Youthful Graduates of Portland High School Transmogrified Into gogues After Short Service as Pupil Teachers.

Records Show That Over Half the Instructors Have Graduated Only From the High School and Seventy-Seven Had Less Training.

Portland's public school system had a total enrollment of 507 teachers at the close of school year in June, 1907. It will require a much larger number to

will require a much larger number to teach the children of Portland during the ceming school year. Of the June that ceming school year. Of the June all of varying years of age and experimence in their work, ranging from those who are first essaying to teach to those grown gray in the service.

Out of the total number also, some that one in their work is an ever having graduated from any institution of learning either public school, high school, normal, academy of college. More than half of the total list, however, are graduates of high school courses, and no more, according to the registrations made by the teachers and incorporated in the report made by the board of directors.

Another improvement is the baseball who are first essaying to teach to
those grown gray in the service.
Out of the total number also, some
'IT have registered with the school board
as never having graduated from any institution of learning either public
school, high school, normal, academy
or college. More than half of the total alist, however, are graduates of high school courses, and no more, according to the registrations made by the teachers and incorporated in the report made by the board of directors for the present year.

Very Few College Graduates,

In looking ever this report, it is found that in the service of the Portland schools, including principals and assistant teachers, there are but 57 out of the total of 507 who are registered as graduates of colleges or universities. In this list of college graduates, there are two Yale men, one from Harward, one from Cornell, another from the Cornell Normal department, several from Stanford, the University of California, the University of Oregon and various ether state universities.

Turning to those who have graduated from normal schools, it is found that 115 out of the list are such graduates, according to their registrations, alsocreting to their registrations, although City Superintendent Rigler strates that many of those registered as high school graduates have taken the normal school course since beginning

normal school course since beginning their work.

More than helf of the Portland teachers are graduates of high schools, academies, private seminaries and similar institutions. The total number of high school graduates is 277, of which number 175 are graduates from the Portland High school. Out of this number about one-fifth, according to Superintendent Rigier, are graduates of the pupil teacher class, maintained by the city school system for the training of High school graduates who desire to fit themselves for teachers in public school work.

Shows Migh Quality.

According to Superintendent Rigler this record points to the high quality of the Portland teachers and not to the reverse. He points out the case of one teacher in the list of those who have not graduated from any school or college showing that she is one of the best equipped instructors in the whole service.

Turning to the list of high school graduates Mr. Rigler states that perhaps one-fifth have taken the pupil teacher's course under the direction and instruction of old and experienced teacher's course under the direction and instruction of old and experienced teachers, which work, he contends, has fully qualified them for positions in the city schools. Yet remaining in the list of high school graduates, Mr. Rigler says, are a large number who have taken subsequent courses in normal schools, thus being in reality normal school graduates though appearing upon the records as in the high school list. "Perhaps one fifth of the number graduated from high schools have taken the pupil teachers course of two years after graduation, which in my opinion qualifies them to be ranked with normal graduates," said Superintendent Rigier in discussing the question this morning. "During these two years," he continued, "the students have the benefit of the experience of the best and most experience deachers in the Portland schools and learn by actual experience how to conduct their work.

"It is also true," Mr. Rigler further

"It is also true," Mr. Rigler further explained, "that a large number of those who are registered as high school graduates are also normal school gradgraduates are also normal school graduates. It requires one year in the normal school for the graduation of a high school for the graduation of a high school graduate, especially of graduates of the Portland high school, where the general work is higher than that of the normal school, and the only instruction required of such graduates is in the professional work."

Among the rank and file of the teachers, however, a different view is taken of the pupil teachers' course. It is contended by the teachers, many of them, that the institution is a drawback to their work in that the presence

back to their work in that the presence of the beginners from the high school distracts the attention of the pupils and scatters their interest in their studies. Little Experience Is Gained.

It is also argued that the only practical experiences gained by the members of the pupil teachers class is during the temporary absence or illness of the permanent instructors which gives but little chance for real training or application.

attend lectures in pedagogy delivered by the city superintendent.

Teachers in the Portland public schools are a very changing and shifting mass for the most part, according to public school officials. The great majoriy of them are women, most of them young, who fill in between their commencement day and their marriage day by a short service.

Soon They Marry.

