In 1828 Free Traders Vied

civil war in the United States, that of which South Carolina's nullification act was the climax, was bloodless, but itt was war while it lasted. . When it was over the dove descended and there was nothing loing worthy of mention in the tariff-war way until the civil war of 1861-5 was over. The quick shiftings of fortune in the early 30's, in congress and the country, make an intensely intersting tale, which Mr. Haskin vill tell in his next article, the enth in his tariff series.

By FREDERIC J. HASKIN.

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Washington, March 23.—In all the history of the world there has never been such a stupendous effort to laugh anything out of the court of public opinion, as the effort made in 1828, o discredit protection as a governmental pellicy. With mock devotion to it, many free traders make speches in its behalf that were as able presentations of the case of protection as its most sincere exponents had ever offered. The free traders became as lavish in handing out protection arguments as the most ardent protectionists themselves. Duties were piled on with unrestricted hand duties so high, so absurd, so uncalledfor, that they served to give the measure clear title to its popular name—the tariff of abominations. When it came through the legislative mill a more grotesque grist was never seen. It seemed that the laughing-it-out-of-court program was going to succeed.

Although an edifice of such horrid and shocking design and proportions, it served all the main purposes for which a proper structure is built. The unspected success that attended the working of the measure after it became law turned the tables on the framers, and the protection that had been made sport of had the last and best laugh.

Tariff as a Presidential Issue. By FREDERIC J. HASKIN. the American vessels, thinking the low-wishington. March 25-cl has the Washington. March 25-cl has never beer such a stupendous effort to laugh anything out of the court of public opinion, so the offort macor mental collection with the court of public opinion, so the offort macor mental collection with mock devotion to it, many free traders make speches in its bealt that were as abia presentations of the case of potents and ever offered. The free traders became as lavish in handing out protection arguments as the measurement of the court of the court of the case of the court of the case of the court of the court of the court of the case of the court of the cou

is not pretty nor pleasant. Whether it's caused by neuralgis, toothache or accident. Ballard's Snow Liniment will reduce the swelling and relieve the pain. The great and sure cure for rheumatism, cuts, burns, bruises, scalds—any and all aches and pains. Sold by Skidmore Drug Co.





house on the last day of January. Though it was drawn by free holders, and the report thereon made by free holders, there was not a word hostile to protection in it. Imagine John Sharp Williams Champ Clark and Bourke Cockran bringing in a bill and a report with protection written in every clause! Yet that was exactly what happened in the twentieth congress, only the names were different. The protectionists understood the hollow pretenses of the bill, and one of them asid right out in meeting that if the committee had sought to frame the worst bill possible, it, could not have brought in one that served their aims more fully. The newspapers of the country refused to approve the measure. When it came up for consideration, of all the states south of the Maryland line, it got only the votes of three members from Virginia, and those of Kentucky. It finally passed the house by a vote of 105 to 94.

After passing the house the measure

the house by a vote of 105 to 94.

After passing the house the measure was taken in hand by the senate, which proceeded promptly to out-fiered the house. After serving as a political football in the senate for some weeks to the measure was finally passed. The house concurred in the amendments made by the senate, and the act was signed on May 19. The approval of Mr. Adams was now given because he liked the measure, but up to his time no president had ever vetoed as act of congress except on constitutional grounds. Andrew Jackson was the first president who ever vetoed 4 measure on the grounds of expediency.

Ships Half-mast Their Place.

The opposing sentiments in the enactment of the tariff of abominations
is illustrated by the debate on the approval of the title. Mr. Wilde of
Georgia wanted to add, in order to show
what the measure was for, the words
"and for the encouragement of certain
manufactures." John Randelph of
Virginia opposed that amendment, saying the bill referred to no manufactures of apy sort, except the manufacture of a president of the United States.
Others sought to write in the title that
it was intended "to increase the proprofits of certain manufactures," to
"transfer the manufacturing capital of
New England to other states," and
many other such propositions. Of
course, none of them was accepted.
When the news of the passage of the Ships Half-mast Their Flags.

when the news of the passage of the act of 1828 was received in New York. The passage of the act of 1828 was received in New York. The passage of the act of 1828 was received in New York. The passage of the same of the passage of the same of what they believed to be the death blow to american shipping. In Charleston, South Carolina, the same course was pursued. Here it was the British vessels which took the initiative. Many of the American vessels, thinking the low-time of the British flags was due to the same bad news from home, followed ver use the course of the British flags was due to the same bad news from home, followed ver use the course of the British flags was due to the British flags was due to the same bad news from home, followed ver use the course of the British flags was due to the British flags was due

The Mother of Mullification.

This tariff led to intense opposition to protection in the south. It also showed the high water mark of protection from the beginning of the government down to the civil war. But although it was a high tariff it brought in revenue enough to support the government. Further than that, it laid the foundations for nullification, and the troubles that were to come thereafter.

There was certainly no haw ever enacted by the congress of the United States that bore such remarkable evidences of insincerity as the act of 1828. No one was satisfied with it. There is abundant evidence that even those who had been responsible for it became ashamed of their part afterward. Some tried to reconcile their action with their previous and after records, but to this day the Annals of Debates stands out as a mute witness to the bad faith of the time. Up to that period of American history the tariff question was not as much a party question as it was a matter of geography. But thereafter politics crept into the situation more and more, and it was not long before party stignments were made with respect to the tariff. Nullification was in the air, even before the passage of this act, and it served only to give fresh impetus to that doctrine.

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(United Press Lessed Wire.)

Seattle, Wash, March 23.—The first shipment of government exhibits for the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific exposition has arrived at the fair grounds and is being placed in the fisheries building. In all there will be 75 carloads of exhibitions from the federal government and a great deal of the material is now on the way to Seattle.

