# **AIDS MARKET**

South American Country Will Deal in Futures and Keep Prices of Wheat Up -No Flood of Grain to Break Market Hereafter.

(Special Correspondence.) Chicago, March 14.-The announce ment cabled from Argentine to the Chicage board of trade that in Buenos Ayres the grain exchange this week inangurated a system modeled after that of the United States, including the buying and selling of grain and seeds for future delivery, promises greater stability in the world's markets. This new departure has the sanction of the government, merchants, shippers and producers, all evidently believing it essen-

ducers, all evidently believing it essential to the best interests of that growing country.

What that country most needs now is elevator and storage capacity, something very likely to follow the enlargement of her exchange dealings from a really cash to a future market. The sudden outpouring of her enormous crop, beginning early in January, smashing prices suddenly the world over, was due to her inability to store the grain and sell it for future delivery. She was absolutely forced to sell because of the lack of these two essentials. The crop will hereafter be more largely sold as required, for immediate or future delivery, which will put an end to annual "bargain prices" offered in European markets by Argentine because of an inability to hold back what was not immediately needed by consuming countries.

The strides Argentine has made in 10 The strides Argentine has made in 10 years in wheat production makes this change in far-away South America important to every wheat farmer and miller in the United States. Only a breaking down of the future delivery system of the United States could affect them more directly. By the present American system much of the crop of 1997 was sold at good prices for spot and future delivery before Argentine's big shipments caused the slump. This put many extra millions in farmers' bank accounts throughout the United States, and it could not have occurred had not selling for future as well as spot delivery been possible.

Chicago Crowded.

Chicago Crowded.

The shooting of a brace of wild ducks as they were swimming and diving in a front deoryard in Gage Park marks the culmination of a period of flood and distress that has turned that modest suburb of Chicago upside down and won for it the title of "Little Venice."

Hetty Green, the sccentric millionairess who recently refused to loan money on diamonds and heirlooms of New York's "four hundred," is respon-

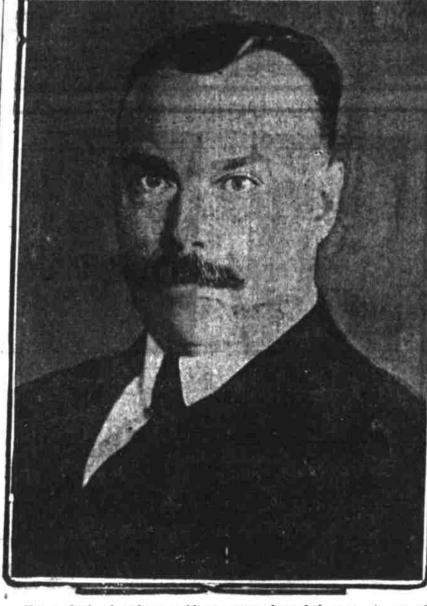


TWO LEADERS-Our double - breasted Sailor Suit and our Russian Sailor Blouse-full

with the improvements we have added. these new Spring Suits are the most graceful garments little boys can



LATEST PICTURE OF HARRY ORCHARD.



Harry Orchard, whose evidence was depended upon to convict Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone of the Western Federation of Miners of conspiracy to murder former Governor Steunenberg of Idaho, having entered a plea of guilty of murder in the first degree in connection with the crime, was sentenced to death at Caldwell, Idaho.

#### TELEGRAMS BELONGED TO WOMAN WHO EXISTED AND YET SHE DIDN'T

Chicago Growded.

Three persons per acre is the density of penulation in Chicago's most thickly settled ward, according to figures just compiled by the city statisfician. No allowance in this is made for streets, so that in reality the ratio is much higher. Other novel facts are brought out by the figures. One ward alone, the Tweifth, has a population of 90,000, or enough to put it well up on the list of the first 50 cities in the country. The Seventh ward scores another big total, on account of the University of Chicago, which is within its boundaries.

