

# THE POWER OF NIAGARA FALLS

## Beauty Triumphs Over Utility, and the Great Cataract Will Plunge Forever—Some Concession to Sor did Gain.

By FREDERIC J. HASKIN.  
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Washington, Dec. 29.—If industry could triumph over beauty the fall of water at Niagara could some day be diverted to manufacturing uses, generating over 4,000,000 mechanical horsepower, supplying countless factories with motive power and creating the manufacturing center of the world has ever known. Sixty-four years ago, in 1844, when the first American dam was built at the falls, the world was told that the power of Niagara would be used for the benefit of the world. And he had not then foreseen the development of electrical power.

Lovers of nature and the beautiful have, however, circumvented industry in its efforts to divert the fall of water to more useful uses. When the nation began to see that every time a new manufacturing enterprise found a home between Lake Erie and the water power of Niagara, the people of the water that came over the great precipice in Niagara river, its people thought it wise to take steps to protect from final annihilation the biggest natural wonder of this country. It has been the result of a struggle between the commercial and art loving sides of the nation. A prominent manufacturer argued that if the nation needed more food, or clothes, or paper or other articles than were being manufactured, it would be better to divert the water to do it than to divert every drop of the water at Niagara to mechanical uses, supply the people with the necessities of life at a low price and, if necessary, leave the rocks bare and brown. So far in the contest, however, nature has prevailed, and the power generated on the American side is not until June 29, 1909, unless further legislation is passed, is to be affected. The secretary of the American side has the right to revoke these permits at will. The campaign that brought about this victory was led by the American Civic association. The press and the people at large took it up, international discussions were held, and the opposition of the manufacturers, and Mr. Taft, then secretary of war, made a pilgrimage to the spot and studied the situation carefully and in detail.

## ANTI-SEMITES RACE IN FINLAND

St. Petersburg, Dec. 29.—Basing their action on ancient and obsolete anti-Semitic statutes the Russian authorities in Finland have inaugurated a wholesale persecution of Hebrews and are driving them from their homes into the fields to starve and freeze. Reports of terrible suffering and appalling loss of life come from all parts of the dependent territory. The Hebrews, stripped of their household goods and unable to secure food, are huddled together on the snow covered fields and die.

## FRAT MEN ESCORT CHICKEN INTO HOUSE

Berkeley, Cal., Dec. 29.—The police authorities have decided to decline the services of Attorney Wilder White, H. H. Bickson and J. J. Bickson, all members of the Delta Kappa Epsilon society, as special prosecutors to recover for the lost chicken. The chicken was lost in the neighborhood of the fraternity house last night.

Patrolmen Kober and Thompson were instructed yesterday afternoon to be alert for chicken thieves in the neighborhood of the fraternity house. They kept watch until they saw a chicken, surrounded by fraternity men, enter the home of the house.

Moreover, the policemen entered and saw the chicken gravely preening on a table surrounded by jovial college boys. They were certain also that "lost and found chicken" complaints in the neighborhood will cease.

## CHINA ASKS EUROPE FOR RAILWAY LOAN

Peking, Dec. 29.—For the purpose of developing the Canton-Hankow railroad, the Chinese government has asked its foreign agent to attempt to place a loan with British, French, German and Japanese banks.

The action follows the failure of the government to float a domestic loan of \$5,000,000 to pay shareholders of the national telegraph system. Fearing a second failure to secure money for the road the government has deemed it prudent to raise the money outside of China.

## Weed-Gardner Wedding.

Chicago, Dec. 29.—Society was interested in the wedding today of Miss Chloe Helen Gardner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Partridge Gardner, of the Chicago Park Hotel, and Paul Weed, son of the late Paul Weed, of St. Paul. The ceremony was performed at noon in the chapel of St. Paul's church. The attendants included Miss Chloe Gardner, sister of the bride, and her two cousins, Misses Pauline Brewster and Isabelle Gardner. Paul Weed of St. Paul served his bride as best man.

## Dyspepsia is America's curse.

Dyspepsia is America's curse. Burdock Blood Bitters conquers dyspepsia every time. It drives out impurities, tones the stomach, restores perfect digestion, normal weight and good health.

Itching, bleeding, protruding or blind piles yield to Doan's Ointment. Chronic cases soon relieved, finally cured. Druggists sell all.

Doan's Regulatol cures constipation without griping, nausea or other unwholesome effect. Ask your druggist for them. 25 cents per box.

