

OUTSIDE DETECTIVES BUNKOED IDAHO OFFICIALS IS LAUNCHED

Such Is the Opinion of Correspondent Dunigan of the Hearst Service With Regard to Evidence Secured Against Haywood, Moyer and Pettibone.

J. R. Dunigan, Hearst correspondent at the Haywood trial is at the Portland hotel and stated today that the Idaho authorities had been buncoed by the outside detective agencies employed to gather evidence against Haywood, Moyer and Pettibone. In that the detectives regarded the state as a lawful prey upon which to gain their sustenance and furnished nothing upon which the attorneys could convict the arrested men.

State Had No Case.
Mr. Dunigan said that the state had no case on which to convict Haywood, that he believed Moyer would never be tried and that Pettibone, if brought to trial, would not be convicted. As for Simpson, the uncaught member of the quintet on which the state sought to fasten the murder of Steunenberg, Mr. Dunigan believes the authorities are not trying to capture him, adding that he could not be legally convicted because of the lack of evidence.

Conviction of Haywood. said Mr. Dunigan, "was never possible upon the evidence which the state had at its disposal. At no time did the attorneys for Idaho have a case against the man and the only piece of evidence produced in the trial was the confession of the man to money sent to Orchard. Orchard's story in itself was unsubstantiated and was a confused mass of lies and distorted truths, which in his direct testimony related to his crimes only so far as connecting them with Haywood, Moyer and Pettibone. The rest of the story of his life, telling of burning his cheese factory and petty burglaries, was brought out by the defense upon cross examination.

State Made Mistake.
"The state made its mistake in using outside detectives on the case. These men naturally wanted to prolong the issue as much as possible to insure themselves a livelihood for as great a length of time as they could. It was more to their interest to make a pretense of work rather than secure evidence. Had Governor Gooding em-

ployed state employes to do the work it would probably have resulted in the gathering of more evidence or at least in convincing the officials of the futility of trying the men on Orchard's uncorroborated story.

"The trial was a hodge-podge from start to finish. Neither side had a case and the jury would have returned an acquittal had the defense offered no testimony. The lawyers on both sides were at odds and changed their positions as often as a chameleon changes color."

No Sentiment Displayed.
Mr. Dunigan said that there was no sentiment displayed in the trial. The jurors who had fought the battles of pioneer life in the west and would have convicted Haywood had the evidence warranted it. Regarding Orchard's fate, the newspaper man was in doubt. He doubts that the arch criminal will hang. He described him as a loathsome, craven coward, who turned yellow upon his arrest for Steunenberg's murder—the first time he was ever taken into custody, although the man recounted more than 50 crimes which he played the part of the executioner.

Another Grave Error.
Mr. Dunigan said that Orchard was willing to confess to anybody who would ask him after his arrest. Here is where the state authorities made another mistake, according to the Hearst correspondent. The confession should have been taken by the state's officers rather than by the Pinkerton's. Mr. Dunigan has been in the employ of the Hearst newspaper for 13 years and for the past four years has been with Mr. Hearst in Washington covering the capital news for the Hearst news service. He is a well-known and a leading man in his profession and made quite a reputation in handling the story following the lynching of two men and a boy in Modoc county, California, several years ago. He also served as one of Mr. Hearst's lieutenants when the Hearst newspaper was in the hands of the late Governor of New York. Mr. Dunigan is accompanied by Mrs. Dunigan and their little daughter, and will leave tonight for San Francisco.

COUNTY FAIR IS LAUNCHED

Mass Meeting at Gresham Perfects Necessary Initial Plans.

FIRST FAIR TO OPEN OCTOBER FIFTEENTH

Gresham Citizens Agree to Do a Large Part—Incorporation of an Association to Follow in Due Time—Great Enthusiasm Manifested.

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.)
Gresham, Or., Aug. 2.—A permanent Multnomah county fair promoted and conducted by a regularly incorporated fair association is to be the outgrowth of the recent call issued by Master J. F. Roberts of Gresham Grange No. 270, the first fair to be held under a temporary organization, October 15 to 18, inclusive. The call of Master Roberts was for a meeting of Grange representatives at Gresham, August 1, at 1 o'clock p. m., but before the meeting was over the scope had broadened to include all classes of exhibits and all exhibitors whether with or without grange affiliations.

