

COST MONEY TO ELECT

Political Leaders Say That From Three to Five Millions Is Required in Each Presidential Campaign—Some Big Funds.

By FREDERIC J. HASKIN.

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Washington, Aug. 13.—The necessity of a national campaign is a very large matter of dollars and cents. Every four years it grows more and more expensive to elect a president. People here in the democratic campaign will have to contribute for the maximum limit of contribution from a single individual as established by Mr. Bryan in 1896. Political leaders will tell you that both parties require in the neighborhood of \$3,000,000 to \$5,000,000 to conduct an effective campaign and that without such a fund it will be impossible to keep up the fight along the line. All this is of course barring the occurrence of the political phenomenon known as a "landslide."
This, however, is different from what conditions were in the past. The election of Abraham Lincoln cost the Republicans only \$200,000. The Democrats spent as much on Douglas, while the slave-holding wing of the party is said to have spent more to elect John Breckinridge. Four years later the Democrats had little or no money with General McClellan as their standard bearer, while Mr. Lincoln was elected had an unlimited fund from financial interests in the north that believed the war should be continued with him in the White House and the issues of the southern states settled definitely. Little money was needed in 1868 or 1872 so far as the Republicans were concerned. The Democratic party was not in a position either year to conduct a very aggressive campaign. In the latter year, friends of Governor Seymour raised a fund, but it amounted to nothing compared with what General Grant had, or could have had, to bring about his reelection.

Big Campaign Funds.

Big campaign funds were not the rule until 1872. That year the supremacy of the Republican party was seriously threatened because of the scandals during the administration of General Grant. The Democratic party had named Samuel J. Tilden, a man who commanded admiration throughout the country. Abraham S. Hewitt, then already a man of means, was managing the campaign for the Democrats and Henry Watterson was helping him and looking after things in the south. Nearly a million dollars was spent that year, but conservatives estimated it at \$800,000 but that figure is entirely too low.

Cleveland and Blaine.

More than \$1,000,000 was spent in the campaign of 1884. Both James G. Blaine and Grover Cleveland had hosts of friends and admirers among the wealthy element and these contributed liberally to the party fund. Four years later, there was the great battle over the tariff issue. Two millions dollars were said to have been spent. The figures are also conservative. There is the well founded belief that the manufacturing interests of Pennsylvania and New England alone raised more than this sum not so much for party but business reasons. The figures have been mounting upward ever since. In the campaign of 1892, both the Democrats and Republicans had more than a million at their disposal. Four years later, and again in 1900, Mr. Hanna had several millions, not merely one or two, at his disposal to defeat Bryan. That these heavy contributions played a part in the fight goes without saying.

Employees Are Many.

It is now in order to consider what this money is spent for. There are first, the legitimate campaign expenses. National headquarters has between 40 and 100 employees. Their wages and the rent amount to \$3,000 a day. Some of these employees are absolutely superfluous. In many instances they have been put there to conclude some powerful man or faction of the party and they render nothing in return for their salary. During the campaign of 1904, a former United States senator and friend of Mr. Bryan was drawing \$150 a week from Democratic national headquarters though what service he rendered in return nobody knew. The next expense is for speakers. More men than the public would imagine receive both salary and expenses. The average rate is \$100 a week. There are men, however, who are paid as much as \$500. It is said that Bourke Cochran received as much as \$1,000 for his reply to William J. Bryan in the campaign of 1904. The expenses are never very light, either, very often more than equaling the salary. The distribution of a single speech in printed form has cost as much as \$5,000 and there have been campaigns where 20 of such speeches have been

delivered and circulated. In the campaign of 1892 a letter of Carl Schurz on the tariff was widely distributed, reaching 200,000 copies. The cost of such a letter is about \$100,000.

Torchlight Parades.

There is also the spectacular side of the campaign to be considered. As a rule, the torchlight parades have cost \$100,000. Three thousand dollars have been expended for similar decorations and the like of a ball. This sum represents the cost of one of the monster mass meetings held at Madison Square last month. However, are only minor expenses. They have not been noted in the budget of the campaign. The big money is spent in what is known as the secret or underground campaign to turn the tide. The money goes first to those states that are doubtful and then to the absolute ones. As a rule, the doubtful states, in every all the world wide the doubtful ones must be won with the aid of the Republican campaign in Indiana will have the first call on the party funds. It is estimated that the sum of \$1,000,000 can be raised in Indiana to be used in such states as North Carolina or Tennessee. It is estimated that the sum of \$1,000,000 can be raised in Indiana to be used in such states as North Carolina or Tennessee. It is estimated that the sum of \$1,000,000 can be raised in Indiana to be used in such states as North Carolina or Tennessee.

