

ISLAND BUYERS  
Congressman F. W. Cushman Answers Inquiries in an Interview.

TO OWN PHILIPPINES  
BAD ENOUGH, HE SAYS

But to Sell Them is Worse, Without Guarantees Galore—'And Who is to Guarantee the Guarantees?' Says Congressman Cushman.

(Journal Special Service.) Tacoma, Wash., Sept. 3.—Congressman Francis W. Cushman furnishes a strong interview stating his position and the reason therefor on the proposition of selling the Philippines. In view of the war talk with Japan he as well as other members of the Washington congressional delegation has received numerous inquiries as to whether he would favor getting rid of what Mr. Cushman calls "that bunch of trouble over western horizons."

"People talk about selling the Philippine like my friend Bill Fitzhugh, the auctioneer, knocks down securities and furniture. Sell the islands to whom? Sell them for what? Sell them on what conditions? Sell them assuming what responsibilities? Sell them with what guarantees of liberty to the inhabitants? Sell them with what international rights and commercial privileges reserved for the United States?"

"These are all questions that vitally affect any proposition looking toward a transfer of the Philippine islands. One?"

"Speaking bluntly, I am not in favor of selling the Philippine islands. And yet I look forward with eagerness to the time when the people of the United States shall no longer be responsible financially, morally and legally in an international sense, for the administration of those islands."

"I look back over the past, clear back to that fateful day when Dewey steamed into Manila bay, I cannot now see how the American nation could have pursued a different course."

"In any ordinary bargain the price in money is the all important thing. In this proposition, if the United States should conclude to withdraw from those islands, the price is absolutely the most important part of the entire transaction."

"I am not by any means unalterably opposed to the United States getting rid of that bunch of trouble on the western horizon. But any plan that we acquire those islands of us we will ask among other things these questions: 'Will you grant liberty to those people such as we have here?'

"Will you give them as free a government as they can maintain? Will you help preserve peace in the orient, and keep the door of trade and commerce open? Will you concede to the United States a coaling station and a naval base in those islands? Will you pay into the United States treasury what it has cost the American nation to liberate those islands?"

"And if yes, what guarantees do you give to keep your promises? These are all questions that someone will have to answer before we tell whether or not we will sell the Philippine islands."

"No Help in Guinea's Jingle." Mr. Cushman was asked if he did not realize that if the United States retained those islands, with unsettled conditions likely to arise any time in the orient, the United States will have to expend much money in enlarging the navy.

"I realize that, and I would be glad to aid, in an honorable way, such a vast expenditure of money. We accepted the sacred trust of the welfare of those people in honor, and we will not dispose of the same in infamy."

"Whether or not we let loose the Philippine islands depends entirely upon the moral complexion of the would-be purchaser, his good faith toward us and his good will toward the islanders. It is not a matter of money. The price might be paid, as I have said, in the most immaterial part of the transaction."

"A one-time poet laureate of England brought forth this expression: 'But the jingling of the guinea helps the hurt that honor feels.' I have represented the feelings of some of his countrymen, but it is not in tune with the morals of my race."

UMATILLA SENDS FORTH A PROTEST  
Practically No Damage to Wheat by Hail Despite Oregonian Report.

(Special Dispatch to the Journal.) Pendleton, Or., Sept. 3.—Umatilla county producers are up in arms over the recent statements printed in the Portland Oregonian that the wheat crop of that county had been severely damaged. The statements are made practically out of the mouth of The Tribune, editorially, of the incident.

The hail storm in Umatilla county last Saturday was somewhat out of the ordinary, but the actual damage done, taken as a whole, was of minor importance. As is usual, the accounts of it were somewhat exaggerated, but the headlines were a marked advance on the substance of the articles they introduced until the reader gathered the idea that Umatilla county had been swept from the face of the earth; that its 5,000,000 bushels of wheat had been carried into the Columbia, and its people beaten into the earth. The fact is, little damage was done in this county, practically none compared with the entire wheat crop."