The total population of Chicago for 1908 is put at 2,540,000, although this is probably an overestimate. Chicago has definitely passed Berlin in population, however, and American can new claim two out of the largest four cities in the world. The influx of foreign immigrants has continued unabated during the past year. Over 170,000 Germans now reside in this city, and according to the latest figures half the Bohamman population of the United States is contained within its boundaries.

Municipal Generality.

Municipal Generality.

Municipal Generality.

Yesterday and the day before telegram arrived at the Hotel Portland for Mrs, Edward Canfield There was no such person in the house. Yesterday afternoon Miss Agnes W. Yesterday aft Yesterday and the day before telegram after telegram arrived at the Ho-tel Portland for Mrs. Edward Canfield did not arrive at the time appointed. There was no such person in the house

the telegrams of congratulations and messages of good will have been de-Lieutenant Canfield is from New York and was appointed to West Point in 1897. Later he was instructor in law and history at the academy. sible for the conditions that have con- lem. werted the town into a temporary lake and obliged the business men of the place to get to their offices by boat instead of afoot. At least the lake dwellers claim that she is responsible, because she has for years opposed and prevented the building of sewers to compare the condition of the fact that the girls of today are going to be the great spenders of the nation and give them some training that will equip them for this sort of life." Other speakers urged a prevented the building of sewers to compare of educations to take the conditions that have conjugate them. "We may as well admit it. What we must do now is to incorporate in our educational system some recognition of the fact that the girls of the place to get the conjugate to get to their offices by boat in
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Municipal ownership.

Municipal ownership has at last become a subject of investigation by the United States government. A general ukase has been issued to this country's consular agents in Europe and elsewhere instructing them to report on the conduct of public utilities in the cities where they are stationed. The first of the report have already begun to come in and the conditions they disclose are interesting in the extreme. In Germany, for example, municipalities are generally allowed to engage in almost any business which the council may regard as for the public welfare. Some of them operate mines and factories, while bakeries and butcher shops are of common occurrance.

In Belgium there are no state laws governing municipal corporations. The city of Brussels alone has nine separate municipalities, which are autonomous and have the right to grant franchises within their respective limits. The telephone service is operated entirely by the government, however, as will shortly be the case in Eagland in regard to the long distance lines. campaign of education to teach Ameri can women how and when and what to

been experimenting with the strength of bridges. In a unique series of experiments, heavy freight and passenger engines were run at top speed over selected bridges on the Illinots Central, Rock Island and other railroads, while the experts recorded with specially devised instruments the effect of the moving loads. The results have led to a better understanding of bridge building principles and should help in reducing the annual death roll, of accidents which now make American railways the most unsafe in the world.

a better understanding of bridge building principles and should help in reducing the annual death roll of accidents which now make American railways the most unsafe in the world.

Courses in Shopping.

High school courses in shopping and university training in the selection and purchase of materials is the latest suggestion in the way of higher education for women. The plan is advocated by a member of the University of Chicago, and several public spirited women who do not think their sisters dress well enough have contributed money to give the experiment a trial next year at Northwestern University. If the department proves to be a success the university will appoint a permanent instructor. With this beginning there is no talling how far the movement may spread, if the lopes of the Chicago women who are urging it, are realized. "We have our fads and our folbies and have been led around all our lives by the fashion plate and the shopping mania," declared a member of the Chicago Wemmi's club at an afternoon session devoted to this burning prob-

"We may as well admit it. What

Then came the news of the delayed

"Art has no chance with the Chicag-"Art has no chance with the Chicago women," walled one of them. "Club members bewail the fact that they cannot buy more pictures, but a giance at their costumes explains the lack of funds. The shopping mania is like the small boy's passion for cramming his pockets. No woman with grown up ideas' has it."

