

CUNNING AND FEROCITY OF THE KING OF BEASTS

Old Timer Recounts Some Tales of Early Oregon When the Grizzly Was a Factor to Be Reckoned With in Daily Life.

T. E. Tolman of 866 East Irving street relates some interesting reminiscences of the days when the Oregon country had all its pristine freshness and was the home of the Indian and the wild animal. Mr. Tolman lived in the pioneer times when "Lord Grizzly" was king of the animal kingdom in the territory of Oregon in the decades prior to the sixties, which was the crucial period of the contest waged between the human and animal aborigines and the encroaching whites who came with the more destructive implements of conquest.

In those days Indians and animals roamed the country with the same freedom searching food, and they roamed in numbers and variety only to equal the capacity of the land to support them. The bear more frequently invaded the premises of the settlers than any other animal and usually would come by night with unerring scent to carry away what he could find. Particularly adept were the bears at extracting pigs from the pen.

Scramble for Trees.

"In one place," said Mr. Tolman, "when a visit was repeated, three men with guns and traps or muskets and traps were all they had in those days—took the trail in pursuit walking in line abreast. Suddenly they encountered the grizzly. The bear had noted and halted for breakfast. True to animal instinct it instantly charged at sight of the pursuers.

The two end men broke ranks and went up trees; the middle man having the best gun, a musket, awaited the onslaught. With the nerve and expertise of a trained hunter he grasped his opportunity, took a side step and fired, then ran to a tree, as all experienced men were wont to do when possible at such moments, since it required too much precious time to recharge the slow muzzle-loader.

The grizzly from sheer momentum could not deviate, but passed on, making a wide circuit three times around and brought up under a tree where one of the men was seated not very high up. He gave an upward leap and rolled over dead. The musket ball had passed directly through the heart, which shows the bear's tenacious existence.

Courage and Cunning.

"The grizzly under excitement or if surrounded and hampered in movement becomes reckless with headlong dashes but is cool, reflective mood exhibits a courage and cunning discretion little suspected. The animal was seldom hunted by those days as an object of sport but if he was met with and did not beat a retreat, as in case there were cubs, the hunter would immediately maneuver for a convenient tree or would himself beat an inglorious retreat. He knew there were three chances for killing the bear—a ball in the brain, the neckbone or the loins. Or if the combat were prolonged when two or more hunters were attacking, the bear would always charge toward the shot and by alternate shooting, bruin could be kept on middle ground.

"Encounters with bears were more frequent than commonly supposed. Grizzly Butte received its name from an encounter of danger. A man shot at a bear without consideration of safety and had to run. He was overtaken and received a life-long injury to his shoulder.

"A companion shot at the attacking bear and immediately let go to charge the last shooter, just in time to save the first man's life. The animal pursued until he was within reach of the tree perch of the second man and was clawing to reach him when a third man from a safer perch delivered the fatal head shot.

After Fresh Meat.

"Mountain stock ranches were a favorite attraction for the bears for there were always fresh meat and venison, or, in some cases, domestic chickens, were from attacks by wild animals. The bear, monarch of the forest, drove off the cougar and the mountain lion from its prey by alternate snarling and growling. Sometimes the men would place a freshly killed animal as bait near a selected tree and await the bear's coming. The men would ascend, arrange seats on the limbs and rest for

their guns bearing on the prospective mark. The stratagem combined safety with greater certainty of success but in one case near a ranch house the plot was arranged as described. Bruin had been a regular diner until the tree was occupied by watchers. Not till they had dined and abandoned the tree did the bear return to the feast. This occasioned much puzzlement and speculation.

"Finally one night two pledged themselves to remain in the tree all night. After midnight, with no results, one grew tired, descended and went to the house; but the other, remembering the pledge, remained. A little later, when all was quiet again, the bear came punping, back-trailing the man who had left, right to the tree, and sniffing upward. Then, with an abandon of perfect security, he crept his feet and squared himself for his belated meal, when a bullet struck him back of the shoulder and he rolled over with a roar of wounded vanity and vexation. The bear had noted and timed the watchers, but the one remaining was his undoing, for that was uncomprehended in bear mathematics."

Attend Rosenthal's great clearance sale for fine shoe bargains.



INDIAN BRAVE SEEKS DIVORCE

Nez Perce Tribesman Asks Court to Relieve Him of His Better Half.

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.)

Lewiston, Idaho, Jan. 14.—Tiring of her tawny spouse, who filled her life with commonplace, Lilly Pitter, a round-faced Nez Perce squaw, deserted her college lord Peter several months ago, according to an allegation made by the disconsolate Indian in a complaint which he filed today asking for a divorce from Lilly.