Protecting the Birds.

An editorial in the Boston Globe says: "The National Association of Audubon Societies is making an effort to have the islands in the western part of the Gulf of Mexico formed into a great reservation for the bird life which frequents that part of the country. Already 27 islands lying east of the Mississippi river are so maintained, and birds nesting on them are sacred from the ravages of men who kill for the sake of obtaining skins and feathers with which to adorn women's hats, bonnets, and gowns."

"Most of the birds on these islands are more ornamental than useful to man. They include pelicans, ducks, herons, terns, gulls and many other fish-eating birds, and their extermination would cause much regret; but they are not so conspicuously useful as the birds of the north which are the farmers' best friends, yet which are being exterminated with equal rapidity."

"It is true that most of the states have enacted laws to protect insectivorous birds, but these laws have little effect on the ignorant hunter who goes out with his shotgun and fires at everything he sees that wears feathers. It is only because of the vigilance of the so-called sportsmen is arrested, and though he is usually fined heavily when caught, his fate does not seem to impress other who follow his example."

"The agricultural department estimates that the ravages of insects which are largely due to the carelessness of the ignorant hunter who goes out with his shotgun and fires at everything he sees that wears feathers. It is only because of the vigilance of the so-called sportsmen is arrested, and though he is usually fined heavily when caught, his fate does not seem to impress other who follow his example."

Steak a la Creole.—For steak a la Creole, select a nice piece of round. Place a tablespoonful of flour into the frying-pan and cook two table-spoonfuls of hard fat until it is brown. Then put in the steak, cover and steam for three or four minutes. Turn in a can of tomatoes, a small minced onion and a pint of water, cover and cook very slowly until the meat is tender and the sauce thick.

Sugar Snaps.—Two cups of sugar, 1 cup of butter, 4 eggs, 1 teaspoonful cream tartar, 1 teaspoonful soda, 1/2 teaspoonful lemon; flour to make stiff to roll.

Maple Sugar Cookies.—One coffee cup of thick sour cream, 1 coffee cup maple sugar, 1 teaspoonful nutmeg, 1 teaspoonful soda, 1 teaspoonful salt; dis-

Hay's Hair Health RESTORES GRAY HAIR to its NATURAL COLOR. Stops its falling out, and positively removes Dandruff. Keeps hair soft and glossy. Is not a dye. Guaranteed perfectly pure. Philo Hay Spec. Co., Newark, N. J. 50c. bottles, all druggists

Hagan's Magnolia Balm. MAKES THE SKIN LIKE YOU WANT IT DOES IT IN A MOMENT. A liquid preparation for Face, Neck, Arms and Hands. It is neither sticky nor greasy. It's harmless, clean and refreshing. Cannot be detected. Two colors, Pink and White. Use it morning, noon and night, Summer, Winter, Spring, Fall. SAMPLE FREE. Lyon Manufacturing Co., 44 S. Fifth St. Brooklyn, N. Y.

CASH AWARDS SUPPLEMENT SCHOLARSHIPS. 1. Cash, with first choice of scholarship, \$200. 2. Cash, with second choice of scholarship, 150. 3. Cash, with third choice of scholarship, 100. 4. Cash, with fourth choice of scholarship, 50. 5. Cash, with fifth choice of scholarship, 25. 6. Cash, with sixth choice of scholarship, 10. 7. Cash, with seventh choice of scholarship, 5. 8. Cash, with eighth choice of scholarship, 2.50. 9. Cash, with ninth choice of scholarship, 1.25. The above sums in cash will be paid contestants at the end of the contest in the order of their standing in every case. Contests are allowed on new subscribers, in addition to the cash awards here noted, so that the contestant gets pay for his work every day of the contest.

