Interior Department Urges Homesteaders to Stand by Government and Government Will Stand by Them -Garfield's Report.

During the fiscal year ended June 30 1907, there were disposed of 29,997,566.58 acres, an increase of 1,566,379.11 acres over the preceding year. There were embraced in entries completed during the year 7,114,250.38 acres which had been reported in original entries made the preceding year, and are not included in the above statement. Entries of all classes made last year numbered 209,-642, an increase of 13.25 per cent over the preceding year.

Total cash receipts from the disposa of lands during the last fiscal year were \$9.547,273.51. Receipts from other sources were \$2,005,904.49, making a tosources were \$2,005,904.49, making a total of \$11,553,178, or an indrease of 52.3 per cent over the receipts of the preceding year. The total expense of the district land offices for salaries, commissions, incidental expenses and cost of depositing moneys during last year was \$810,856,96, an increase of \$30,439.16. The aggregate expenditures and estimated liabilities of the public land service were \$2,295,004.78, leaving a net balance of \$9,258,173.30 in the treasury.

ury.
Fifty-seven additional national for-ests, embracing 43,838,647 acres, were created during the year and one has been abolished. There are 159 national

been abolished. There are 159 national forests, embracing 150,832,665 acres.

Of the lands temporarily withdrawn under the forestry act, 12,334,904 acres have been restored to entry during the last year.

There were surveyed during the year 7,156,910 acres. In Oregon 216,975.

Recommendations as to the closing of the surveyors-general offices for Florida, Minnesota and North Dakota, made in the last annual report, are renewed, and it is suggested that the offices in South Dakota and Louisiana be examined with a view to their discontinuance.

The general question of the system of The general question of the system of surveys under the surveyors-general demands the most careful attention. The present system is not satisfactory. It is both expensive and subject to very great delays. I believe that a very great saving, both in efficiency and expedition, would be made if the secretary were given authority to have the surveys made under the direct control of the commissioner of the general land office, to whom authority would be given to have surveys made either by contract or by the force of the geological survey.

contract or by the force of the geological survey.

Laws have been enacted for the disposal of the following Indian lands: Colville reservation, Washington, 1,000,000 acres: Flathead reservation, Montana, 1,000,000; Yakima reservation, Washington, 1,145,000 acres: Blackfeet reservation, Montana, 500,000 acres; Lower Brule reservation, South Dakota, 55,000 acres: Coeur d'Alene reservation, Idaho, 310,000 acres: Rosebud reservation, South Dakota, 835,000 acres; Lemhi reservation, Idaho, 64,000 acres; Steps are now being taken preliminary to the opening of these lands next year.

\*\*Eonest Momesteaders\*\*

Honest Homesteaders.

In this connection I desire to call attention to the difficulties that the officers of the land office encounter in the conduct of their business. The in the conduct of their pushess. The conduct of their pushess, the conduct of their pushess, the conduct of the honest entryman as to detect and punish the dishonest entryman. Fortunately, most homestend entries are honestly made, but in many instances, through carelessness or ignorance, mistakes are made which may defeat an entry. It is thus necessary that the utmost care be exercised by the local land officers, and it is upon these officers that the commissioner of the entry. It is thus necessary that the utmost care be exercised by the local land officers, and it is upon these officers that the commissioner of the general land office and the secretary must rely for obtaining the facts and seeing that justice is done. It is the duty of the special agents to aid the local officers in all of these cases, and unless the appropriation is large enough to employ the kind of men and the number of men needed, it is inevitable that there will be serious delays in the congested districts.

The force of special agents now employed has been distributed as far as possible in accordance with the needs of the different land districts. These agents are not detectives and are not

of the different land districts. These agents are not detectives and are not so used, although it may be at times necessary for them, in the examination of cases where fraud has been committed and a criminal statute violated to use the means necessary to discover the fraud or the criminal. There probably have been cases where the agent has shown lack of judgment. In so has shown tack of judgment. In so large a service, with such a multitude of cases, this is inevitable. But the of cases, this is inevitable. But the peneral charge, that the special agents of the land office have exercised their powers and performed their duties without regard to the rights of the citizena, is wholly unwarranted. It almost invariably happens that the man who is suspected, who is charged with having accounted or attempted to accurre public acquired or attempted to acquire public land dishonestly, accuses the special agent of using unfair means or of hav-ing exercised his power unjustly. I am pleased to say that in almost every in-stance the charges have not been sub-stantiated. Should any such conduct be shown, the officer guilty would be dealt with instantly and severely.