Five years of married life proved more than Lilly could stand, according to Peter's story; at any rate she left his smoking teepee and took up her abode with friends. Peter recently decided to ask a severance of the marital bonds, since they bound him to a hollow pretense of matrimony. He has retained Attorney George Erb to present his case to the district court, and pleads for an absolute divorce on the grounds of desertion.

MME. GOULD AND PRINCE SAGAN OF FRANCE.



Count de Castellane, whom Mme. Gould divorced, had an altercation recently with Prince Sagan, in which he chastised the latter. It is reported from Paris that Mme. Gould tenderly dressed the Prince's wounds and the talk of a marriage for the future is revived.

MACKAY WILL BUILD QUAD

President of Postal Telegraph Company to Beautify Nevada Campus.

(United Press Leased Wire.)

Reno, Nev., Jan. 14.—Clarence Mackay, president of the Postal Telegraph company, will spend \$100,000 beautifying the University of Nevada campus surrounding the Borglum statue of John W. Mackay. The landscape improvements have been started. Mackay accepted the quadrangle architectural drawings, and the proposed buildings will be constructed as "quad" as they were at Stanford. A \$75,000 library is included in the specifications.

YAKIMA DITCH TO BE A FEDERAL PROJECT

Taking Over of the Scheme May Involve Untying of Strings on Indian Lands.

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.)

Toppenish, Wash., Jan. 14.—It is not unlikely that the Wapato irrigation ditch on the Yakima Indian reservation will be taken over soon by the United States reclamation service. The Wapato ditch is now under the charge of the Indian service, which is anxious to relinquish it. As soon as the change can be made the land under the ditch will practically be thrown open to settlement by white people.

Jay Lynch, superintendent of the Yakima Indian reservation, has admitted that plans are under way to effect the transfer of the Wapato ditch. He was unable to state how soon it would be made. Much of the land under the Wapato ditch is owned by Indian minors, and therefore cannot be sold until they are of age. The government is to sell 60 acres of their 36-acre allotment, an amendment to that bill will likely be introduced at this session of congress by Congressman Jones allowing the minors' land to be sold in the same way.

The Wapato ditch was constructed about two years ago, is 21 miles long, and irrigates about 75,000 acres of land. It is now in charge of the Indian service of the government, of which Mr. Lynch is the head on the Yakima reservation. In case it is taken over by the reclamation service, it will be conducted in the same way as the other government canals in the state. The transfer of the ditch will be an important factor in the development of the Indian reservation.

DEER SWIMS TWENTY MILES DOWN HUDSON

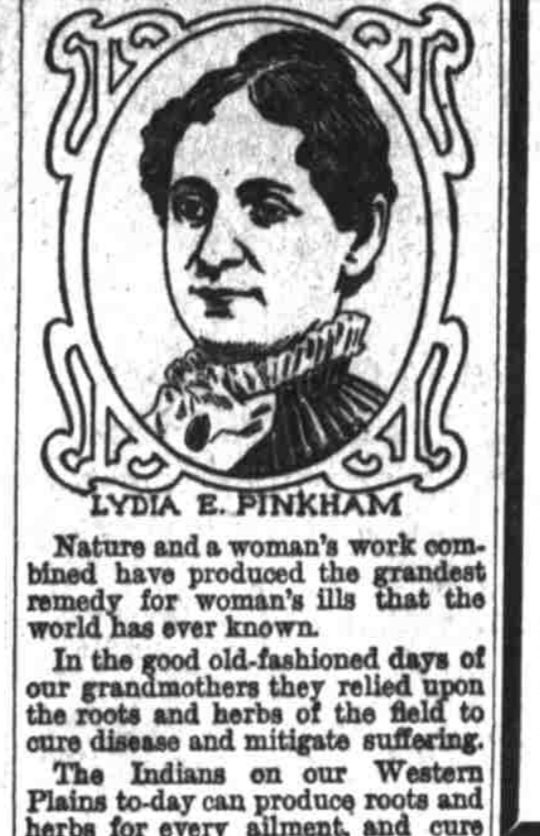
(Special Dispatch to The Journal.)

New York, Jan. 14.—After swimming 20 miles in the icy Hudson, a large deer swam across on the Grassy Point, yesterday afternoon and was easily captured by several young men who were hunting.

The deer was one of a large herd which has been seen occasionally about Tuxedo Park. It strayed from the herd and was pursued by several of the townpeople. It ran until it reached the Hudson and then plunged into the river and swam south.

It being a closed season for deer, the young men who caught it could not kill it. They took it into the mountains and released it.

NATURE AND A WOMAN'S WORK



Nature and a woman's work combined have produced the grandest remedy for woman's ills that the world has ever known.

In the good old-fashioned days of our grandmothers they relied upon the roots and herbs of the field to cure disease and mitigate suffering.

The Indians on our Western Plains to-day can produce roots and herbs for every ailment, and cure diseases that baffle the most skilled physicians who have spent years in the study of drugs.