solve the soda in a little water; to the above mixture add flour enough to roll soft so as you can handle. Sprinkle crumbs of tender string beans (each one cut in half), 3 quarts of green tomatoes sliced and chopped very coarsely, 1 fresh head of cabbage, cut into small pieces, or 2 heads of white hard cabbage. Mix all together, put into a stone jar, sprinkling with salt, and press down. Let stand 24 hours, then drain off all the brine. Now put preserving kettle over the fire, sprinkling through the mass of tomatoes, 1/2 lb. coloring, 6 red peppers chopped coarsely (first removing the most of the seeds), 4 table-spoonfuls of mustard, 2 of whole cloves, a coffee cup of sugar, two thirds of a teacup of ground mustard. Four cups of vinegar of the very best older vinegar to cover the whole well cover closely and simmer until it is cooked all through and begins to prevent burning. Put in glass jars and seal tight. Grows better with age if sealed when hot.

Refreshing Beverages. It will greatly facilitate matters if a stock syrup is made. With it at hand any kind of fruit drink is but a detail of a few moments. Dissolve five pounds of granulated sugar in three quarts of boiling water, stirring until the mixture is cool. Then put the spoon aside and boil for 10 minutes. Take from the fire, skim thoroughly and let stand until partly cooled. Strain through a piece of wetted cheese cloth, bottle, cork and keep in a cool, dry place. Use this syrup in place of water.

Refreshment Beverages. For coffee use a drip pot that the coffee may be clear, strong and rich in aroma. Add sufficient sugar syrup to sweeten moderately and set aside until cold. In serving fill the glass with finely broken ice, add the coffee and pass a small pitcher of syrup for those who desire a very sweet beverage. Cream is but seldom used. Steep the tea in freshly boiled water for not longer than five minutes, then strain and cool. Serve with sliced lemon, sugar syrup and plenty of ice.

Lemonade.—For each quart of water allow the strained juice of three lemons and sufficient sugar syrup to sweeten to taste. One teaspoonful of orange-flower water to this quantity will add a very delicate flavor. Orange-ade and lemonade may be made in the same way.

Fruit Drinks.—For each quart of water allow one cupful and a half of strained fruit juice, freshly pressed, and sufficient sugar to sweeten. The full flavor of nearly every variety of fresh fruit is developed by the addition of a little lemon juice—say one small lemon to the above quantities.

Bon Ami The Best Scouring Soap Made. A Scouring Soap A Metal Polish A Glass Cleaner

Free Scholarships for Boys and Girls in Leading Educational Institutions.

Sums of Cash Also to be Distributed Among Industrious and Meritorious Students Who Participate in The Journal Educational Contest.

STUDENT! What are you going to do during vacation? Have you decided what school or college you will attend next year? If not, how would a scholarship in one of the following excellent schools suit you?

Will Military Academy for boys, Portland, Oregon. Two scholarships; one scholarship with board, room, tuition, laundry and other items, amounting to \$100. Another scholarship a separate prize for tuition, value \$120.

St. Helen's Institute, Beaverton, Oregon. One scholarship in academic department, including lessons on any instrument; also board, room, etc. Value \$210.

St. Helen's Hall day and boarding school for girls and young ladies. Portland, Oregon. Two scholarships, including tuition, board, room, etc. Value \$100.

Whitman College, Walla Walla, Wash. Scholarship in the Conservatory of Music, value \$100.

Willamette University, Salem, Oregon. Two scholarships. One in either college or preparatory department, value \$100; the other in the music department, value \$100.

Dallas College, Dallas, Oregon. Scholarship in either academic or college department, value \$100.

Portland Academy, Portland, Oregon. Day scholarship in either college or academic department, good for one year, value \$100.

Walter Reed, Portland, Oregon. Teacher of voice and singing. Lessons to the value of \$100.

Moskowitz College, Multnomah, Oregon. Two scholarships. One in either academic or college department, value \$50; one in the department of music, value \$50.

Pacific University, Forest Grove, Oregon. Two scholarships. One day scholarship in the academy or college, value \$50. One scholarship in either college or preparatory department, value \$50.