The mass meeting yesterday was called to order at 1 o'clock and was well attended. The delegates and citizens of Gresham besides many public spirited citizens of Portland. The discussions showed unanimous enthusiasm and the utmost eagerness to get together at once on an effective working plan that should be characterized by liberality as well as good business principles. This spirit worked out conclusions, in brief, as follows:

Definite Plans Quickly Made.
To open the fair October 15.
To charge a reasonable admission fee, for the purpose of paying the cash prizes to be offered.
To open the competitive lists to all industries and offer prizes for all entries.
To incorporate in due time and establish the fair as a permanent institution.

W. W. Cotton of Portland, attorney for the O. R. & N., was present and promised cooperation and assistance on the part of the company.
A board of 15 directors for the most part masters of granges, was constituted. The following members convened immediately after the mass meeting: H. W. Lemcke, G. C. Lemcke, E. W. Snashell, E. L. Thorp, A. J. Johnson, John Siet, E. J. Spooner, J. F. Roberts and Dr. Detrich. J. J. Johnson, chairman, called the meeting to order. E. L. Thorp was elected secretary, and Archie Meyer, cashier of the First State Bank of Gresham, treasurer.

It was decided that the board accept the offer of the citizens of Gresham to furnish the grounds, buildings, light and water for the fair.
It was also decided not to make a strictly grange fair, but to invite every farmer, dairyman, stockman and business man in the county, or adjoining counties to take part.

A. F. Miller was elected general superintendent of exhibits. Committee chairman were the following: H. E. Davis, of the Cotton farm, agricultural; Dr. L. Dechmann, horticultural; Mrs. H. L. Yell of Evening Star grange, domestic science; B. A. Aiman of Pleasant Home, dairying; Mrs. E. M. Douglas, of Multnomah grange, fancy work; Mrs. Martin Kronenberg of Pleasant valley grange, music and art.

The board adjourned to meet at Gresham grange hall Monday, August 12, at 2:30 p. m.

An advertising committee that was named comprises Timothy Brownhill of Gresham grange, E. L. Thorp of Rockwood grange, and L. H. Wells of Evening Star grange.

FEDERAL GRAND JURY PROBES GREEK PEONAGE

(Journal Special Service.)
Chicago, Aug. 2.—The federal grand jury, which reconvened today is expected to probe deep into the system of Greek peonage, which is said to flourish in Chicago. Evidence has been collected, it is said, involving a number of leaders of the local Greek colony, and wholesale indictments against offenders are promulgated by federal officials. The system is said to be elaborate and extensive in its ramifications, with the result that thousands of boys are held in virtual slavery. The boys are lured to America by promises of good employment and after their arrival here are taken in charge by proprietors of Greek shoe-shining parlors, ice cream parlors and restaurants, who keep the boys at work at nominal wages.

FAMOUS ZOOLOGISTS ASSEMBLE IN BOSTON

(Journal Special Service.)
Boston, Mass., Aug. 2.—Distinguished zoologists from all parts of the world are to assemble in Boston the latter part of this month to take part in the Seventh International Zoological congress. It will be the first session of the congress ever held in the United States and as a consequence it has aroused considerable interest. The association exists for purely scientific purposes. The coming meeting will be carried on in three general sessions, which are devoted to addresses and discussion on scientific subjects, and in a large number of section meetings for the discussion of various branches of zoology.

WOULD REVOLUTIONIZE

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to allow a clear and unobstructed view from such approaching car over the area occupied by such other car while so discharging or receiving passengers and from the place where such passengers were so discharged or received to such approaching car."

Speed Is Too Great.
Councilman Vaughn thinks that the cars run at a speed which is too great for public safety and to lessen danger to life or limb from this source he has introduced in his ordinance a provision fixing the maximum speed of cars in the fire limits at six miles an hour.

Heavy penalties are provided for violations of the rules of the measure. Should streetcars not be provided within three months after the passage of the ordinance with air brakes the owners must face a fine of not less than \$25 nor more than \$500, or imprisonment not less than 30 days nor more than six months, or both fine and imprisonment. For each day's operation of such car in violation of separate offense shall be construed, no stopping an approaching car a fine of not less than \$25 nor more than \$500 or imprisonment of not less than five days nor more than six months must be imposed.