Doan's Pain Expeller cures rheumatism, neuralgia, sciatica, etc. It is a useful and unwholesome medicine. It is a useful and unwholesome medicine. It is a useful and unwholesome medicine.

# THE FAR EAST AGAIN

## "Banzai" and "Hooray" Can't Keep Peace—It Will Take Navies.

(United Press Leased Wire.)  
Tokio, Dec. 29.—Although the reception given the United States battleship fleet by the Japanese was pronounced one of the most pleasant and interesting incidents of the world cruise and went far toward easing the strained relations between the two countries, and although much good feeling has followed the recent publication of the agreement between Secretary of State, Root and Ambassador Takahira, the consensus of opinion among the Japanese is that unless the temporary good will is immediately strengthened little of political value will result.

While no diplomatic crisis is expected to develop between the two countries in the near future, owing to the condition of the finances of Japan, yet the fear is being generally expressed among Americans here that the apparent sincerity of the welcome to the fleet and the sympathetic tone of the articles recently exchanged between the two powers may deceive the people of the United States into believing that no danger to the nation's interests now exists in the far east. Any failure at this time to build up the fleet and to strengthen the navy would result in national disaster.

## The Old Indian Legend.

The Indians told the good explorer, Cortez, the legend of the maid of the falls. Every year the fruits of the harvest field and of the chase were placed in a canoe as a propitiation to the gods. A beautiful girl was placed in the bow, and as the canoe was sent over the falls she chanted songs. Cortez, Hennepin took over the shoulder of the secretary of the state reservation when he is working on his annual report he would see that the spirit of the falls has captured others than the Indian maiden, for the last fiscal report shows that seven people willfully cut themselves in the river to be swept over the cataract, and others were accidentally taken.

## Conservation of Niagara.

He would find the place no longer a land of the Indians to be held by them even as late as the time of the great sacrifice of a British caravan and company of soldiers in 1762. He would find it a state property, set aside by New York in 1883, following the agitation started in 1869 by citizens of the state for the preservation of the falls. The superior area of this reservation is 412 acres, and 300 acres are a vast tumult of surgery, plunging, unmanageable waters making it the most unenviable reservation set aside by any national or state government in the world. The 112 acres of land have the most dangerous shore line. Seven and a half miles of shore line with high and precipitous cliffs, which the state has found it necessary to purchase and build and stone walls. But state government on the American, and provincial government on the Canadian side have set about restoring the beauty of the cataract that manufacture was in danger of destroying. And now, aided by civic leagues, the water power privileges are being rightfully restricted and nature and manufacture are working harmoniously to the benefit of the world, under the vigilant eye of two nations.

## DOCTOR CHANGED TO GARAGE

Singular Case of Metamorphosed Identity at Seattle.

(United Press Leased Wire.)  
Seattle, Wash., Dec. 29.—Dr. Frank Masar, who lives at the Hotel Angeles, lost his personality last Tuesday afternoon and did not recover it until Friday evening.

During that time he ceased, so far as he was concerned, to be Dr. Masar and became for the time being William Kellogg, repairer of automobiles.

On Tuesday morning Dr. Masar complained of the pain in his head, which was the first and only case recorded locally of a man losing his personality and identity. While Dr. Masar has entirely recovered, he knows from his medical experience that the lapse is likely to recur at any time, and has made arrangements for turning over his patients to another physician and taking a long rest.

Dr. Masar or Dr. Woolley can account for the sudden change, except that it was due to an attack of neuralgia. Tuesday morning Dr. Masar complained of a neuralgic pain over his left temple, but paid no particular attention to it. He dined in the afternoon with Dr. Woolley and returned to his apartments. In the course of the evening half a dozen friends who live at the hotel dropped into Dr. Masar's room, among them Miss Ella Gunnison. The latter was going to the theatre that evening and she and Dr. Masar discussed the play. Without warning, Dr. Masar suddenly raised his hand to the back of his head and lapsed into unconsciousness, in which condition he remained a few seconds. Almost before Miss Gunnison realized that anything was wrong, Dr. Masar opened his eyes and stared about the room with evidence of overwhelming astonishment. At first his friends thought he was playing a joke and entered into his supposed whimsical spirit, but after a time it became evident to them that Dr. Masar was acting in all seriousness. Their laughter irritated him to such an extent that he assumed the dignity of a person who felt that he was being insulted and advanced the further information that he was an automobile repairer and was at a loss to understand how he came to be in the company of the people present.