From the roots and herbs of the field Lydia E. Pinkham more than thirty years ago gave to the women of the world a remedy for their peculiar ills, more potent and efficacious than any combination of drugs.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is now recognized as the standard remedy for woman's ills.

Mrs. Bertha Muff, of 615 N. C. St., Louisiana, Mo., writes:

"Complete restoration to health means so much to me that for the sake of other suffering women I am willing to make my troubles public.

"For twelve years I had been suffering with the worst forms of female ills. During that time I had eleven different physicians without help. No tongue can tell what I suffered, and at times I could hardly walk. About two years ago I wrote Mrs. Pinkham for advice. I followed it, and can truly say that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Mrs. Pinkham's advice restored health and strength. It is worth mountains of gold to suffering women."

What Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound did for Mrs. Muff, it will do for other suffering women.



THE REALM OF THE FEMINE

Bernard Shaw and the Clerk.

It remains a question whether it is better to make people discontented with their lot in life, or to let them go on forever without justifying them to wake them up to see new opportunities.

A man may object to Bernard Shaw's smart talk about clerks and his ridicule of their lives, and with reason, yet we must remember that Mr. Shaw belongs plainly to the few who believe in the latter alternative of the question which is presented. It is his business to shock people, because in that way he gains their attention and makes them conscious of his message. And his message is one peculiarly his own. It is no like Emerson's, a message of love and light, but it is one of revolt against the established tradition simply because it is a tradition.

When he casts ridicule upon clerkships he has in mind, no doubt, the more rugged and aggressive tasks and duties which rise up in a man of such big and brave, and the ever-useful but unimaginationative clerk's assistant or clerk drudging away day after day at monotonous and petty toil is not an inspiring figure.

Of the west see and feel the big things to be done; the land waiting for the plow, the wilderness to be conquered, and we can understand the spirit that rises up in a man of such a heritage as Mr. Shaw's and makes him utter scornful things about clerkships and commonplace things. We, too, forget that such exterior may cover lives of quiet devotion to duty and of unspoken heroism that might put to the blush the most famous of the world. The most valiant deeds of the man of the world.

It was just happened to be the clerks that caught it at the time. It will be the women's turn again presently.

Hints for Housewives.

HON. K as a Medicine.—Honey is a laxative and a sedative, and is very beneficial in diseases of the bladder and kidneys. It is also of great value in most lung and throat troubles, sometimes taking the place of cod liver oil. Children with natural appetites usually prefer it to butter.

Testing Freshness of Eggs.—The freshness of eggs may be tested by putting them in a bowl of water. Perfectly fresh eggs will remain at the bottom; less fresh eggs will float a little way up, and bad eggs will lie on the top of the water.

Bedroom Ventilation.—The importance of bedroom ventilation cannot be over-estimated. In the American Magazine Dr. Woods Hutchinson writes as follows: The bedroom should be well ventilated. All windows should be open from the top at least one and better two to three feet so that a gentle current of air can be felt blowing across the face. "Night air," as Florence Nightingale plitly remarked, "is all the air there is to breathe at night." It is just as pure and as wholesome to breathe as day air. The temperature of the room should be about 60 to 65 degrees Fahrenheit if possible. The clothing should be as light as is consistent with warmth, the mattress elastic but firm, the pillow as high as the breadth of the shoulder, so as to keep the neck and head horizontal, or slightly above, when lying on the side. The modern hair mattress, or its equivalent,

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Sunshine, floral festivals, endless drives through orange orchards laden with golden fruit; splendid beaches, surf bathing, thriving cities, palatial hotels and resorts, and many other attractions, combine to make it the most attractive place in America at this season of the year.

THE ROAD OF A THOUSAND WONDERS

Which takes you there, hasn't an uninteresting hour for the entire trip. Read about it. Call at the City Ticket Office, Third and Washington streets, Portland, and inquire all about it.

Perfect Set of Teeth \$7

The Way We Do Dentistry

Artificial teeth are mounted on rubber, celluloid, aluminum, gold and platinum. These are the only materials that can be used in the mouth. They are sometimes sold under other names at an advanced price.

We will make a set of teeth, mounted on any kind of material except gold or platinum, for \$7.00—guaranteed to fit, look natural and to be of the best material throughout that money can buy.

Our fillings, Gold Crowns and Bridges are the product of years of experience, and no better can be made, no matter where you go or what you pay. We have cut one price, with no extra charge for complications.

GUARANTEED

Gold Crowns	\$4.00
Bridges—per tooth	\$3.00
Gold Fillings	\$2.00
Set Teeth, best made	\$7.00
Teeth, mounted on gold	\$75.00
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CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher* and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. It Relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher

The Kind You Have Always Bought

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single pillow and blankets, or cheese-cloth covered "comfort," which can be cleaned and aerated by turning the hose on it, can hardly be much improved. Beyond these there is no virtue whatever in hard beds, flat or no pillows, and cold bedrooms.