"I do not believe," said Superintendent Rigler, "speaking generally and not taking into consideration the experions which prove the rule, that any young woman enters the public schools young woman enters the public schools as a teacher with the intention of mak-

GENERAL ROBERT E. LES

was the greatest general the world has ever known. Ballard's Snow Liniment is the greatest liniment. Quickly cures all pains. It is within the reach of all. T. H. Pointer, Hempstead, Texas, writes: 'This is to certify that Ballard's Snow Liniment has been used in my household for years and has been found to be an excellent liniment. for rheumatic pains. I am never without it." Sold by all droggists.

ing that her life work. All of them expect to get married sconer or later and practically all of them do.

"The average service of a young woman in the public schools is from seven to eight years," continued Mr. Rigler. "They begin work at 18 or 20 years of age and leave between 25 and 30. This is not true of all, but it represents what I have found to be the average calculated from the basis of Portland teachers' records."

The record of service shows that the dean of the Portland schools is Professor I. W. Pratt, principal of the Failling school, who has served for the past 38 years. Among the women teachers the length of service runs from 29 years in one case down to the minimum of

in one case down to the minimum of

STATE FAIR OPENS

(Continued from Page One.)

hibited at the fair before and proves that in the commercial strife which characterizes all western countries Oregon has not neglected the finer arts.

Four doors open into the fine new poultry building. An aisle encircles the building, inside of which are the cages of pigeons and pet stock, and outside, between the aisle and the walls of the place, cages containing the best specimens of all varieties of barnyard fowl. Pet Stock Cages.

cages will be found the best carriers in Oregon which have made some of the best if not the very best records made in the world. From this building carriers will be dispatched every morning with messages. On the outer rows are large cages with bars of heavy steel wire. Though the poultry exhibit was only infroduced this year, it promises to be an unqualified success, and the number of exhibits show that it has supplied a long-felt want.

The roofs of the stock barns are made in two sections with a row of windows between, and thus are light enough for Take Home Stock.

The roofs of the stock barns are made in two sections with a row of windows between, and thus are light enough for all necessary purposes. They are rather narrow, compared with their length, but that is in harmony with the peculiar

arrangement. Once inside the stock arena the visitor

agree to take Home telephone bonds for their deposits until the \$800,000 worth of bonds are taken up, thus relieving the prandstand. The ground was plowed harrowed and thoroughly leveled plants. It is further desired the following the same of the plants of the bank of that amount of indebtedness. grandstand. The ground was plowed harrowed and thoroughly leveled several weeks ago, and has been ready for the players for some time.

players for some time.

Crowds are already on the ground, although the fair has not yet opened. Many of these are campers who wished more than one week's outing, or wished to get settled before the arrival of the fair crowds. Others are people of the vicinity and visitors who wish to see the grounds and found it inconvenient to get away on fair week. Everything get away on fair week. Everything points to larger crowds than ever before, and few Oregonians will miss such a golden opportunity of observing the productions and learning of the reproductions and learning of the sources of the state.

OPTIONISTS MAY SUFFER

(Continued from Page One.) ron with other states, or parts of states, gon with other states, or parts of states, as required by article 4, section 3.

That it deprives the legislature of the plan may be worked out by November 1 and that the reorganized bank can be opened by article 4, section 4.

That it deprives the legislature of the plan may be worked out by November 1 and that the reorganized bank can be opened by that time.

According to the plan the officials of the bank, from the president through the board of directors, would be chosen to the constitution, and of power to rations to propose amendments to the federal constitution, and of power to rations to propose amendments to the federal constitution, and of power to rations to propose amendments with the stockholders of the institution. It is believed that this plan may be worked out by November 1 and that the reorganized bank can be opened by that time.

tions to propose amendments to the federal constitution, and of power to ratify such amendments, violating article 5. That it deprives the legislature of the right to choose senators to congress as prescribed by article 1, section 3. That the 2 per cent tax act is an effort to deprive the telephone company of the equal protection of the laws, and denies rights and immunities guaranteed by amendment 14, section 1. The telephone company takes exception also to the fact that initiated laws are adopted by voters who are neither elected nor sworn as legislators, and that if every voter is a legislator there is no means of determining the qualifications of electors for the lower house of the state legislature, and therefore no way of determining the qualifications requisite for a representative to congress from Oregon.

Federal questions being raised by the telephone company's answer, the case may be appealed to the supreme court of the United States for final determination, the state having the right of appears

of the United States for final determination, the state having the right of appeal when it is a party to a civil suit.

State Senator Dan J. Malarkey would not express a final opinion without having an opportunity to look into the questions raised, and believed his first impressions might be altered by a research into the decisions of the points involved. He said:

Malarkey's Opinion.

