

# EDITORIAL PAGE OF THE JOURNAL



# THE JOURNAL

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Experience teaches the good that there are wicked people and the wicked that there are good people. - Fr Joseph Roux.

### THE REAL TRAITOR.

THE Oregonian has much to say of the "treachery" of Republicans to their party, Of and puerile. Intelligent men recogof the nation, lies in the independent

But let us take for a moment the During the campaign which preceded to secure the election of H. M. Cake the party's nominee for United States senator? It is notorious that Mr. Scott's paper maintained

throughout that campaign an attitude of absolute neutrality, never making the least attempt to secure Cake's election. It may be asked whether or not

the Oregonian could have changed the result of the election by active espousal of Cake's cause. He was defeated by 1,522 votes. A change of 762 votes, or a trifle over one half of one per cent of the entire registered vote of the state, from Chamberlain to Cake, would have resulted in the election of the Republican nominee. Some people would say that if the Oregonian had made an ability to secure his election, it might have swung to him 762 of the votes that were cast for Chamberlain. Some people would consider this an over-estimate of the paper's influence in Oregon politics. Some believe that Cake made a better race without the Oregonian's support than he would have made with it. Upon this question it would be invidious for The Journal to express an opinion.

But if the Oregonian were asked whether it could influence 762 out 1 of the 120,000 votes in Oregon, Obviously at the door of the Ore- " " Therefore the Republican -so far as anybody knows.

for the "traitors" is to be presecute scheme of politics can make it." ed, why not look first of all in the This was one of the Oregonian's party than Mr. Scott himself?

## A BACK-ACTING INJUNCTION.

raied the railroad's plea of want of everything could run smoothly and rency, chiefly for the benefit of J. jurisdiction, in language indicating everybody ought to be satisfied. that he had become intolerant of Now that was a same, sensible, may come handy in the campaign

merce commission to get that body ported, or affected to support. contending that the interstate commerce commission is an unconstitu-

### FULTON'S FOLLY.

result in either case than did the out of the party. tides of the ocean. The men who stand what is in the mind of the above quotation should be interestcommon people in Oregon.

These men close their eyes and recourse such charges are silly fuse to see what is on the horizon. herence to party is one of the great- his ranch, the mechanic at his bench and the laborer at his task want the government. Our chief hope of good people and not 46 legislators and a wants and it determined to have, can

convictions of those 70,000 men? upon as a purchaser. things they regretted ever after?"

Mr. Cake simply placed himself in a man with the right sort of brains harmony with the views of 70,000 to do the world good and make a Oregon voters and thereby made fortune for himself. himself possible. Mr. Fulton took a contrary course and made himself He made himself ar impossibility by defying the hievitable, and seems in a fair way to continue the game.

## OUT OF ITS OWN MOUTH.

tion held in Oregon, the Ore- 999? gonian commended the new sys-

gonian. For while thousands of Re- party may now, for the first time in publicans bolted their party's nom- many years, act as a united party. ince for United States senator, the Party name is no fetich, it is no symgreat majority of them are men who bol or idol to be worshipped. The make no pretension to blind party question always is. What does a poloyalty and who believe that the litical party stand for? \* \* \* These duty of the voter to the state and the fires have burned to ashes, and the Every excuse advanced for them to ke nation is far higher than the duty ashes no longer hold live coals. So do otherwise is puerile and connow the Republican party of Oregon temptible. Not so with the Oregonian. It is is at the end of its dissentions. The the constant exponent of the idea time has come when it can be, when that the first and greatest obliga- it is, a united party. No clique, no tion of every Republican voter is to faction, no boss directs or controls his party. It brands as a "traitor" its proceedings. Through the prievery Republican who dares to mary law its members come forward scratch the ticket. By this standard to indicate by their votes the candistate, with one solitary exception - or combinations in conventions, canthe editor of the Oregonian. Why not juggle with their votes or with make this exception. If slavish love their wishes. We have nominations alty to the party standard is to be made by direct voice of the peoplethe test for others, why not apply it all candidates having equal chances.