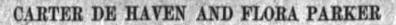
Protection of Public Lands.

There has been no abatement in the efforts of the department to prevent the silegal entry or mistuse of public lands. There have been collected for timber trespasses without sult \$80,917.53 and there have been recovered through suits against trespassers \$203,552.68. One hundred and thirty-six cases of unlawful inclosures, involving 842,720 acres, have been reported. In 94 of these cases, involving 256,918 acres, the inclosures have been removed. In the other cases the fences are being removed or action is pending in the courts to compel removal. There has been no abatement in the

Whenever the facts warrant, I confer with persons who are accused of using holding land illegally, and if possible and proper effect a settlement or obtain return of the lands to the government without litigation. o compel removal

to law. As long as there was an over-abundance of public land available for agriculture, timber, water and fuel,

wherever possible actions for recovery have been, and will be, brought.





Two exceptionally clever people with the musical play, "George Washington Jr.," at Heilig tonight.

### BIG SMELTER ORDER PLACED WITH WILLAMETTE WORKS

# FAMILY HAS NARROW ESCAPE

veloped in Flames When Inmates Awoke.

the building, but no insurance on the household goods.

A chemical engine from the Powell street station in Brooklyn answered a telephone call, but arrived too late to be telephone call, but arrived too late to be
of service. The water supply was also
inefficient, it being a private system
and only a small stream was available.
Mr. Greenleaf believes that the
fauity construction of the fireplace was
the cause of the fire. It is thought bot
ashes came in contact with the beams and the fire was communicated to the floor. The occupants of the cottage were

awakened by Mrs. Greenleaf. When her husband awoke he found the floor on fire. While Mrs. Greenleaf hurrled outside with the two bables, one six weeks and the other 20 months old, Mr. Green-leaf turned a stream of water from a garden hose on the fire. He was forced garden hose on the fire. He was forced to flee for his life and leave his home to the mercy of the flames. Mr. Greenleaf was for three years at of the manual training department of the city schools.

Employment for 600 Men.

(United Press Leased Wire.)

New Castle, Pa., Feb. 3.—The local plant of the American Tin Can company began operations today. The piant gives employment to nearly 600 men at the outset, and this number will be increased later.

ready has been subscribed.

Speakers will be sent into every state of the Union to make formal addresses and stump speeches on the cause of total prohibition. The campaign will be earlied "into the enemy's country" in every locality.

A keen campaign is to be inaugurated in the south. Headquarters already have been established at Dallas, Texas, and preparations are being made by the local committee to force the battle in

the west now recognize that the rethe west now recognize that the resources of land, timber, water, fuel and forage are not inexhaustible, and that the waste or misuse of those resources must be stopped. The growth of this belief has created the public opinion which now demands the enforcement of the load laws the prevention of waste. the land laws, the prevention of waste, and the recovery of lands which are now illegally held.

The difficulty the department en-

counters in the enforcement of laws is that in some instances the laws themselves are not applicable to existing conditions. This difficulty arises especially in connection with the laws affecting coal lands, timber and stone lands, and use of the public range.

return of the lands to the government without litigation.

It is gratifying to notice that there is a growing sentiment in favor of the enforcement of the land laws. Until quite recently, evasion of the public land laws was not uncommon, and in many localities, due both to public sentiment and to the indifference on the part of the federal officers, many thousands of acres were acquired contrary to law. As long as there were contained in possible.

It is estimated that approximately 70,000,000 acres in the western states are underlain with coal. The coal varies in quality from the low form of lighte to the highest form of cooking coal. Between July 26, 1906, and December 13, 1907, by executive order, 66,328,800 acres of land were withdrawn from entry for the purpose of determining whether or not they were underlain with merchantable coal. The reasons for this action were that it was found that Coal Lands.

whether or not they were underlain with merchantable coal. The reasons for this action were that it was found that serious frauds were being perpetrated in the acquisition of coal lands. Under the existing coal land law comparatively few entries were made, but the lands had been acquired illegally under other forms of entry. Unfortunatels, a very large percentage of the land so acgarding either the misappropriation or misuse of the public domain, but the rapidly increasing population in the public dates has changed this con-

> A. L. Mills ..... President L. Samuel. . General Manager

THE POLICYHOLDERS' COMPANY

EVERYTHING THAT IS BEST FOR THE INSURER IS IN THE POLICY

# GRAYS HARBOR MILLS RESUME

Greenleaf Home Was En- Five Concerns Ready or Soon Will Be, with One Logging Company.