The rigid inquiry into the safety of schoolhouses, resulting from the Collinwood, Ohio, fire disaster in which so many children lost their lives, in Chicago has resulted in a clash of authority between the city and the school

municipal tites, which are autonomous and have the right to grant franchises within their respective limits. The telephone service is operated entirely by the government, however, as will shortly be the case in Eagland in regard to the iong distance lines.

The principal feature about the growth of "municipal trading in the latter country appears to be the general alarm at the enormous increase in municipal indebtedness.

The reverse is the case in Saxony, where the gas plants operated by the cities of Leipsig, Drenden and Chemit have proved so profitable that the German plus proved so profitable that the German plus proved so profitable that the German plus proved so profitable that the German proved so proved

### PART IN CAMPAIGN

Washington, March 19 .- Just how active a part union labor will take in the coming presidential election will depend on the attitude congress assumes toward

There is Only One "Bromo Quinine"

That Is

Laxative Bromo Quinine

Always remember the full name. Look

## BITTER FIGHT ON

Defunct Railroad Blames Recent Legislation for Failure to Make Good.

By John E. Lathrop. (Washington Bureau of The Journal.) Washington, D. C., March 19 .- The new rate law was blamed for the necessity of throwing the Western Maryland Railroad company into the hands of receivers; yet the road has only 540 miles of the and has \$60,000,000 of common stock and a funded debt of \$57,465,000, making a total securities issue of \$117,458,000, or \$217,509 a mile. This road was fairly staggering under a capitalization of such size as to make other railroad manipulators turn green with envy. Having overcapitalized their properties beyond all reason, they apply to the faderal courts for a receiver, and hand out an official statement by the president, who says the commodity clause of the new rate law is responsible for the disaster of the road.

It is the common impression here that vast quantities of matter now being given out regarding the railroads and the stock market emanate from enemies of progressive legislation, and much of it from those who would, if they could, take from the statute books laws lately enacted under the present sentiment in the coming presidential election, and some of the most adroit literary agencies of the country have been employed to carry on this pro-railroad and anti-progressive propagands.

\*\*Esport Is Based.\*\* sity of throwing the Western Maryland

Almost every New York Stock Exchange daily report which has gone out has been tinged with this same sentiment. Close watchers of current political drift sometime ago followed one honestly aggressive newspaper, which was doing yeoman service for the cause of the forward march, was printing effective editorials and gathering convincing facts, yet, throughout the entire campaign had thoughtlessly been printing reports from Wall street every day which were subtly and insidiously based on the assumption that all business troubles ef late were chargeable to the radicals who had brought to pass rate laws and proposed other laws to remedy Report Is Bissed.

laws and proposed other laws to remedy corporate abuses.

Newspaper publishers have been offered a fine assortment of literary material from multitudinous sources, in some of which has been expertly disguised matter calculated to influence public origins.

some of which has been expertly disguised matter calculated to influence
public opinion to turn towards the reactionary governmental program, and
every conceivable contrivance of the politicians who work underground has
been brought into use for these ends.

To some extent, the same methods
ste being followed in congress, where
honest, earnest members are compelled
more than at ordinary times to watch
for jokers and guard against the subterranean means employed to defeat
good bills and pass bad bills.

It is well understood here that those
concerns which have earned the designation of "predatory wealth," of course
not including honestly-conducted businesses of any sort, have not determined
to revise their methods in the slightest
degree, unless they have to; that they
are just as rebellious today as they
were two years ago; and that, if they
can win the coming presidential fight
by the election of a reactionary on either ticket, they will so far as they can
reinstate the same old regime and revei in the same old loot.

In both the Republican and Democratic parties these influences are at
work, money in plenty is available to
accomplish the desired ends, and the
money is being expended with a liberal hand. the many others who had been incon-venienced and delayed owing to the landslides near Pendleton. So the wedding was postponed until Tuesday. Tuesday it was put off until Wednesday. And yesterday Miss Dear-dorff arrived and last evening the much postponed ceremony was solemnized. Lieutenant and Mrs Edward Canfield are now at the Hotel Portland and all

Organization Favors \$125, 000 Appropriation for State University.