She who is not happy at home will not be happy anywhere.—Addison.

Daily Menu.

BREAKFAST.
French Toast.
Lamb Chops and Hominy Hearts.
Potatoes Sautes.
Buckwheat Griddle Cakes, Maple Syrup.
Coffee.

LUNCHEON.
Bouillon.
Cheese Ramequins.
Orange Salad.
Swiss Jelly Roll.
Tea.

DINNER.
Cream of Tomato Soup.
Broiled Bass, Butter Sauce.
Potato Balls.
Timbales of Beef.
French Peas.
Baked Chicken, White Sauce and Bacon.
Lettuce Salad.
Sliced Oranges, Cake.

Cafe Noir.
Lamb Chops and Hominy Hearts.—Have chops cut thick; dust with salt and pepper and broil over a quick fire on hot platter, putting a small bit of butter on each one. For the hominy hearts pack broiled hominy very closely in a bread pan. When cold cut in thick slices and cut again with

a heart-shaped cutter. Fry in hot fat and arrange around the chops.
Cheese Ramequins.—Melt one ounce butter and mix with a half ounce of flour; add one-quarter pint of milk, stir and cook well. Beat in the yolk of two eggs, sprinkle in three ounces of grated cheese, and add the well-beaten whites of three eggs. Mix lightly and put in cases. Bake a quarter of an hour.
Swiss Jelly Roll.—Mix together one teaspoonful of powdered sugar, one teaspoonful of fine flour, a teaspoonful of baking powder. Add two eggs and beat for five minutes. Pour into a well-buttered Yorkshire pudding tin. Bake for three minutes in a very hot oven. Turn on to a sheet of sugared paper, spread with jelly or jam and roll quickly.

Time to Believe.

From the Detroit Free Press.
When James J. Hill declares that the country is sound it is pretty near time that we began to believe it.

A Cure for Stomach.

"I have found a cure for the misery gastric pain produces," says J. H. Jones, Electric Bitters, and comes in 50-cent bottles. It breaks up a case of indigestion and blood purifier gives relief in all stomach, liver and gall bladder complaints and the misery of loose bowels. Sold under guarantee at *Electric Bitters Co's* drug store.

One of the Important Duties of Physicians and the Well-Informed of the World

is to learn as to the relative standing and reliability of the leading manufacturers of medicinal agents, as the most eminent physicians are the most careful as to the uniform quality and perfect purity of remedies prescribed by them, and it is well known to physicians and the Well-Informed generally that the California Fig Syrup Co., by reason of its correct methods and perfect equipment and the ethical character of its product has attained to the high standing in scientific and commercial circles which is accorded to successful and reliable houses only, and, therefore, that the name of the Company has become a guarantee of the excellence of its remedy.

TRUTH AND QUALITY

appeal to the Well-Informed in every walk of life and are essential to permanent success and creditable standing, therefore we wish to call the attention of all who would enjoy good health, with its blessings, to the fact that it involves the question of right living with all the term implies. With proper knowledge of what is best each hour of recreation, of enjoyment, of contemplation and of effort may be made to contribute to that end and the use of medicines dispensed with generally to great advantage, but as in many instances a simple, wholesome remedy may be invaluable if taken at the proper time, the California Fig Syrup Co. feels that it is alike important to present truthfully the subject and to supply the one perfect laxative remedy which has won the approval of physicians and the world-wide acceptance of the Well-Informed because of the excellence of the combination, known to all, and the original method of manufacture, which is known to the California Fig Syrup Co. only.

This valuable remedy has been long and favorably known under the name of—Syrup of Figs—and has attained to world-wide acceptance as the most excellent of family laxatives, and as its pure laxative principles, obtained from Senna, are well known to physicians and the Well-Informed of the world to be the best of natural laxatives, we have adopted the more elaborate name of—Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna—as more fully descriptive of the remedy, but doubtlessly it will always be called for by the shorter name of Syrup of Figs—and to get its beneficial effects always note, when purchasing, the full name of the Company—California Fig Syrup Co.—plainly printed on the front of every package, whether you simply call for—Syrup of Figs—or by the full name—Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna—as—Syrup of Figs and Elixir of Senna—is the one laxative remedy manufactured by the California Fig Syrup Co. and the same heretofore known by the name—Syrup of Figs—which has given satisfaction to millions. The genuine is for sale by all leading druggists throughout the United States in original packages of one size only, the regular price of which is fifty cents per bottle.

Every bottle is sold under the general guarantee of the Company, filed with the Secretary of Agriculture, at Washington, D. C., that the remedy is not adulterated or misbranded within the meaning of the Food and Drugs Act, June 30th, 1906.

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