editorial sanctum of the Oregonian? sane days, one of the rare days when Is there any greater "traiter" to the it felt pleasant and disposed frankly to tell the truth. Not a word, observe, about "ballot box stuffing." no hint of unfairness to the majority party, no appeal to Republicans to Judge in Georgia, decided last gainst the primary law On the week a freight-rate case of considerable importance. A little additional "human interest" was attached to the decision because it was remarked in a little red schoolhouse among the oaks of north Georgia, while nine elegant private cars of railroad officials and attorneys were waiting on an insignificant rural side. TUDGE EMORY SPEER a federal pyerturn the results, not a word Hughes is a party wrecker." Quite waiting on an insignificant rural sid- factions should disappear, the party | The government is grinding out ing. First the judge promptly over- could and should be united, and the \$500,000,000 of emergency cur-

mere technicalities. He told the rall- patriotic view to take, but the Ore- this fall. roads that they could not come into gontan could not long adhere to this, that territory "and control the price course. Things did not go exactly to of everything upon which the com- suit it. In the June election it turned Bourne's contribution to the Repubfort and the very life of the people but that the people preferred Cham- lican campaign fund in Oregon has

concerned, and then deny the right and there was no factional fight of those who are wronged to be against Withycombe at all. It was heard, on the ground that the de- just a "fair, square" choice. Other fucidents occurred to sour the Ore-The point at issue was an injunc- gonian, and it naturally could not tion forbidding the railroads to put long adhere to the good, fair doc increased freight rates into effect in trine of this editorial, and so it bethat territory, and Judge Speer up gan to make trouble, to incite facheld the injunction. So this is one tionalism, to dictate and browbeat case where the usual weapon of the to accuse and abuse, and to oppose railroads was turned against them, not only the primary law, but, later Now the railroads will "post with the initiative and referendum, elecquick dexterity," as the judge tion of senators by the people, and phrased it, to the interstate com- everything it had temporarily sup-

Subscription Terms by meil or to any address on the Pacific coast the railroads are ing, reviling, denouncing, trying in a the United States, Canada or Mexico: sort of blind rage to tear down everything it had commended. It has stirred up more factional strife in the Republican party during the R. CAKE was not nominated put together, and now it is advising by Democratic votes. Mr. Statement No. 1 members of the leg-Fulton was not defeated by islature to take a course of action at Democratic votes. The Dem- Salem next winter that would drive ocrats had no more to do with the tens of thousands of Republicans

Just for contrast, just to show make the contention are so complete- how on rare occasions the Oregonly out of touch with those who do ian can be truthful and reasonable the voting that they do not under- and fair, a careful reading of the

### STREET SPRINKLING.

NE OF THE needs of the times is something that will obviate sprinkling, at least in the exfew bosses to choose senator. They pensive and unsatisfactory way it is refuse to understand even in spite used now. Oil has been tried in lug to wear a wire shirt all his life. government, both of the state and few bosses to choose senator. They pensive and unsatisfactory way it is of the overwhelming and incontes- some small towns with apparent sucnot only for Statement No. 1, but to does not seem to have come into make it compulsory. If men seek for general favor. Now it is proposed not see that it was the senti- create such a demand as to raise ment that was behind these 70,000 the price, though probably other off votes that nominated Mr. Cake and fields will be discovered, so that the defeated Mr. Fulten? Who is Mr. quantity may be sufficient. As yet Fulton that he could run counter to Rockefeller does not own all the on the firm convictions of 70,000 voters fields, though he controls the output in this state, and yet require them to and price of refined oil—and in a not height to pay the damage the things he has made have done. nominate him for senator over Mr. great measure of crude oil too, as Cake who was in harmony with the he must in many cases be relied

The oil in the ground ought to to believe that he can thrust down the belong to the people, and the coal throats of these 70,000 men, in spite too, but the people's representatives men of the highest character did But if oil cannot be depended upon

N ITS issue of April 23, 1906, alleged 20,000 or so has been dissoon after the first primary elec- covered. Where are the other 19,-