Hanna Spent Fortune.

Mark Hanna spent a fortune during the closing days of the campaign of 1896. The reports from the west while the Republicans spent \$50,000 in West Virginia among the doubtful states. The Democrats sent \$100,000 while the Republicans spent \$50,000 in Indiana. In fact, another doubtful state, the nomination of Benjamin Harrison who had represented it in the United States senate, was of course one cause. The Democratic nominee for vice-president was Allen G. Thurman, an Ohio man. The Democrats spent \$100,000 trying to swing the state while the Republican fund was three times greater. Much bribery went on in the state that year. It is charged that the voters were bought in blocks of five.

Contributors.

The business interests and corporations have always been liberal contributors to the party campaign funds. The large ones usually give to both sides, the biggest check to the one most likely to win. During the campaigns of 1896 and 1900, however, the business and corporate interests were hostile to Mr. Bryan, and in the first campaign, his fund came entirely from the west. The next time he ran, the Democrats tried the endless chain system. So confident were the friends of Mr. Bryan after 1896 that he could be named again in 1900 that they started to raise money in this way as early as 1897. It was by canvassing country districts for subscriptions of a dollar a month. The sum raised by this method, however, was entirely inadequate. On the other hand, always attracted heavy contributors. When he became the nominee of his party in 1892 the fund at the disposal of the Democrats was very large, much of it being raised by William C. Whitney, Benjamin Harrison, on the contrary, was not so popular with the moneyed men.

Collecting Funds.

Marshall Jewell also had a reputation as a Republican collector, having raised as much as \$75,000 in Boston in a single day. During the campaign of 1888, John Wanamaker acted for the Republicans in Pennsylvania and got together nearly \$200,000. Stephen H. Elkins was also a famous collector. The late Rowell P. Flower, once congressman and governor of New York, gathered many campaign funds for the Democrats. William C. Whitney and Abraham S. Hewitt did also. This year there is to be Democratic publicity before the election, and neither party will have a great surplus in its war chest.

GOLDWIN SMITH IS EIGHTY-FIVE TODAY

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.)

Toronto, Ont., Aug. 13.—Professor Goldwin Smith, one of the adopted sons of whom Canada is most proud, celebrated his eighty-fifth birthday today. From England and from many parts of Canada and the United States messages of congratulation poured in at "The Grange," where the genial publicist and historian has made his home for more than 25 years.
Born at Reading, England, August 17, 1823, Mr. Smith early reached the high position of regius professor of modern history at Oxford, which he held from 1854 to 1860. In 1858 he went to the United States and for three years filled the chair of lecturer at Cornell university on English and constitutional history. In 1861 he was removed to Toronto but still a few years ago he will retain a nominal connection with Cornell. His life in Toronto has been devoted to literary and historical pursuits, and the higher duties of citizenship.
The Grange was built in 1817 and was then on the outskirts of the little town of York. It still has the atmosphere of an English country house, though the city is a few miles away. The city is about 10 miles from the Grange. Professor Goldwin Smith, spends his days in quiet study. He has had a very busy life, and he has brought many honors and awards upon himself. He has been a member of the Royal Society, and he has been elected to many other bodies. He has also been a member of the British Academy, and he has been elected to many other bodies. He has also been a member of the British Academy, and he has been elected to many other bodies.

Art Like Rollers.

(United Press Special Wire.)
Santa Rosa, Cal., Aug. 13.—Because fanatical religionists calling themselves "The Holy Rollers" were so noisy and so worshipful into the small town of Santa Rosa last night and kept residents in the neighborhood of their place awake the police authorities here have warned the worshippers that they would have to moderate their religious demonstrations henceforth or move to a more populous district.
The worshippers, including some service men, were in the city of Santa Rosa, Holy Rollers and in converting workers to their fold give vent to wails and groans.
Those who have witnessed one of their meetings declare the scene is fearful. Women are wrung in such a way that they fall on the ground and are faint. The strange howling is referred to as "talking with tongues" and are supposed to be means of communication with the dead.

ANOTHER TUNNEL UNDER NEW YORK

Mellen of the New Haven Says His Road Must Get Into the City.