Max Myers, 243 Alder street, Portland, Oregon. One scholarship good for 72 hours instruction in drawing, oil or water color painting or pastel.

SUNSET ROUTE TO GO AROUND DESERT Southern Pacific Engineers Resume Work Interrupted by Flood.

(United Press Leased Wire.) Los Angeles, Sept. 3.—Tomorrow morning Assistant Chief Engineer J. E. Carillo of the Southern Pacific will leave with a large force to rush to completion the company's new main line from Calico to Yuma, through Mexican territory. Because of the Colorado river's outbreak two years ago work has been suspended while the railroad conquered the mighty stream with a gigantic dam and dike system.

This line is designed to avoid the forbidding desert through which passengers to and from California are now carried. By going below the international boundary they will be carried across the sandy stretch through a land that is already beginning to blossom under irrigation.

BRYAN'S FAMILY IN REUNION IN ILLINOIS. Salem, Ill., Sept. 2.—The annual reunion of the Jennings-Davidson families was held at the old Jennings home-stand here today with a large attendance, many of the members coming from a distance to attend the gathering. Among the noted members of the family are William Jennings Bryan of Nebraska and Governor Sherman Jennings of Florida.

will add a very delicate flavor. Orange-ade and lemonade may be made in the same way. Fruit Drinks.—For each quart of water allow one cupful and a half of strained fruit juice, freshly pressed, and sufficient sugar to sweeten. The full flavor of nearly every variety of fresh fruit is developed by the addition of a little lemon juice—say one small lemon to the above quantities.

Children's Stockings, Best 25c Grade at 17c. A special underpriced purchase of children's Stockings placed on sale tomorrow for the first time. This, indeed, is a great saving opportunity to secure children's school stockings. Children's fine ribbed, medium weight, fleecy-lined Stockings, all sizes; regular 25c grade, specially priced for this sale at 17c.

Women's Underwear Half Price Correct Fall Weight. Unparalleled bargains specially planned for Tuesday's selling. Women's flat-knit Underwear in gray color; Norfolk and New Brunswick make, both vests and pants in all sizes; regular \$1.00, \$2 grade, specially priced at \$1.00.

Phenomenal Savings in Hosiery and Underwear For Women and Children—Prices That Will Appeal Favorably to Economical Women. "BURSON" Hosiery Sale Regular 40c Grade—Tomorrow 25c Pair. The famous Burson Stocking for women, made extra elastic of fine combed yarn; a guaranteed black. This is the only stocking manufactured that is made absolutely without a seam.

Bed Comforters Well Worth \$2.95 \$3.50. Extra Special Tomorrow. A great bargain sale of Full Size Extra Heavy Comforters, made with white laminated cotton filling, covered with best quality sateen, plain centers, with fancy floral borders, colors pink, blue, tan, green, etc.; Comforters that are fully worth \$3.50, specially priced for this \$2.95 sale.

The Time for Blanket Buying to Best Advantage Is Here. Every Blanket we sell is a dependable Blanket. And we don't hesitate to tell you what it is made of, either. If of wool, we say so; if half wool, half cotton, we tell you; and if it is all cotton, we are just as frank about it. This is a safe place to buy blankets. Just now our fall and winter stock is most complete.

THESE SPECIAL VALUES FOR TOMORROW. AT 75¢—Cotton Blankets of good quality, full three quarter size, colors white and gray; extra good values at this low price. AT \$1.00—Cotton Blankets, full size for double beds, all white, just the thing to use as sheets; special values at this price. AT \$1.35—Cotton Blankets, full double size, silver gray color, neatly finished with blue and pink borders. AT \$1.40—Cotton Blankets, extra large and heavy, full 12-4 size, colors gray and tan; special values at this price.