The Organian has discovered, and the paron-cubic too make the paron-cub doubtless it would reply in the af- tem and approved the results. It Mr. Harriman will soon be in Orefirmative. The leading Republican said that there was "ground to be- gon, but that is no sign that he inpaper of the state would scarcely lieve that the factional differences tends to begin the construction of place a lower estimate upon its own in the Republican party of Oregon the bridge and little piece of road to attend ability to affect results in a political were at an end." that "causes of dif-divert the traffic from Fourth street. campaign. Let us, for the sake of ferences and divisions have ceased; or the Tillamook line, or the Coos argument, concede that the Ore- the fires of all antagonism have bay line, or the Central Oregon line. gonian's estimate of its own influ-burned out; a united Republican He wants freight rates increased, ence is correct. Where, then, does party therefore is now possible. It more millions of money out of Orethe "blame" He for Cake's defeat? comes about in the course of things, gon, but will build no railroads here

> There is but one honest thing for Statement No. 1 members of the legelection of United States senator, and every one of them knows it.

On April 24, 1906, the Oregonian said: "We shall not say that the poorle in all cases have gotten beter candidates through the new primaries; but it is enough to say that It measures every Republican in the dates they want. Party conventions, But now it wants the bosses back the houses have been squeiched." and the people squelched.

If a lov cannot be punished for murder, one inclined to kill on slight | season to to him as well." And if the search . . . It is as fair and just as any him supplied with a revolver, can novecation, and whose parents keep

Yesterday the types made The Journal say, "Governor Hughes is a party worker in New York"; whereas the "copy" read: "Governor

P. Morgan and his side partners. It

So far, the amount of Senator depend," so far as transportation is berials to Withycombe for governor, not been announced?

### Small Change

At this writing Mr. Cake is still

This after the election publicity looks

Fine August weather for either workng or sleeping. Then show up all the figures, and honest ones, Mr. Harriman.

The crop failure prophets are having heir annual spell of ellence.

August, the favorite month in har-Oregon peaches soon now. The always something good in Oregon.

Bad people furnish most of the news, et newspapers urge people to be good However, every approver of Judge Grosscup's decision will vote for Taft.

The young Turks are likely to be old urks before they get what they want. he wheat crop—it has been and will better, but it might have been

Now, Taft has talked into the phonograph, too. So he and Bryan are even on this score.

Venezuela needs to rid itself of Cas-tro, but it should beware of substitut-ing the asphalt trust.

New Jersey has a man who sheds his skin. But a great many men are skinned by Jersey men.

With nearly 40,000 Republican ma ority what does Oregon want of a Re ublican campaign fund?

Is something that will obviate the use of water for street catch a Pittsburg millionaire.

Even reports about the huckleberry crop in the mountains are conflicting, Are there huckleberry bulls and bears,

The proposed charter revision com-mission is composed of men capable of doing good work a they can and will take the necessary time to do it. "When you catch yourself worrying, smile," says an exchange. And if you can't smile, try to kick yourself.

When Harriman gets all the railroads a the United States, it will be easier or Uncle Sam to handle the railroad

Bryan made speeches in hehalf of Parker four years ago, and now Parker will reciprocate by speaking for Bryan. Behold the harmony of Democrats.

throats of these 70,000 men, in spite of their personal convictions, his pet method of electing senator "in which have continued to do so ever since."

Mr. Harriman has been talking for publication again, but he did not tell have continued to do so ever since.

Judge Emory Speer of Georgia in a recent freight rate decision said: each trigget trace decision said: extra held purely for adversedy." This is an old saying of lawyers, but, with due deference to the honorable court, it isn't so.

would be for him to call out the troops were a foreign enemy to invade our soil. It is not a matter of prejudice, and surely after his declination of another term in the White House no one can say it is a case of playing politics, when the president urges his attorney-general to push the suit with all his energy. The president believes it is his plain duty, and that he would deserve impeachment were he to fail to go ahead with this prosecution with all the force at als command. 50 miles to hunt work.