"Without investigating it seems to me there is very little in the contentions that the state legislature is deprived of its powers. We still have the legislature, and if the powers are expressly or impliedly conferred by the United States constitution upon it, the legislature could act as to these details and still allow the exercise of the initiative and referendum as to other initiative and referendum as to other initiative and referendum as to other "As to what is a Republican form of

"As to what is a Republican form of government within the meaning of the constitution, and whether the initiative does not permit a Republican form of government," I would not say. "There appears to me to be much more merit in the allegations that this 2 per cent tax act denies the company the equal protection of the law by imposing a tax not levied upon others, than in the charges that the legislature is shorn of its powers."

LUMBER CONCERN SELLS HOLDINGS

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.) Seattle, Wash., Sept. 14.-The timber lands in western Washington owned by the Puget Mill company, one of the richapplication.

The training of the pupil teachers consists mainly in observing the work of the older teachers. Occasionally, in case of the absence of the regular teacher the pupil takes charge of the classes. She is supposed to "help" on all occasions, but to most of the teachers with their large classes the tyro is more of a hindrance than a help, putting an added task on over-burdened shoulders. These pupil teachers also attend lectures in pedagogy delivered by the city superintendent.

set and most powerful of the lumber manufacturing and realty owning corporations in Washington, is to be sold to the amount of \$200,030. The order to sell timber lands is in absolute oppositions, but to most of the teachers more has operated mills at Port Ludlow and Port Gamble on logs which the officers purchased in the open market. Rather than cut timber on its own holdings, aggregating tens of thousands of acres in western Washington alone, the company has purchased logs from est and most powerful of the lumber the company has purchased logs from logging concerns and has supplied its immense fleet of vessels from this

PERSONAL.

Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Thielson, of Salem, are at the Imperial hotel. Mrs. O. H. Seiple, of Sacramento, is at the Imperial. Mrs. Seiple is the wife of the owner of the Golden Eagle hotel Sacramento and formerly lived in

Portland.

D. Bryson, a millionaire of Los Angeles, is at the Portland hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Henry, of Mare Island, are at the Portland. Mr. Henry is assistant naval constructor in the navy yards and is on his honeymoon.

Harry Hamilton, clerk of the Imperial hotel, received a box of fine black bass last night from James Sheldon of St. Helens, who caught the fish in the Willamette slough.

A. C. Dixon, head of the sales department of the Booth-Kelly Lumber company, of Eugene, is at the Imperial hotel.

President Moore Announces He Has Plan of Reorganization by Which Every Dollar Will be Paid When Bank Opens.

"To the depositors of the Oregon Trust and Savings Bank-I would like The pet stock cages are made of fine to receive a card from every depositor and are arranged in tiers one above the other, pryamid style. There is accommodation for 560 pigeons altogether, but the arrangement is so nearly perfect that there seems to be fewer cages than there really are. In these cages will be found the best carriers in the cages will be found the best carriers in the seems to be fewer cages will be found the best carriers in the seems of the seems of

Take Home Stock. Mr. Moore will not discuss the plans he has for the reorganization of the bank further than to state he hopes to be able to formulate a plan which, we the assistance of all concerned will

positors convert their deposits into stock in the reorganized bank until in this way at least \$250,000 in stock would be subscribed.

Would Pay Dollar for Dollar, It is believed by those who are conversant with the bank's affairs that should the \$500,000 bond burden be taken off the shoulders of the institution and the \$250,000 in stock be subscribed, the bank could open without fear of any strain which might be put upon it and all the depositors would be paid dollar for dollar their claims against the old institution.

Promoters of the new plan of reor-ganization believe that they would be able to get the court to release the institution from the reign of the receiver, have the suit dismissed asking for the appointment of that official and be permitted to reopen under a reorganization, if the plan outlined is possible or consummation. It is believed that this plan may be worked out by November 1 and that the reorganized bank can be

is stated by Mr. Moore that the men organize the bank are not any who were connected with the institution prior to or at the time of its suspension. He is not at liberty to disclose their

Heavy Grist of Work to Be

COMMISSION FIRST

Week of the Term.

After two weeks' idleness the federal courts will convene tomorrow to prepare for the heavy grist of work to be ground out this fall. Judge Charles E. Wolverton has returned from his vacation and will probably issue a call for a trial jury to meet in October to try

The meeting of the interstate commerce commission, with Franklin K. Lane presiding, will take up the time of the court tomorrow, and will probably prevent the hearing of cases in the federal courts unless Judge Wolver-

Judge Wolverton will have many mo-Judge Wolverton will have many mo-tions and arguments to listen to this week in civil matters, which will proba-bly be gotten rid of before the actual work of hearing trials in the few re-maining criminal cases brought by the government against culprits now await-ing trial in the county jail and out on

ing trial in the county jail and out on bond.