(United Press Special Wire.)
New York, Aug. 13.—Honeycombed Manhattan island is to have another subway extending from the Bronx to the Battery, if the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad company has its way. The company is unable to make an agreement with the city of New York, according to the statement made today by Charles S. Mellen, president of the

railroad. The New Haven road expects a big increase in commuter business as the result of the electrification of the lines in the suburban sections and Mellen says the present system of putting passengers down at the Grand Central station at Forty-second street is unsatisfactory. New York business men must be taken by the trains to the immediate vicinity of their offices, he says.
"The construction of the new subway is inevitable if we can't make an agreement with existing lines," said Mellen.

Mission Workers Meet.

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.)
New Wilmington, Pa., Aug. 13.—The third annual missionary conference of the United Presbyterian church of North America convened here today and will remain in session till August 24. Among the prominent participants are Professor Edward P. St. John of the Hartford School of Religious Pedagogy; Rev. Dr. Charles R. Watson, corresponding secretary of the board of foreign missions; President Robert M. Russell of Westminster college, and Rev. Dr. Samuel M. Zwermer, an Arabian missionary.

ALASKA CARRIED BY WICKERSHAM

(United Press Special Wire.)
Seattle, Wash., Aug. 13.—With the exception of several hundred votes from outlying districts, which it will take from one to two weeks to secure, the vote cast Tuesday in Alaska for delegate to congress is now tabulated. James Wickersham has without doubt been elected and a few hundred votes yet to come in cannot change his plurality, which to date is 1,225. Tabulated returns give Wickersham 3,455, John W. Corson 1,874, John Ronan 910, J. E. Chilberg 2,102, and John Clum 275.
The great sensation comes from Cordova, where the Guggenheims, before the arrival of special deputy marshals,

voted 900 laborers. A contest will result, as a residence in Alaska of one year is required and the laborers have not been in Alaska one month.
The victory of Wickersham has completely routed Governor Hoggatt and Louis Shackelford, both of Juneau, the latter being Corson's manager. The result of the election is taken as a direct slap at Governor Hoggatt, who has been the advocate of everything

which is against home rule and territorial government. Wickersham will take his office March 4, when Thomas Cole, the present delegate, retires.
Can You Sleep?
If you are too nervous to sleep or eat use Pains Tablets, 50c a box, 8 boxes \$3.50. All druggists, or address the J. A. Clemenson Drug Co., Second and Yamhill streets, Portland, Or.