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.) Aberdeen, Wash., Feb. 3 .- The North line, was burned to the ground early Aberdeen shingle mill will open today almost suffocated her. She called her husband and he found the whole floor a mass of flames.

The only articles saved were a suit of clothes and the family Bible. The dwelling was a cottage worth about \$2,500. There was \$1,000 insurance on the building, but no insurance on the egular work in about two weeks. The regular work in about two weeks. The O. K. Logging company will also reopen its logging camps on the Wishkah river today and will give employment to 55 men, who will all be the old employes if Marager Shields can find them. The Burrows mill, which is doubling its capacity, will be ready to begin cutting about March.

# PROHIBITIONISTS MAKE

active campaign is to be carried on this selected as the home of the bishop and the bishop are the bishop and the bishop are the bishop and the bishop and the bishop by the party officials. It is intended An eleg to raise a fund of at least \$100,000 for house will the fight, of which nearly \$20,000 alhas been subscribed.

local committee to force the battle in all southern territory. In Texas a fight is elso to be made to submit to the voters in 1909 a constitutional amendment prohibiting the sale of liquor in the state. It is feared that a prohibi-tion statute might be declared unconstitutional under the present constitu-tion, so the fight will be made for an amendment to the document.

In Memory of Healing Martyr.

(United Press Lensed Wire.) New York, Feb. 3.—In nearly every Catholic church of the city today there was celebrated a quaint custom, which has been handed down through many centuries, commemorating the miracles in healing throat diseases, wrought by St. Blasius, or Blase, bishop and martyr. St. Blasius was bishop of Sebaste, a city of Cappadocia, in Lesser Asia, and during his retirement in the hills not far from the city he attained such a degree of sanctity that he was enabled to cure aliments of the throat merely by the laying on of his hands. He suffered martyrdom in the year 316 in the reign of Diocletian, and at the instance reign of Diocletian, and at t of Agricolaus, the governor.

Conference of Forest Rangers.

(United Press Leased Wire.)
Leadville, Colo., Feb. 3.—An important convention of persons engaged in tant convention of persons engaged in the government forestry service is to be held here this week. The partici-pants will include all the supervisors in instruction district No. 2, comprising Colorado. South Dakota, Kansas, Ne-braska and eastern Wyoming. The en-tire administration of the forest in this district will be discussed at the condistrict will be discussed at the con-ference and addresses will be made by chiefs of several branches of the serv-ice in Washington.

Athenians Make Nominations.

(Sectal Dispatch to The Journal.)
Athena, Or., Feb. 3.—At a mass meeting of the citizens held here Saturday ing of the citizens held here saturday evening, the following officers were commanded for the election which will take place March 4: Mayor, J. D. Plamondon; treasurer, A. A. Foss; recorder, B. B. Richards; water commissioner, C. A. Barrett; councilmen, A. B. McEwen, M. L. Watts and F. S. La Grow,

### The Wrong Way.

Many Physicians Try to Cure Dyspepsia by Having Their Patients Starye Out the Disease.

This Method May Ruin the Stomach. To become a physician one must study medical literature for a long time and attend several years at a medical college, dissect at least one human body, pass many quizzes and examinations and at least receive his diploma, which entitles him to the M. D. degree.

Yet all this does not necessarily make a doctor.

a doctor.

We have known many graduates, with their sheepskins, who could not apply the knowledge they had acquired to relieving and curing a patient of dyspep-

They were floored by their first at They were noored by their first attempt to cure such a patient.

They were not to blame for this, for all the knowledge they acquired from medical works was wholly experimental. They were told to try the following:

Aromatic Ammonia.

Bicarbonate of soda.

Bicarbonate of Potass.

Blue Mass.