McMinnville Telephone Register: More business is done here now at this time of the year than has been done for several years. We are not desirous of having the public think we are suffering from a boom. We are enjoying fering from a boom. We are enjoying an increase of business and prosperity Cur streets are crowded early an

Haines Record: While an old tur-key and nine young ones were feeding on the grass a few yards from where H. Leonnig was mowing, a brave young coyote kept one eye on Henry and the other on the turkeys, and when the opportunity looked favorable, gobbled up five of the young Thanksgiving dinners.

Astoria's prospects for the immediate future are most encouraging in a business sense, says the Budget. Not only are all our mills running regularly with least one of them working a double ew, but the most of the logging camps in the vicinity are either operating or will be within a short time, and what is best of all so far as the distribution of large sums of money among the working people is concerned, the fishing season is proving to be a most success

La Grande Observer This has been the year of poirs to test. Little rain and exceedingly het weather. But the crops in this valley speak for sthemand and exceedingly het weather. But the crops in this valley speak for sthemand exceedingly het weather. But the crops in this valley speak for stheman and property owner in this city and other cities of the valley should make an uncluded of the crops in this city and other cities of the valley should make an uncluded of the crops in this city and other cities of the valley should make an uncluded of the crops in this city and other cities of the valley should make an uncluded of the crops in this city and other cities of the valley should make an uncluded of the crops in this city and other cities of the valley should make an uncluded of the crops in this city and other cities of the valley should make an uncluded of the crops in this city and other cities of the valley should make an uncluded of the crops in this city and other cities of the valley should make an uncluded of the crops in this city and other cities of the valley should make an uncluded of the crops in this city and other cities of the valley should make an uncluded of the crops in this city and other cities of the valley should make an uncluded of the crops in this city and other cities of the valley should make an uncluded of the crops in this city and other cities of the valley should make an uncluded of the crops in this city and other cities of the valley should make an uncluded of the crops in this city and cities of the cr isual effort to inform themselves of our actual conditions. One and all will re-urn from their tour of inspection bet-er impressed than ever with old Grand

From the Pendleton Tribune.

While the political situation in Ore-

cents and harness each that he halter brought is cents. He seems to have been a poor though a good Person

If cents he seems to have been a poor though a good Person

If cents he seems to have been a poor though a good Person

Indications are that this section will receive a veritable wave of eastern homescekers this summer and fail, especially after the colonist rates go into effect in September, says the Grants Pass furlook. A Medford real estate man received word from a friend in lows, who has been smitten with the Rogue river valley, that he will start west in the fall with 15 families from that state, who want to locate in this valley. Prospective colonies are also reported from other parts of the middle west. Local real estate men tell of numerous inquiries from various the formulate. lows, who has been smitten with the Rogue river valley, that he will start further attempting to widen the breach, west in the fall with 25 families from that state, who want to locate in this valley. Prospective colonies are also valley. Prospective colonies are also alone.

The is no ground for doubting Mr. Cake's loyalty to Taft. Better let him alone.

The canadian Pacific railway.

1892—Charles F. Crisp of Georgia contains profession of being a Rossevelt man."

It in the camberian, Statement No. 1488—William C. Van Horne succeeded Sir George Stephen as president all on now wofildn't it be a joke if the canadian Pacific railway.

1892—Charles F. Crisp of Georgia clercted speaker of the house of representatives.

La Grande expects to find a ready selected speaker of the house of representatives.

1893—Charles F. Crisp of Georgia clercted speaker of the house of representatives.

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# SHIPMENTS MAY BE COMBINED TO MAKE CARLOADS

Particularly in the sash and door trade has there been an effort to se-cure the advantage of the carload rate on less than carload shipments by comwere destined to the same territory, into one carload lot. Such an arrangement was effected between Chicago and Pittsburg. For example, shipped from Chicago as a carload, consigned to some the Dittsburg that the same territory.

From the Pendleton East Oregonian.

ses of taxation.

From the American Lumberman.

