portland concern; while they last Wednesday for low price of only \$7.88

Dainty, cool Lingerie Dresses, prettily made in wide diversity of styles, in all colors; these are pretty, seasonable goods, that sell to \$10.00; a great price reduction at low price of \$3.89

Nobby White Serge Coats, neatly piped in materials of various colors; they come in three-quarter lengths, and are the kind that are sold at prices up to \$20 elsewhere. Wednesday \$7.89

Silk Messaline, Foulard and Taffeta Dresses; gowns that sell at prices ranging to \$40.00. A great assortment offered for Wednesday while they last at the astonishingly low price, only \$12.98

Children's Parasols Reduced

Children's Parasols, a great assortment for the little ones; they're all made "just like the grown up"; one great lot of 75c values go Wednesday at only at very low price of 49c

Women's Wash Suits

Dainty Wash Suits in pretty stripes, great values, worth \$10 and \$12; all go Wednesday at the ridiculously low price of only, each \$4.29

The Storm of Wash Goods

Cuts Continues with Unabated Fury—Come Now

This great sale opened Tuesday with a store over-packed by people—eager to secure a share in this great selling event. And it's no wonder they come—thousands and thousands of yards of lovely summer wash materials, Lawns, Dimities, Percales, Swisses, Vellings, Organdies, Batistes, etc.—in fact everything that these lines are an enormous purchase obtained from a jobber at less than cost of production all go at 5c to 15c per yard, values worth to 45c. In six great lots:

Great Values in Wash Goods worth 15c yard 5c
Great Values in Wash Goods worth 20c yard 8c
Great Values in Wash Goods worth 25c yard 8c
Great Values in Wash Goods worth 30c yard 11c
Great Values in Wash Goods worth 40c yard 13c
Great Values in Wash Goods worth 45c yard 15c

Two Great Hat Specials

A great lot of lovely Trimmed Hats, great values that sell usually at prices to \$6.00. Wednesday at low price, only \$1.98

Your choice of any Trimmed Hat in the entire store, none excepted; great values that sell to \$9.00 and \$15.00. Wednesday \$2.49

Women's Fine Wash Suits on Sale at \$3.09

Wash Suits, leather colors, great values; easily worth \$8 and \$9. Great price offering Wednesday \$3.09

All Women's Furnishings Astonishingly Reduced—Great Wednesday Cuts

Read these great prices of furs—then come buy quick—for they won't stay long at these little prices:

LONG SLEEVE GLOVES—Great values worth to \$1.00; 15-button lengths, all colors, Wednesday, pair 59c

WOMEN'S AND MISSES' \$4.50 SWEATERS—An enormously great reduction—just what you need for the beach or your outing. Wednesday at \$2.19

35c WASH BELTS 100—Wash Belts in many styles; great values that are regular sellers at 35c, each 10c

50c PETTICOATS \$2.99—Silk Petticoats in all colors and styles, great values, worth to \$3.99, at \$3.99

PARASOLS at 1.49—Your choice of our entire stock of Parasols, regular prices from \$1.25 to \$15; all go Wednesday at ONE-THIRD LESS.

CHILDREN'S ROSES 19c—Children's Lace Hose in colors, great values, worth to 35c pair, at only 19c

Women's Fine Wash Suits on Sale at \$3.09

Wash Suits, leather colors, great values; easily worth \$8 and \$9. Great price offering Wednesday \$3.09

All Jewelry Reduced

Our entire stock of jewelry, including many reasonable little articles for the children goes tomorrow at ONE-THIRD LESS.

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WHO WILL BE SUCCESSOR OF LATE CONGRESSMAN?

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At the close of this time he moved to Nebraska, and was admitted to practice in the district and supreme courts. He remained there until 1891, when he came to the coast, settling in Tacoma, which was then a city of 10,000 people.

WHO WILL BE SUCCESSOR OF LATE CONGRESSMAN?
Political wise ones in southwest Washington are picking Representative Walter W. Sparks of Clarke county as the probable successor of Congressman F. W. Cushman, who died in New York City early this morning. Sparks has a unique record in Clarke county politics; he has never been beaten for office, although in public life for the greater part of the past 15 years. He is a great power, and when he is in office, he is an office usually comes in at the head of the poll.

Recently Elected.
Sparks, recently elected in a house primary as one of the three managers of the prosecution before the senate of State Insurance Commissioner J. J. Schreyer, a position which nearly had the members of the lower house were anxious to secure, but in an open fight Sparks came out victor.