Camphor Water. Catechu. Charcoal Hot Water. Lime Water. Magnesia. Mineral Waters. Nitric Acid. Nitro-Muriatic Acid. Nux Vomica. Oil of Amber. Oil of Cajuput. Rhubarb. Senna. Spirits of Lavender. Starvation Strychnia. Sulphur. Sulphite of Lime. Tincture Cardamon. Taraxacum. Tincture Ginger.

Timeture of Iron. Tonics. Vegetable Bitters. In the list hot water is the only rem-edy that will not do more harm than good, and its use is still an unsolved

for were has been quietly denoted the result is shown by the placing of or copper-bearing ore known in the Pacific or for the building, and the result is shown by the placing and another dividency persistency. Work has been quietly done and the result is shown by the placing or contract Saturday by the Aimeda mine, a local corporation, with the Willian and local corporation, with the Willian and local corporation, with the Willian and local corporation with the Willian and should be for recently from manufacturers of smelters and the local another corporation was submitted by the surprise of the mine management of the surprise of the mine surprise of the mine management of the surprise of the mine management of the mine of the mine

The patient cured would sound his praises far and near, as do thousands upon thousands who praise Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets.

Instead of experimenting with the mess of medicine in the above list, and doing his patients more harm than good, he would always be gaining reputation by always curing his patient.

When he met any indication of a diseased organ, he should discover what hundreds of other doctors have, that the whole trouble started with impertect digestion and assimilation, then take out of his pocket medicine case a few of Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets, and tell the patient how to use them.

The result would be considered by the patient almost miraculous, and success after success would be achieved by him.

Many blood diseases, skin eduptions and heart troubles yield readily to Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets, because they cure the incubating feause—dyspepsia. If the stomach is wrong, you are wrong ail over.

Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets are sold

ail over. Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets are sold everywhere at druggists'—50 cents per package. Send us your name and address today

and we will at once send you by mall a sample package, free. Address F. A. Stuart Co., 150 Stuart Bldg., Marshall,

Question of Seat of Diocese . came out of his hole, walked . Engages Church—Great Plans Made.

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.) Pendleton, Or., Feb. 3.—Bishop Robert L. Paddock of the eastern Oregon . shake down the furnace and sit diocese is expected to arrive in Pendle-READY FOR CAMPAIGN ton within a short time, when the matter of the location of the headquarters of the diocese will be taken up. It is thought that owing to its central gengraphical location and excellent mail and railroad facilities this city will be

An elegant cathedral and bishop's house will be erected at the headquarters, and the Church of the Redeemer, the Episcopal church of this city, is now forward to plans for these

Big Convention of Canners.

(United Press Lessed Wire.) Cincinnati, Ohio, Feb. 3.—One of the largest conventions entertained in this city in a long time is on this week, the gathering being that of the national as-sociation of canners. Two thousand members of the association from various parts of the country already have arrived and more are expected before tomorrow. Headquarters will be estab-lished today at the Hotel Sinton. The lished today at the Hotel Sinton. The husiness sessions will be held in Music hall, in which there is also to be held an elaborate exhibition showing the latest machinery and most improved methods employed in the canning trade. The enforcement of the pure food laws, railroad rates and a variety of other topics are to be discussed by the convention.

Convention of Brickmakers.

Columbus, Ohio, Feb. 3.—Columbus will be the center of interest for the pottery be the center of interest for the pottery and brick manufacturing industries this week. The annual convention of the National Ceramics society opened today and will be followed later in the week by the annual meetings of the National Association of Manufacturers and the National Clay Machinery and Manufac-turing association. Several hundred or more prominent representatives of the trade are expected to attend from vari-ous parts of the country.

The Prohibitionists of New York have decided to hold their state convention this year in Syracuse on the first two days of September.

"Headache and habitual coffee drinking are closely related.

A clear brain and

POSTUM go together.

"There's a Reason"

# SPECIAL SALE



# Men's Raincoats **Overcoats**

\$12.85

Choice of 300 men's Raincoats and overcoats. All this season's make. Values to \$20 at the above price This week-Every wanted style and size.