A decision which will be interesting to many shippers, and which may be of decided advantage to them, was given out by the interstate commerce commission this week.

Particularly in the sash and door trade has there been an effort to se-

Pending receipt of the text of this decision we cannot state the commission's attitude as to what rates shall apply where contents of the car are of different classifications. Presumably, nowever, the traffic requirement that it should take the rate of the highest class represent in the carload would

Chicago as a carload, consigned to some cheago as a carload, consigned to some in Pittsburg, that party could distribute the shipments through that city. The idea will suggest itself at once and by rail to nearby points, on local small lot rates and thus save a considerable sum to the original shippers, at manufacturing and jobbing centers. But the railroads have always objected to this practice on the ground that it was an evasion of the published rates and kept them out of their legitings. that it was an evasion of the published rates and kept them out of their legifi-mate earnings. Usually they have succeeded in breaking up this practice, either by direct refusal to accept carloads thus made up or by delaying delivery, etc.

The forwarding business also is like-ther that it was an evasion of their number, can combine and secure the carload rate to consuming points on what are in fact less than carloads.

The forwarding business also is like-there.

loads thus made up or by delaying loads.

The commission has decided, however, that shippers may combine small quantities of freight of various ownership, either through arrangement among themselves or through the medium of a forwarding agency, shipping the combined lot at the relatively lower rate applicable to large shipments. This decision was made on the ground that the claim of business to secure the same claim would be taken and richer.

The forwarding business also is likely that the average and deep kettle the evaporation will not be rapid. If the same quantity of sirup to be rapid. If the same length of time in a shallow broad kettle the water would be a shallow broad kettle the water would be taken and richer.

By the use of the sirup gauge the proportion of sugar in a sirup may be assertained at any stage of the boiling. After all, however, it is possible to measure sugar and water so that you

From the Eugene Guard. There has been for years talk of a

The attention of Assessor C. P. railroad from Eugene to the mouth of Strain of Umatilla county, and of the ssessors of other eastern counties, is the Stusiaw river, and nothing tangible of sirup is suitable for the various called to the fact that timber land has resulted from the discussion. Evwhich cost the entrymen but \$2.50 ery resident of Lane county knows that \$3,000 per quarter section, or from the building of such a road would be ur to eight times its original cost.
If this land is worth from \$1.590
\$3,000 for purposes of speculation,
is also worth this much for purworth millions to the county in the deimprovement resources, and the improvement of transportation facilities for products of all kinds. To Eugene it would undoubtedly mean more than any other enterprise that could be launched for years to come. The route is feasible, the distance short and the road completed should cost probably not more than \$1,500,000. s several townships of this timber have just been entered in Uma-and adjoining counties, the In-

As several townships of this timber land have just been entered in Umatilla and adjoining counties, the increased taxes from this source should have a perceptible effect on the taxes of the file of the counties.

"Oh," say the owners, "this land is idle and there is no market for the timber. The real value of the land is the government price, or \$2.50 per acre.

The value and earning capacity of property is determined by the income it yields the owner and an income is not necessarily estimated by the not necessarily estimated by the nor necessarily estimated by the necessarily estimate the destance about the read completed should

The Guard believes that if 10 men of Eugene and Florence were to put up \$1,000 each for the expense of runoldings of the owner, whether sold or old for greater advance in value.

Every foot of this kind of land held nin ing a preliminary survey, securing data concerning the country's resources and for sending a representative east to the big financiers with this information that the single from 10 to 30 minutes. If rich single are boiled bard, stirred or single are boiled bard, stirred or single from 10 to 30 minutes. for purely speculative purposes should be taxed on its boasted market value and not on what it cost the entryman. and not on what it cost the entryman. This method of taxing speculative property will bring new industries to to the big financiers with this information, and a tangible proposition, they
could secure the necessary money in
six months. In the organization of the
company and construction of the road
they should receive their \$10,000 back
many fold, and the city and county will
be vastly hencfited as a result:

Another plan would be for the enterprising citizens of the lower Biuslaw
to incorporate a company to build the the county quicker than anything else. The owners will make the property productive rather than pay the tax on high values and get nothing in return held for speculation, timber land, irrigated land or any other property held purely for advancing values, should be made to pay an equal share of the public expense, with the same

when the president urges his attorneys general to push the suit with all his profession believes it is his plain duty, and that he would describe in party in Arkansas, was born in party in Arkansas, was born in the profession with all the force the study, and that he would describe with this profession with all the force and the People Tired of Them.