Dr. Woolley was sent for but could do nothing. Until Friday night Dr. Masar was Mr. Kellogg and as such was humored when going about the streets. Late Friday Dr. Woolley brought his former self, but did not remember anything that had transpired during the four days passed.

## Revenue Cutter on Trial.

Washington, Dec. 29.—The new revenue cutter Yamacrow, recently completed by the New York Shipbuilding company of Camden, N. J., is to have her official acceptance trial today on the Delaware river. The Yamacrow is of the Seminole type and is intended for service on the East Atlantic coast, with headquarters at Savannah.

## Do it now

Tomorrow A. M. too late. Take a CASCARET at bed time; get up in the morning feeling fine and dandy. No need for sickness from over-eating and drinking. They surely work while you sleep and help nature help you. Millions take them and keep well.

CASCARETS are a box for a week's treatment, all druggists. Biggest seller in the world. Million boxes a month.

# Do Your Shopping Wednesday and Thursday

Especially Reduced Prices on Holiday Goods, Remnants and Odds and Ends Here Are But a Few of the Hundreds of Special Bargains

## A Magnificent Sale of Dress Fabrics

The items tell of fabrics of up-to-the-moment fashionableness—plain, fancy and mixed effects—every weave—every color—and at a wide range of prices—all reduced. The selling will be fast—some lots will be speedily exhausted—the whole huge sale assortment will not last long under the greatly reduced prices attached to them. For this reason we advise an early visit, if you contemplate purchasing. Come with or without buying intentions.

**IN THE DRESS GOODS DEPARTMENT**  
An extra special showing of 52 inch broadcloth. Fine all wool lustrous finish. This handsome material comes in colors, tan, navy, cardinal, brown, green, Copenhagen, gray, steel, etc. Extra good wearing quality. Regular \$1.25 grade specially priced for this sale. **79c**

**CHIFFON BROCADES AT \$1.25**  
A fine showing of 52 inch chiffon broadcloth of a very high brilliant finish, made of good quality, firm selected yarn. This material comes in all the desired shades of blue, brown, green, red, tan, Copenhagen, etc. Regular \$2.00 values. Specially priced for this sale. **\$1.25**

**ENGLISH KERSY CLOTH AT \$1.49**  
An extra special showing of 54 inch genuine English kersy cloth, double weight, made of pure wool and best selected yarn. It comes in all desired colors, green, brown, marine, blue, navy, cardinal, red, maroon and gray and is specially adapted for jackets, suits, separate coats and rainy day skirts. Regular \$2.50 grade. Special for this sale. **\$1.49**

**BLACK VOILES SPECIALLY PRICED.**  
All \$2.00 grades at, per yard..... **\$1.39**  
All \$1.50 grades at, per yard..... **\$1.19**  
All \$1.25 grades at, per yard..... **99c**  
All \$1.00 grades at, per yard..... **75c**

Our Store Will Be Closed All Day Friday New Year's Day

## Clean-Up Sale in the Shoe Section

An after-Christmas sale of women's and men's slippers and women's shoes, odd lots and broken lines, priced for this sale at third and quarter less than real worth.

Women's fur trimmed Juliettes, \$1.50 kinds, at..... **99c**  
Women's leather Slippers, \$1.50 kinds, at..... **99c**  
Men's Slippers, black \$1.49 and tan, \$2.00 kinds at..... **\$1.49**  
Men's Slippers, black \$2.00 and tan, \$2.50 kinds at..... **\$2.00**  
Women's shoes, latest styles, \$3.00 kinds at..... **\$2.37**

## RARE OFFERINGS IN OUTFIT FLANNEL Underwear

MANY THINGS at About COST

This is one of the very best times in the year to pick up real worthy things for almost nothing. It's just the hull that immediately follows the Christmas rush, and all odds and ends are sweepingly reduced. We mention some:

**WOMEN'S GOWNS**  
Values to \$1.00 at..... **65c**  
Values to \$1.50 at..... **95c**  
Values to \$2.00 at..... **\$1.50**

**WOMEN'S SKIRTS**  
A line of women's skirts, made of excellent quality outing flannel in solid colors, white, pink or blue or neat striped effect, 75c value, at..... **50c**

**CHILDREN'S GOWNS**  
A line of children's gowns, made of good quality material, well made and neatly finished, regular 75c value, at..... **48c**

**CHILDREN'S SLEEPERS**  
A showing of children's sleepers, made of extra quality outing flannel, neatly finished; regular 75c value, at..... **48c**

## EXCURSION

The Spokane, Portland & Seattle railway, "The North Bank Road," has authorized the sale of round trip tickets at a very low rate during the holidays.