**BOY'S OVERCOATS AT** SPECIAL PRICES

IN OUR JUVENILE DEPARTMENT

# BEN SELLING LEADING CLOTHIER

POOR ARCTOMYS MONAX DID HIS SHADOW SEE

Wouldn't that make you shiver? . the cold, bracing, crisp air yesterday, enjoying the beauties of a fine winter's day, forgot that . the mere shining of the bright . sun forecasted six weeks of continued winter weather. But the ground hog didn't. He .

around in the sunshine, saw his . . shadow and then, took another . . look to be sure, and scurried . • back into his hole. For six • • weeks he will remain hidden, • . curled up in a comfortable, warm . ball while human beings will . continue to carry wood and coal, · around fireplaces to keep warm. Great is the ground hog. but . greater even is the fuel trust.

#### FIRST DELEGATES FOR NATIONAL CONVENTION

Washington, D. C., Feb. 3 - The first

of the delegates-at-large to the Repub-Hean national convention wal be selected on Thursday of this week, when the Republicans of Florida will assemble in state convention at St Augustine. From now until the middle of May the state conventions will follow one another in rapid succession. The states that have already chosen the time place for their conventions are as fol-

Missouri, St. Louis, February 27; Ohio, Columbus, March 3, Kapsas, To-peka, March 4, Nebraska, Omaha, March 11; Oklahema, Okindona City, March II; Iowa, Des Moines, March 18; Indiana, Indinnapolis, April 1; West Virginia, Parkersburg, April 29; Pennsylvania, Harrisburg, April 29; Maine, Portiand,

#### Hills and Horses

are a bad combination and the resultant strained shoulders and. legs must be given careful attenfion if your taithful beast is to be spared to you. Prompt treatment is necessary and the best suited for the purpose is old

### Mexican Mustang Liniment.

Made of oils, famous for their penetrating are healing qualities it quickly relieves sureness, soothes the musted parts and removes all suffness from the joints and limbs.

Send for a PREE copy of our valuable booklet.
"Points from a Horse Distor's Dury."

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BUY DENNY DULIN-IT'S GOOD - 10 CENTS. At 303 Wells-Fargo Building.



### Lome Decorating oot a difficult matter when you

HOR-E-LAC THE ORIENTAL WOOD FINISH

A combination of most durable Varnish and Stains for Interior Wood Work, Floors, Furniture, etc.

THE BIG PAINT STORE

Fisher, Thorsen & Co. FRONT AND MORRISON STS.

# COAL Creek COAL

None Better to Be Had at Any Price

\$7.00 Per Ton NO SOOT Special Price to Suburban Districts

F. B. JONES & CO.

181 EAST WATER ST.

California, Sacramento, May 14; South Dakota, Minot, May 14. As the Democratic national conven-As the Democratic national conven-tion will not be held until a month fol-lowing the Republican gathering at Chicago, the state conventions for the most part will be held later than the Republicans. Among the states in which the Democrats have fixed the time and meeting place for their conventions are time following:

East 7

ine following:
Wisconsin, Milwaukee, February 13;
Kansas, Hutchinson, February 21; Oklahoma, Muskegee, February 22; Nebraska,
timaha, March 5; Washington, Spokane,
May 18; South Carolina, Columbia, May
20; Oregon, Portland, June 16.

### TEKOA SALOONMEN ON THE ANXIOUS SEAT

(Special Dispatch to The Journal) Tekoa, Wash., Feb. 3 .- Several saloon nen of this city are nervous over the rumor that the new city council will probably limit the number of saloous to three or four and raise the license to \$1,000 a year. Now they are paying \$700, and there are seven saloons doing bustness. usiness.

business.

It is considered certain that in any event one of these places, known as black's Place, will not get a license when the present license expires, which will be in about a week. Several afrays have taken place in this saloon, and the new conneitmen are disposed to keep out of business any man who will not conduct his house in a lawful and orderly manner. orderly manner.

Northwestern Implement Dealers. Grand Forks, N. D., Feb. 3.—Arrange-ments have been completed for the an-mual convention of the North Dakots. and Northwestern Minnesota Implement Desiers' association, which will begin a three-days' session in this city tennor-row. The convention promises to be the best attended and the most important ever held by the association.



B-1771

Headache, yet Carter's Little Liver Pills are aqually valuable in Constitution, curing and preventing this abnoying complaint, while they also correct all disorders of the stomach stimulate the liver and regulate the bound

Achethey would be almost priceless to flora who suffer from this distressing complaint; but forms nately their goodness does not call here, and those