These will come up in October, and Assistant United States Attorney James Cole stated they would probably take up a month of the court's time. Following these criminal cases the federal court will be occupied with the land fraud cases, which will be tried by United States Attorney Willam C. Bristol and Francis J. Heney. It is expected the land fraud cases will commence about November I.

Chief and ong the cases to be tried by Mr. Cole will be the counterfeiting case, including men arrested in eastern Oregon for conspiring to manufacture spurious coins. Another case will be the trial of Charles Anderson, one of the robbers implicated in the robbery of the postoffices at Sellwood and St. Johns last winter.

many funeral processions pass along here."
"That's why the automobiles avoid

Compensation.

SAMPERS &

SALE New Axminster Rugs

SALE SEDGEWICK FIBRE CARPET

One yard wide, reversible; regular 750; special ...486

SALE

CHINA MATTING Four Patterns.

SALE RAG CARPETS

Oriental colors, worth 60c per yard; special, yd.. 236

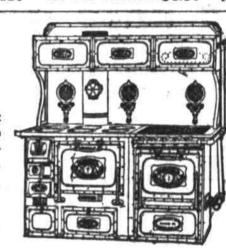
SALE MATTING RUGS 8 Feet Wide, 66 Feet Long. Woven in Patterns. Regular 756



The picture shows the new Monarch Range built to burn wood, coal or gas. We can furnish three sizes of gas attachments with Ranges or to fit Monarch Ranges that have been purchased heretofors.

Malleable iron and steel are the only materials used in constructing the Monarch Ranges.

All joints, seams and openings are riveted airtight and will never come loose.



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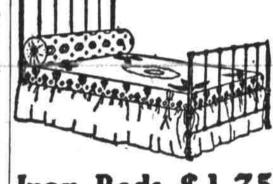


There are at least six new improvements on the Monarch Range that cannot be found on any other range made. No other range has any vital improvement that is not shown on the Monarch.

THE ONLY REASON WHY OTHER RANGES ARE SOLD IS BECAUSE PEOPLE DO NOT KNOW ABOUT THE MONARCH, OR DO NOT REALIZE THAT THE BEST IS THE CHEAP-



Sale of Fine Office Desks

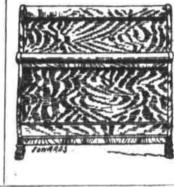


班时行了 COLUMN TO THE

BLANKETS 900 Cotton Blankets, 45 inches

Willow Clothes **Baskets**

No. 1 Basket, 18x30, reg. price 50c; special...45¢ No. 2 Basket, 19x25, reg. price 65c; special. 55¢ No 3 Basket, 20x27, reg orice 85c; special .. 65 d No. 4 Basket, 22x30, reg. price \$1; special...75¢



Up-to-Date **Beds**

Empire, Birdseye, Maple Napoleon Beds, golden quarter-sawed oak; price \$27.50 Napoleon Beds, birdseys maple \$30.00

You Are Welcome

Iron Beds \$1.75 We have quite a number of double size Iron Beds finished in red, which we offer at \$1.75 Our No. 9 white enamel Iron Bed, double or three quarter, like the illustration shown

blue enamel, 3 feet 6 inches wide, made from extra heavy tubing with gilded chills on base and top rod, \$5.75 value for \$4.15 No. 301 Iron Bed looks like our No. 9, has five spindles in head and foot, brass knob on each post, made from 1 1-16-inch tubing; a \$6.00

above, finished in white or green enamel, have

brass knobs, reduced from \$4.00 to ... \$3.00

No. 200 Iron Bed, head four feet, finished in

Comforters

No. 1895.—A large fluffy Com-forter filled with white felted cotton; size 64x72? The coloring is light colored sateen with flower pattern.

Special Sale

\$2 Value for \$1.39

store. You can get your Carpets, Furniture, Crockery, Silverware, Lace Curtains, Range or Heating Stove, in fact, every article that goes to the complete furnishing of a home. If you once try the easy payment plan which we offer in connection with our extremely low prices we are certain you will become one of our regular customers.

it put on your account and delivered at your convenience?