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| <p>Men's \$1.50 Shirts 49c</p> <p>Men's \$1.50 soft front Golf Shirts, in neat stripe patterns, separate cuffs; a complete line of sizes.</p> | <p>Forest Mills Underwear</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Ribbed Vests, Pants and Tights, beautifully finished and best 75c grade. Special garment 47c</p> <p>Forest Mills White Silk and Cotton Vests and Pants, silk-finished and standard \$1.50 quality. Special 97c</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Medium-Weight Wool Vests and Pants, silk crocheted edge, best \$1.50 grade. Groch't. \$1.19</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Silk and Wool Vests, Pants and Tights, silk crocheted edge and ribbon, \$1.75 quality... \$1.25</p> <p>Forest Mills Medium-Weight Union Suits, perfect-fitting, standard \$1.50 grade. Special, a suit \$1.19</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Silk and Wool Union Suits, beautifully finished, with silk edge and tape, \$2.75, now.... \$2.19</p> | <p>\$2.25 Silk Gloves \$1.38</p> <p>Extra heavy pure silk Gloves, full 16-button length, double tipped and best \$2.25 grade; all colors.</p> |
| <p>\$1.50 Bedspreads 98c</p> <p>Full double bed size white hemmed spreads; best regular \$1.50 grade; several new designs.</p> | <p>Forest Mills Underwear</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Ribbed Vests, Pants and Tights, beautifully finished and best 75c grade. Special garment 47c</p> <p>Forest Mills White Silk and Cotton Vests and Pants, silk-finished and standard \$1.50 quality. Special 97c</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Medium-Weight Wool Vests and Pants, silk crocheted edge, best \$1.50 grade. Groch't. \$1.19</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Silk and Wool Vests, Pants and Tights, silk crocheted edge and ribbon, \$1.75 quality... \$1.25</p> <p>Forest Mills Medium-Weight Union Suits, perfect-fitting, standard \$1.50 grade. Special, a suit \$1.19</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Silk and Wool Union Suits, beautifully finished, with silk edge and tape, \$2.75, now.... \$2.19</p> | <p>Black Wool Crepe 67c</p> <p>46 inches wide and best \$1.25 values; warranted to be strictly all pure wool; on sale for three days only.</p> |
| <p>16x36 Turkish Towels 12 1/2c</p> <p>16x36-inch fringed Turkish Bath Towels, pure white and extra heavy; a great towel bargain.</p> | <p>Forest Mills Underwear</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Ribbed Vests, Pants and Tights, beautifully finished and best 75c grade. Special garment 47c</p> <p>Forest Mills White Silk and Cotton Vests and Pants, silk-finished and standard \$1.50 quality. Special 97c</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Medium-Weight Wool Vests and Pants, silk crocheted edge, best \$1.50 grade. Groch't. \$1.19</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Silk and Wool Vests, Pants and Tights, silk crocheted edge and ribbon, \$1.75 quality... \$1.25</p> <p>Forest Mills Medium-Weight Union Suits, perfect-fitting, standard \$1.50 grade. Special, a suit \$1.19</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Silk and Wool Union Suits, beautifully finished, with silk edge and tape, \$2.75, now.... \$2.19</p> | <p>Reg. 50c Hosiery 35c</p> <p>Fancy striped lace boot and plain black; standard 50c value, 35c a pair, 3 pairs for \$1.00.</p> |
| <p>Boys' Dress Shirts 15c</p> <p>Regular 50c and 75c values; come in neat figures and in sizes 12 1/2 to 14; best percale.</p> | <p>Forest Mills Underwear</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Ribbed Vests, Pants and Tights, beautifully finished and best 75c grade. Special garment 47c</p> <p>Forest Mills White Silk and Cotton Vests and Pants, silk-finished and standard \$1.50 quality. Special 97c</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Medium-Weight Wool Vests and Pants, silk crocheted edge, best \$1.50 grade. Groch't. \$1.19</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Silk and Wool Vests, Pants and Tights, silk crocheted edge and ribbon, \$1.75 quality... \$1.25</p> <p>Forest Mills Medium-Weight Union Suits, perfect-fitting, standard \$1.50 grade. Special, a suit \$1.19</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Silk and Wool Union Suits, beautifully finished, with silk edge and tape, \$2.75, now.... \$2.19</p> | <p>Warner's \$1.25 Corsets 95c</p> <p>New medium high-bust model, with hose supporters, front and sides; are lace and ribbon trimmet.</p> |
| <p>10c Russia Crash 6c</p> <p>18-inch brown Russia Crash, usually sold at 10c a yard; take advantage of this snap.</p> | <p>Forest Mills Underwear</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Ribbed Vests, Pants and Tights, beautifully finished and best 75c grade. Special garment 47c</p> <p>Forest Mills White Silk and Cotton Vests and Pants, silk-finished and standard \$1.50 quality. Special 97c</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Medium-Weight Wool Vests and Pants, silk crocheted edge, best \$1.50 grade. Groch't. \$1.19</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Silk and Wool Vests, Pants and Tights, silk crocheted edge and ribbon, \$1.75 quality... \$1.25</p> <p>Forest Mills Medium-Weight Union Suits, perfect-fitting, standard \$1.50 grade. Special, a suit \$1.19</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Silk and Wool Union Suits, beautifully finished, with silk edge and tape, \$2.75, now.... \$2.19</p> | <p>Men's 25c Hose 10c</p> <p>Men's fancy Hose, in new Knickerbocker effects; all colors and all sizes; best regular 25c quality.</p> |
| <p>25c Curtain Swisses 15c</p> <p>36 inches wide, with colored woven dots and figures; standard 25c quality anywhere in the city.</p> | <p>Forest Mills Underwear</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Ribbed Vests, Pants and Tights, beautifully finished and best 75c grade. Special garment 47c</p> <p>Forest Mills White Silk and Cotton Vests and Pants, silk-finished and standard \$1.50 quality. Special 97c</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Medium-Weight Wool Vests and Pants, silk crocheted edge, best \$1.50 grade. Groch't. \$1.19</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Silk and Wool Vests, Pants and Tights, silk crocheted edge and ribbon, \$1.75 quality... \$1.25</p> <p>Forest Mills Medium-Weight Union Suits, perfect-fitting, standard \$1.50 grade. Special, a suit \$1.19</p> <p>Forest Mills Fine Silk and Wool Union Suits, beautifully finished, with silk edge and tape, \$2.75, now.... \$2.19</p> | <p>\$1.25 Taffeta Silk 87c</p> <p>36-inch black guaranteed Taffeta, splendid weight, high lustre and best \$1.25 grade.</p> |
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