A full set of officers to serve for the wood, Ohio, The many children lost their nives, many children lost their nives, cago has resulted in a clash of authority between the city and the school The city has ordered fire escapes upon fireproof buildings, but the school board says that it is not amenable to orders of the city officials because the school system is supported by state taxes.

Illinois statute that is 50 years last night are: First vice-president, E. J. Jaeger; second vice-president, D. C. Freeman; secretary, Scott Bozarth; Freed Johnson.

J. Jaeger; second vice-president, D. C. Freeman; secretary, Scott Bozarth; treasurer, Fred Johnson.
Following an address by F. E. Beach, the club unanimously adopted a resolution favoring the \$125,000 appropriation for the State university, which comes before the voters at the June election under the referendum law.

Among the other speakers were W. Buell Orr of London, general manager of the British-Colonial Press association; Colonel W. H. Garland of New York, who spoke on "Advertising Banks," in which he advocated the publication of weekly statements; Fred Johnston, C. N. Black, E. J. Jaeger and D. C. Freeman. D. C. Freeman. The incoming president announced the

The incoming president announced the following committee appointments: Press, Bury I. Dasent; membership, Charles F. Berg, R. R. Routledge and J. M. Reeves; entertainment, L. M. Head, H. W. Little and W. J. Tucker.

C. N. Black, the newly elected president, came to Portland from Chicago in 1896 and became associated with the Bankers' magazine and afterward with the Board of Trade Journal. In 1907 he was sent as special delegate from the Pacific Coast Advertising Men's association to the national convention at ciation to the national convention Cincinnati. He had charge of the p licity work of the Rose Festival year and is associated with Mr. Murray in the same work for year's Rose Carnival.

#### HOG UNEARTHS BOMB AND REVEALS PLOT

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.)

Odessa, March 19.—A wandering hog has done an important patriotic work as a detective in Akermaif, where, in reciting up the ground for food, it exposed a bomb, which exploded, killing the ppor beast and destroying the windows of the college in whose campus it was found. A further search exposed a great quantity of bombs, leading to the arrest of a number of the students of the college on suspicion of being implicated in a rebellious plot.

#### ROUGH HOUSE AMONG DEPUTIES AT VIENNA

'Special Dispatch to The Journal.)

Vienna, March 19.—In the chamber of deputies, during the discussion of some obstructionist projects carried to adoption by the Ruthenians, a deputy struck at the president, Vilter, with a heavy cane, which missed its object and hurt two deputies who stood near him, whereupen the Socialists attacked the Ruthenians with chairs. Two Slav members were badly injured in the squabble. It became necessary to adjourn the sitting.

To Improve Hotel.

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.)

The Dailes, Or., March 12.—The Hotel Albert in this city will be improved and made large by an extension of 45 feet. The Albert is of brick and the proposed extension will be of the same material. The proposed improvements will begin in about two months.

#### Easter Suit Will Be Columbia **Tailored**

There is no hesitancy on the part of the man who wears Columbia Tailored Clothes to tell where he had them made. The .man who buys ready-made clothes is reluctant about saying so. It costs no more to dress right. It will be

#### **Economical** Decision

For you to buy your next suit where you get a dollar's worth of cloth, fit, style and wear for every dollar you spend. Columbia Tailors know their business, and it will be a good stroke of business judgment for you to wear Columbia Clothes.

Suits \$20 to \$50 Trousers \$4 to \$12 Dress Suits from \$45 Up



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### FOR AD CLUB ELECTED MRS.EMMA GALLOWAY INSTRUCTS LODGES

McMinnville Woman Travels All Over State in Interest of Order.