The MOST in Value. The BEST in Quality. Robert's Dress THIRD AND MORRISON. Grand Initial Display for Fall and Winter Black and Colored Dress Goods. FALL 1907. Winter 1908. Our Magnificent Dress Goods Department Is Now Crowded With a Superb Showing of New Fabrics for Fall and Winter.

More Elaborate! More Extensive! More Exclusive! How better could we express the extraordinary preparations that have been carried out for this splendid exposition of the New Dress Goods for the fall and winter season of 1907-8? A more comprehensive and authoritative presentation—and at the same time characterized by a greater number of exclusive novelties—could not be found anywhere. Every pattern reveals the high art of modern weaving and coloring; and there are scores of patterns. Come in tomorrow and inspect the new fall and winter fabrics.

We Call Your Particular Attention to the Following Items: New Black Goods. Best and Broadest Showing. The most authentic display of Black Dress goods for the coming season is here. All the newest imported and domestic weaves—many of which are exclusive. The world's best makers are represented. We are showing an unlimited assortment of Priesley's celebrated fabrics. New serges, new chevrons, new unfinished worsteds, India twills, poplins, wool taffetas, etc., etc. And our prices are lowest, commensurate with the high quality of the fabrics.

Unexcelled Values from 50c up to \$1.50 a Yard. Handsome New Silks. PLAIDS! PLAIDS! PLAIDS! Will have first call for correct fall dressers. We have just received a great shipment of hundreds of yards, in bright, rich colorings. NEW OMBRE AND SCOTCH PLAIDS in all the latest color schemes, embracing the new shades of brown, blue, green, red, etc.; a magnificent assortment; real works of art, that are a revelation to Portland shoppers. The best values in the city at 75c, 85c, \$1.00, \$1.25, \$1.50.

New Persian Silks at \$1.00, \$1.25 and \$1.50. New Persian Silks in taffeta and Louise weaves; the very choicest patterns to be found in the northwest. Nothing short of a trip to the store can give you an idea of their beauty. Values that cannot be duplicated in the city. New Plaid Suitings in a great assortment, bright, rich colorings, in the most pleasing combinations; all wool and silk and wool mixtures; all are 36 inches wide and wonderful values at this low price.

New Plaid Suitings At 75c. New Ombre Plaids, full 46 inches wide, in all the new shades and color combinations, navy, wine, brown, etc.; extra good value at this price. Novelty Suitings At \$1.00. New French Novelty Suiting—Fine, imported fabrics, in a great assortment of handsome shaded effects; brown shading to black, green to red, red to black, etc., etc., interwoven with self-colored silk overplaid, one of the most stylish and popular new fabrics; full 44 inches wide; warranted pure silk and wool; prices elsewhere at \$1.50 yd.

Novelty Broad-cloth At \$1.50. New Novelty Broad-cloths, full 56 inches wide, in all the new fancy colorings, navys, reds, browns, etc., in both striped and plaid effects; finest of pure wool; splendid weight for coats and jacket suits; many exclusive patterns.

Children's Stockings, Best 25c Grade at 17c. A special underpriced purchase of children's Stockings placed on sale tomorrow for the first time. This, indeed, is a great saving opportunity to secure children's school stockings. Children's fine ribbed, medium weight, fleecy-lined Stockings, all sizes; regular 25c grade, specially priced for this sale at 17c.

Women's Underwear Half Price Correct Fall Weight. Unparalleled bargains specially planned for Tuesday's selling. Women's flat-knit Underwear in gray color; Norfolk and New Brunswick make, both vests and pants in all sizes; regular \$1.00, \$2 grade, specially priced at \$1.00.

Bed Comforters Well Worth \$2.95 \$3.50. Extra Special Tomorrow. A great bargain sale of Full Size Extra Heavy Comforters, made with white laminated cotton filling, covered with best quality sateen, plain centers, with fancy floral borders, colors pink, blue, tan, green, etc.; Comforters that are fully worth \$3.50, specially priced for this \$2.95 sale.