The People Tired of Them.

From the Dailas Itemizer.

If the Republicans cannot play the game without quarreling over the distribution of the Republicans cannot play the game without quarreling over the distribution of the titts of the party in the same year he continued a considerable of the continual squability of the party in the same year he for a change, and will vote accordingly.

If the Republicans cannot play the game without quarreling over the distribution of the titts of the titts

## Must Stand by Their Guns.

Must Stand by Their Guns.

From the Mount Scott Tribune
The fact is becoming clear that there seeing to be a hard fight made at the oming session of the Oregon state legislature to defeat the expressed will of he people by attempting to throw down he people is choice for United States anator, Governor George E. Chambersian.

The stans of the times indicate that

The stans of the times indicate that coming session of the Oregon state leg-islature to defeat the expressed will of the people by attempting to throw down the peoples choice for United States senator, Governor George E. Chamber-lain

lain.

The signs of the times indicate that The signs of the times indicate that Charles W. Fulton will make an effort to break in and go been to Washington. The voters who backed Statement No. 1 so valiently must stand by their guns and see that the wish of the masses is Wafers. Black Coffee. respected if Chamberlain's election is not ratified in accordance with the in-structions of the majority there will be ructions bereabouts that will make the machine think that time has been called.

## This Date in History.

1588—The Spanish Armada becalme-before Dunkirk. 1195—Joseph Rdman Firske, poet bergere Bunkirk

1791—Joseph Rdman Dirske, poet,
born Died September 21, 1820

1807—Trial trip of Fulton's steamboat 'Clermont' was made,
1870—Elisa Bonaparte, sister of
Napoleon, died,
1873—Royalists a Napoleon, died. 1815 Royalists came into power in

1887—Hawali adopted a new consti-

Preserving of Fruit.

Departure of Agriculture Bulletin, UCH slrups as are used for cauning and preserving are made with varying proportions of water and sugar. When the proportion of sugar is large and that of the water is small, the strup is said to be heavy. When the water predominates the slrup is light.

There are several methods of measuring the proportion of sugar in a sirup. The most scientific and accurate is the sugar guage. Careful measurement or weighing is, however, quite satisfactory for all ordinary work if the sirup need not be bulled a long time. In boiling the water evaporates and the strup grows richer and heavier.

The amount of evaporation depends ipon the surface exposed and the pres-

measure sugar and water so that you can know the percentage of sugar when the sirup begins to boil. The following statement gives the percentage of sugar at the time when the sirup has been boiling one minute and also what kind of sirup to suitable for the sure of sirup to suitable sure of sirup to sure of sure o

One pint sugar and 1 gill water, sirup 40 degrees density, use for preserved strawberries and cherries. One pint sugar and half pint water,

strup 32 degrees density.
One pint sugar and 3 gills water, sirup 28 degrees density. Use either this or the preceding for preserved peaches.

W OMEN are lacking, says a recent critic in sidewalk manners. The fact that men are lacking simi-

An Awful Possibility. From the Pendleton Tribune.

In the year of our Lord, 1906, there seems no possibility of the election of span, though nebody knows-nobody yer does about politics. But supposing bre-on should again give the deciding one, and it should go for Bryan—then what?

what? There would be no doubt whatever of its support of Taft if it were not for the jumble into which the Republicans have gotten themselves in an effort to 'reform' some things. And we are getting into a greater scramble every day—Fulton, anti-Fulton; Caka. anti-Cake. Bourne, anti-Bburne, Beach. Williams, Chamberlain, Statement No. 1, and out!