Was School Teacher.
Way back in the 80's Sparks was a Clarke county school teacher. Later he studied law, and was admitted to the bar. He has six years to his credit as prosecuting attorney of Clarke county, and it is safe to say that the success of Congressman Cushman will have to do with Vancouver's smoothest politician.

HAZING CASES

procured a revolver with which the shot was fired.

Mother Not Alarmed.
Mrs. Sutton, mother of Rolando Sutton, and of the late Lieutenant James N. Sutton, has been in Washington, D. C., for the last year, while she pressed the war department for an investigation. She said regarding the hazing of her surviving son:

I had not heard of any recent injury to my boy. Last night Rolando wrote me that he had broken his nose, but declared he was all right. Is anything wrong? I do not seem that my troubles are great."

Journal want ads 1 cent a word.

ENDAVORERS ASSEMBLING

Twenty-Fourth International Convention to Open at St. Paul Tomorrow.

(United Press Telex Wire.)
St. Paul, Minn., July 8.—35 hundreds of enthusiastic young delegates are pouring into St. Paul for the twenty-fourth international Christian Endeavor convention, which is to be formally opened in this city tomorrow. It is expected that by tomorrow at noon 20,000 visitors will be here. They come from all parts of the United States and from Canada, with smaller delegations from other lands in which the Christian Endeavor society has gained a foothold.

When the international officers reached the city and opened their headquarters at the Hotel Ryan they found the local arrangements for the entertainment of the convention to be of the most perfect and elaborate character. For several months the St. Paul and Minneapolis committees have been diligently preparing for the gathering. They announce that considerable accommodations have been prepared for all visitors. Public buildings, hotels and many business houses are decorated in honor of the occasion.

Grand Missionary Exhibit.
The sessions of the convention will be held in the Auditorium, which has a seating capacity of 15,000. The auxiliary meetings will be held in the Central Presbyterian church, the Metropolitan opera house, and in several smaller halls. The Armory will also be used for convention purposes. Here there has been installed an exposition of missionary work all over the world. There are exhibits of all the books, tracts and lectures written upon missionary work, and displays of the moral and religious progress made with in the last 10 years.

This is to be the "Singing Convention." Not only will the delegates sing at the meetings, but they will go from

place to place in the streets singing their Endeavor hymns.

Dr. Clark, the founder of the society, has sent word all over the world that the great patriotic service Thursday afternoon on the steps of the Capitol led by E. O. Excell of Chicago, Percy S. Foster of Washington and P. H. Jacob of New York. Saturday evening Mendelssohn's great oratorio, "Elijah," will be sung in the Auditorium with a large chorus and eminent soloists.

Only One Business Meeting.
There will be little routine business to transact during the convention. The only actual business meeting will be held tomorrow morning at the Hotel Ryan, when the annual business meeting of the United Society for the Christian Endeavor corporation will take place. At this meeting the officers and trustees of the United Society for the ensuing year will be elected, and the annual reports of the officers and business agents will be presented. One of the matters to be discussed is the project for the erection of a great international headquarters building in Boston.

Program and Notes Speakers.
The regular opening of the convention will take place in the Auditorium tomorrow evening, with the Rev. Dr. Francis E. Clark, president of the United Society, presiding. Addresses of welcome to the delegates will be made by Governor Johnson, representing the state of Minnesota; Mayor Lawler, representing St. Paul; the Rev. B. H. Swearington, representing the churches of St. Paul, and J. Powell Moore, on behalf of the committee.

Maypole Festivities.
One of the notable features of the entertainment program will be a car ride given 20,000 delegates from St. Paul to Minneapolis and return. In Minneapolis there will be a huge May party at Plymouth church, with a Maypole 30 feet high when the streamers will be wound by hundreds of delegates singing their convention hymns.

PORTLAND'S POPULAR PRICE SUIT HOUSE

GRAND-LEADER
COR. FIFTH AND ALDER STS.
S. E. WERTHEIMER, Pres. and General Manager.

Our Semi-Annual Clearance Sale Now in Full Blast

The Most Extraordinary Sale Ever Held in Portland

A genuine reduction of one half on every Cloth Tailored Suit and Costume in the house.

One quarter off on all Lingerie Dresses, Waists, Sweaters and Parasols.

Join the crowds and get the benefits of the most sensational sale ever held in Portland. See window display. Our success—We do as we advertise.