The fisheries building will contain many of the most interesting features of the government display. Big tanks having glass fronts have been placed about the building and will be supplied from the sait and fresh water reservoirs below the floor. Particular attention will be given to displaying the fish found on the Pacific coast.

A large section will be devoted to exhibiting oysters. The anatomy, growth and varieties of oysters, the sections and explained by experts in attendance.

Unitarian to Preach Abroad. Entarian to Freach Abroad.

Boston, Mass., March 22.—The Rev.
muel A. Eliot, president of the Amerin Unitarian association, sailed toy for England to preach the sermon
the British national conference this
ing. He has been invited to preach
o at Oxford and in Edinburgh, Glasd. Eleminaham and other centers.

PILES CURED IN . TO IS DAYS.



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And not exceeding
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Fill out with pen, pencil or rubber stamp and send by mail, express or messenger to Journal Savings Editor, The Journal, Portland, Oregon.

# **5000 CUT-UP PICTURE PUZZLES** \$750.00 CASH IN SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS

For the Boys and Girls of Portland and the Oregon Country --- A Great Chance for Them To encourage the spirit of saving among the young people of Portland and the Oregon country, The Journal will print a Journal Savings Coupon on page 4 of The Daily and Sunday and Semi-Weekly Journal from March 10 to May 31, inclusive. Seven hundred and fifty dollars in cash awards will be distributed to enable the most industrious boys and girls to start a savings bank account with some bank that is a subscriber to The Journal or is advertising in The

# Journal Savings Offer

To the Boys and Girls of the Oregon Country

To the boy and girl in Portland or in the Oregon country who collects and secures the greater number of Journal subscription Savings Coupons, during the period from March 10 to May 31, inclusive, The Journal will give to each

To the next two highest boys and two highest girls The Journal will give \$25.00 each ..... \$100.00 To the next four highest boys and four highest

girls The Journal will give \$12.50 each ..... \$100.00 To the next five highest boys and five highest girls The Journal will give \$10.00 each, or a total for the ten of ......\$100.00

To the next ten highest boys and ten highest girls The Journal will give \$5.00 each, or a total for the twenty of ......\$100.00 To the next twenty highest boys and twenty highest girls The Journal will give \$2.50 each,

To the next fifty highest boys and fifty highest girls \$1.00 each, or a total for the 100 of ..... \$100.00

TO ALL OTHER CONTESTANTS, boys or girls, sending in more than 1000 coupons, will be given, as a special award, ONE CUT-UP PICTURE PUZZLE, which will enable its receiver to pass many a dull moment of time which may "hang heavily."

In addition to the awards The Journal will allow contestants remitting for more than two subscriptions a commission of 15 per cent on all payments for paid in advance subscriptions.

## How Journal Subscription Coupons May Be Secured

Single coupons will appear in every issue of The Journal (from March 10 to May 31, inclusive), and these can be cut out of The Journal and mailed or delivered to The Journal office, counting as one vote each. Those who buy a copy of The Journal upon the streets will thus obtain a coupon with each copy, and those who take the paper by mail or carrier will have the same privilege. These coupons can be clipped and sent in to any contestant's credit coupons can be clipped and sent in to any contestant's credit.
Coupons will be given for SUBSCRIPTIONS TO THE JOURNAL,
PAID FOR IN ADVANCE, as follows: One coupon for each cent
of advance payment of 50 cents and under; two coupons for every cent of advance payment over 50 cents and up to \$1.50; three cou-pons for every cent of advance payment over \$1.50 to \$3; four coupons for every cent of advance payments over \$3; four coupons for every cent of advance payments over \$3 to \$5; and five coupons for every cent of advance payment over \$5. Thus a person taking The Daily Journal for a month and paying 50 cents in advance would be entitled to 50 coupons; one paying 65 cents for the daily and Sunday for a month in advance, would receive 130 coupons, two for every cent paid; and larger sums of payment for subscription to the Daily, Sunday or Semi-Weekly Journal will secure the proportionate number of coupons as detailed above.

To those soliciting contract subscriptions, delivered by carrier, for which no advance payment is required, coupons will be given as follows. For contract subscriptions of three months' term, 150 coupons; four months, 250 coupons; six months, 500 coupons, 12 months, 1500 coupons. If the contract subscriber takes and pays for the paper for the full term contracted for, the respective contestant will be paid a cash commission of 10 per cent on the amount collected by The Journal from his or her contract subscriptions.

# Journal Subscription Rates

onth, by mail	Daily and Sunday, 7 Issues Per West 1 month, by mail or carrier
SHIEL-W	BEKLY.

AS A SPECIAL AWARD to the ambitious and hustling boys and girls of Portland and the Oregon country, THE JOURNAL will distribute each week.

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To the boys and girls having the most coupons to their credit for that week. The cut-up puzzles will consist of 50 to 75 pieces, printed in colors on wood, sent in a box, ready to be put together, to the address of the leaders. 500 PUZZLE PICTURES to the boys and girls sending in the

most coupon credits during the week-500 March 22 to 29, inclusive. 500 Mar. 29 to Apr. 5 inclusive 500 April 5 to 12, inclusive. 500 April 12 to 19, inclusive. 500 April 19 to 26, inclusive.

500 April 26 to May 3, inclusive. 500 May 3 to 10, inclusive. 500 May 10 to 17, inclusive. 500 May 17 to 24, inclusive. 500 May 24 to 31, inclusive.

The coupons, that are to be counted in the weekly awards, must be in The Journal office before 9 p. m. on the Saturday of each week.

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