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.) North Powder, Or., March 19 .- Mrs. Emma Galloway of McMinnville, president of the Rebekah assembly of Oregon, passed through here today, having virtually finished what was deemed at the outset a most remarkable undertaking, particularly at this season of the year in eastern Oregon, viz: The visita-tion and instruction of the 174 Rebekah lodges in the state and holding conventions, or schools of instruction in 130 districts. She was thus enabled to meet with the same lodges individually and collectively. Only two lodges were not visited, Burns and Drewsey, being recovered as fraccessful at the state of the stat reported as inaccessible at this time by stage.

As these conventions are held in Ore-

gon for the first time much unexpected misapprehension of their scope and in-tention was manifested in the several districts by the presence of one or more delegates from lodges which would gladly have been represented by their full membership had they been informed that avery member of over ladder. that every member of every lodge in each district was expected to attend and participate in the work of their convention and all Rebekahs from any trict or jurisdiction welcome visitors.

Mrs. Galloway, who is returning home, will visit with Imbler and Elgin lodges on the way.

India Canals Dry.

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.)
Lahore, British India, March 19.—We have to note a great diminution in the acres sowed to wheat in consequence of the prolonged drought. Many irriga-

#### Don't Let Your Piles Grow

Every Hemorrhoidal Ulcer Is a Fertile Field for Cancer and Other Deadly Diseases.

TRIAL PACKAGE PRES.

Constipation unchecked brings in-flammation, inflammation begets piles and piles too often superinduce tumors of malignant nature.

Piles (or hemorrhoids) rarely kill, but they cause more agony in a few minutes than much more serious troubles.

They are easy to cure if you go at it right. right. An operation with the knife is dan-gerous, agonizing, and rarely a perma-

nent success.

There is just one way to be cured—
one sure way, painlessly and privately—
and that is with Pyramid Plie Cure.
We mail a free trial package to all who write.

It will give you instant relief, and start you well on the way to a perfect

Then you can get a full-sized box from any druggist for 50 cents and often one box cures.

Insist on having what you call for.

Just send your name and address to Pyramid Drug Co., 27 Pyramid Building, Marshall, Mich., and receive free by return mail the trial package in a plain wrapper. wrapper.
All druggists, 50 cents. Write loday for a free package.



mr. and mrs. homelover:

a morris chair is good to lean back and rest in. a new one will make your room look swell, too. we want you to come in and see the

### TWELVE SPECIALS

we offer from 5.75 to 38.50. you will buy if you do.

\$5.75 ris Chair in solid oak, weathered finish, loose velour cushions, regular value \$11.50.

\$12.75 the weathered oak, loose velour cushions, regular

Chair, loose velour or corduroy cushions, regular value \$17.50.

\$9.85

ris Rocker in

sion design weath-

ered oak Morris

with spring seat and back, upholstered in chase leather, reg. \$16. will buy a ma-75 will buy a ma-

L L O L C, ed Morris Chair,

loose velour cushions, heavy claw feet, regular value \$18.

\$11.50 sion design Morris Chair,

will buy a Mor-Quarter - sawed golden oak or early English finish, regular value \$17.50.

\$17.50 will buy a large roomy Morris Chair in early English finish, embossed verona cushions, reg. val. \$28.50.

\$11.75 will buy golden oak Morris Chair, has shaped leg, claw foot, upholstered in verona, regular value \$19.50.

will buy a Morris Chair in Mission design, upholstered in finest Spanish leather, regular value \$40.

will buy a solid oak Morris Chair in golden or weathered finish, pretty velour cushions, regular value \$16.50.

will buy a Mor-\$13.50 will buy a Morris Chair in golden or weathered oak, upholstered in rich verona velour, regular \$22.50.

\$38.50 will buy a Morris Chair in golden oak, upholstered in best olive leather, regular value \$60.



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25,000 ROSE BUSHES

We supplied all the Rosebushes for the park blocks

SPIREA THUNBERGI The finest of all flowering plants BAY TREES-AZALEAS-RHODODENDRONS

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