Have you ever thought of the convenience of trading at one store and

getting everything you required at reasonable prices, where you could have

BRAVE AERONAUT FALLS THREE HUNDRED FEET

Miss Carrie Myers Dashed to Death in Sight of Vast Concourse of People at the Olean Fair Race Track While Making an Ascension.

black speck dropped earthward with appalling suddenness in the vision of send it toward the north.

The brave woman was looking down upon the crowd with the same nerve she upon the crowd with the same nerve she to be a second tion's grounds. Fair Racing association's grounds, Miss

ton decides to hear them in his private a wilderness where wildcats abound, chambers.

Among the matters coming up before Commissioner Lane will be the hearing of the O. R. & N. Co. against the Chicago & Alton railroad. Another hearing will be presented by the Oregon railroad commission in regard to the rate on denatured alcohol shipped from the race course. "Every castern points." from a height of 300 feet to a heap of stones and gravel near the Pennsylvania railroad tracks, a quarter of a mile from the race course. "Every bone in her body was broken," said the surgeons who examined her.

Miss Myers, whose correct name.

Mrs. W. H. Wilcox, was the wife of a report and the shock wrenched the a Pennsylvania engineer. She was 32 years of age.

When the basket was made ready and ously about, and the balloon salled over

(United Press Leased Wire.)

Olean, N. Y., Sept. 14.—Like a little confident, was carried high into the air. The currents toyed with the huge balloon for a moment and then seemed to

Fair Racing association's grounds, Miss
Carrie Myers, the daring aeronaut today met instant death.

The unfortunate woman whose feats
have made men gasp, who had only
recently been landed from a balloon in
a wilderness where wildcats abound,
and who scorned to use a life line to
fasten her to the parachute, dropped

one in her body was broken," said the urgeons who examined her.

Miss Myers, whose correct name was irs. W. H. Wilcox, was the wife of Eastern and the sheet with the parachute did not open. In the next second the silken folds opened with the parachute attached, Miss Myers the tree tops, Miss Myers fell 300 feet. clambered into it and waved to the thousands of people that were soon to see her meet an awful death. The great gathering of people cheered wildly as the attendants cut the ropes that held the

MUST PAY BIG FINES

Western Union and Postal Telegraph companies is soon to be inaugurated by Attorney-General Byers of Iowa,

Following close upon a similar move-ment by the Michigan state authorities Attorney-General Byers of this state has announced his intention of filing suit against both these concerns, de-Ohio Attorney-General Will
Make Corporations Pay
Two Millions.

(United Press Leased Wire.)
Des Moines, Iowa, Sept. 14.—What promises to become a nation-wide movement by the various states against the lows in the low since that date they ment by the various states against the lows in the low since that date they ment by the various states against the lows in the low since that date they are forest in his intention of Inlands announced his intention of Inlands announced his intention of Inlands announced his intention of Inlands against oth these concerns, demanding penalties aggregating \$2,000.

The suit will be based on charges of violation of the Iowa laws governing foreign corporations. Neither company, Attorney-General Byers in Iowa, laws governing foreign corporations. Neither company, Attorney-General Byers in Iowa laws governing foreign corporations. Neither company, Attorney-General Byers in Iowa laws governing foreign corporations. Neither company, Attorney-General Byers in Iowa laws governing foreign corporations. Neither company, Attorney-General Byers in Iowa laws governing foreign corporations. Neither company, Attorney-General Byers in Iowa laws governing foreign corporations. Neither company, Attorney-General Byers in Iowa laws governing foreign corporations. Neither company, Attorney-General Byers in Iowa laws governing foreign corporations. Neither company, Attorney-General Byers in Iowa laws governing foreign corporations. Neither company, Attorney-General Byers in Iowa laws governing foreign corporations. Neither company, Attorney-General Byers in Iowa laws governing foreign corporations. Neither company, Attorney-General Byers in Iowa laws governing foreign corporations. Neither company, Attorney-General Byers in Iowa laws governing foreign corporations. Neither company, Attorney-General Byers in Iowa laws governing foreign corporations. Neither company, Attorney-General Byers in Iowa laws governing foreign corporations. Neither company, Attorney-General Byers in Iowa laws governing foreign

The New Steamboat **Bailey Gatzert**

WILL MAKE THE

Cascade Locks Trip Sunday, September 15th Leaving Alder St. Dock at 9 a. m., Returning About 5 p. m.

\$1.00 for Round Trip—Meals 50c You will have only a few more Sundays to make this beautiful trip. Better go this time.

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SCHOOL CHILDREN SCH

SEE THAT YOUR FEET ARE **CLAD WITH**

Rosenthal School Shoes