The tickets are sold on basis of one and one third of the one way fare for the round trip. Sale dates are December 23, 24, 25 and 31 and January 1.

The return limit is January 4, 1909, sufficient to give patrons along the line of "The North Bank Road" an opportunity to visit summer homes and families over the holidays.

Concession is made between all points 200 miles or less apart.

For tickets and Parlor Car reservations, call at City Ticket Office, 55 and Morrison sts., and 123 1/2 st.

Trains leave Portland 11th and Hoyt at station. Take "B" car.

Do Your Shopping Wednesday and Thursday

Robert's Bros. THIRD AND MORRISON

# Remnant Sale of Odds & Ends

Especially Reduced Prices on Holiday Goods, Remnants and Odds and Ends Here Are But a Few of the Hundreds of Special Bargains

## Bargains in Blankets and Comforters, Tomorrow

Compare the following special values with any found elsewhere at the same price and you will readily see what we mean by "Best Values." The fact that this is an unprecedented liberal patronage certainly signifies approval of these clean-up offerings. You cannot fail to be impressed with the fact that this is an unprecedented offering and one sure to please. We know of no other store that offers before you such inducements as these:

LOT 1—Full size gray and white cotton blankets, specially priced for the clean up sale..... **90c**

LOT 2—Full size tan cotton blankets, \$1.25 value, extra wearing quality, special per pair..... **\$1.00**

LOT 3—A line of extra large 12-4 gray cotton blankets, \$1.50 value, special..... **\$1.25**

LOT 4—10-4 single gray wool blankets light and dark, specially priced..... **\$3.50**

LOT 5—Full size 11-4 light gray and tan colors wool blankets, good wearing quality, special per pair..... **\$4.50**

LOT 6—A line of new state wool blankets, full size, pretty colorings, extra good value, specially..... **\$6.00**

LOT 7—Full size extra heavy, extra heavy, dark colors, regular 95c value, special..... **75c**

LOT 8—Full size comforts, filled with white cotton covered with quality soft finish silko..... **\$1.40**

LOT 9—Full size extra heavy comforts, covers with best quality cotton, plain centers, pretty flowered borders. For this sale..... **\$2.90**

## Men's Dept.

Decisive Reductions on Fine SMOKING JACKETS, SUSPENDERS, MUFFLERS, GLOVES

Now you can revel in bargains—now you can buy the longed-for garments. It is the beginning of the great movement of clean-up sales, and prices have crumbled. A hint to the thrifty: First comes get best choice. Here's the list:

**THIRD OFF** on all Smoking Jackets, **FOURTH OFF** on all fancy Suspenders, **FOURTH OFF** on all Mufflers.

**\$1.15**—Men's gray kid gloves, English make, regular \$1.50 values, special at..... **\$1.15**

**49c**—Men's kid gloves in brown and tan, regular 75c values, special sale at..... **49c**

**75c**—Men's undressed kid gloves, silk lined in grays and tans, regular \$1.50 values, for the clean-up sale price of..... **75c**

## Special Offerings In Knit Underwear and Hosiery

These lots to choose from.

**WOMEN'S WOOL UNDERWEAR, \$1.25 AND \$1.50 GARMENTS AT 98c**

A special clean-up sale of broken lines of Women's Wool Underwear in correct winter weights, perfect-fitting Vests and Pants in all sizes, hand trimmed garments that have always sold at \$1.25 and \$1.50; choice for this sale..... **98c**

**WOMEN'S STOCKINGS—35c VALUES AT 25c**

A special offering of about 500 dozen Women's Wool Stockings—Brosen fashioned, full seamless, good warm, durable stockings, always sold at 35c a pair, priced for this sale at..... **25c**

**CHILDREN'S HOSE—25c VALUES AT 17c**

A special sale of children's fine, heavy, fleecy-lined, cotton stockings, in winter weight, made in both 2x1 and 1x1 rib suitable for both boys and girls, all sizes from 6 to 10, best 25c values, on..... **17c**

## CLOSING OUT Going Out of Business

To wind up our business quickly, we have decided to sacrifice our entire stock of Furniture, Rugs, Linoleums, Carpets, Stoves, Ranges, Mirrors, etc., regardless of cost. It will decidedly be to your interest to call on us and get our prices before buying elsewhere. Hundreds are taking advantage of this opportunity.

# Independent Furniture Co.

104-106 First Street Bet. Wash. and Stark