CASTORIA For Infants and Children. The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

CLUB DUES PAID BY COMPANY COIN

Charge Brought Against J. P. Sharkey and H. W. Lemcke by Currey.

Alleging that Former Councilman John P. Sharkey and H. W. Lemcke used funds of the H. W. Lemcke company to pay their club dues, J. A. Currey, a stockholder in the Lemcke company and one of the directors, filed suit

BEST TONIC STIMULANT FOR THE OLD

Mr. George I. Goodwin, a temperance advocate, who is 82 years old, has been greatly rejuvenated by the use of Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey, and praises it as the greatest tonic stimulant for the old.

Mr. Geo. E. Goodwin, his son, recently wrote: "Writing for my father, would say that he is now approaching his eighty-second year, but owing to loss of sight is not able to go out much and get his accustomed exercise, which he has had for years. He has never been in the habit of using stimulants in any way, but finding that he required something of the kind, has tried several, and prefers Duffy's Malt Whiskey to any other. He takes a small dose once a day, with an equal quantity of water, as the strength is sufficient, and considers that he has been much benefited by its use. As for myself, I never use stimulants of any kind, but heartily approve of your manufacture, as it has been so beneficial to my father."

Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey is distilled wholly from malted grain, and its softness, palatability and freedom from injurious substances make it acceptable to the most sensitive stomach. There are thousands of men and women in this country alone who have passed the hundred year mark, and nearly every one of them has publicly acknowledged that he or she owes health, strength, continued use of all the faculties and extreme old age to Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey, the great cure and preventive of disease, the true elixir of life. It is a gentle and invigorating tonic and stimulant for old and young, and its medicinal properties make it invaluable to overworked men, delicate women and sickly children. Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey has been analyzed many times by the best chemists during the past fifty years and has always been found to be absolutely pure.

Thousands of leading doctors prescribe it and prominent hospitals use and endorse it exclusively. All druggists, grocers and dealers or direct \$1 a bottle. Illustrated Medical Booklet containing some of the many convincing testimonials received from grateful men and women who have been cured, and doctor's advice sent free. Duffy Malt Whiskey Co., Rochester, N. Y.

HAYWOOD LEAVES BOISE FOR DENVER

(Journal Special Service.)
Boise, Ida., Aug. 2.—W. D. Haywood, with his family, his mother and step-sister, John Murphy, the federation's attorney, who is dying of consumption, and a number of Socialists from Colorado, who were here all through the trial left for Denver on the early train this morning. Mrs. Carruthers and daughter expect to leave the train at their home in Salt Lake.

Better Crops About Clarkston.

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.)
Lewiston, Ida., Aug. 2.—This week the water will be turned into the enormous new reservoir near Clarkston, in Pomeroy gulch on the Snake river. The reservoir means practically inexhaustible water supply and consequent better crops. The 800 men employed there are now either leaving for the harvest fields or securing employment on the new railroad bridge across the Clearwater.

Sent Obscene Letter.
(Journal Special Service.)
St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 2.—Forest Vance, a barber has been arrested on a charge of sending an improper letter through the mail from Springfield, Mo., January 2, 1908. The letter was intended for Jesse Hale, of Denmark, and was sent in a sealed envelope to be mailed to Hale.

"SATISFY yourself and the world is a whole lot more apt to be satisfied with you." There may be degrees of satisfaction, but there is only one perfect degree. In the furniture line that degree is "Gevurtz." This perfection has been reached through three mediums—Quality, price, treatment. The "Gevurtz" quality is stamped in the majority of Portland homes. The "Gevurtz" price is always smaller than other quotations. The "Gevurtz" credit system stands alone in method and in liberality.

50 Hand \$3 Pictures Paintings Saturday \$1.65

Pictures are 24x36 size. Frames of good, heavy and substantial gilt. Paintings are scenic and very attractive. One of these will add much to the general appearance of the home and decoration of the wall. Only 50 of these, and we ask those of you who would care for one to call early Saturday while the range of choice is large.

Saturday Specials on WRITING DESKS

Here is Desk No. 1. A pretty little desk of quarter-sawn oak. As useful as any and more ornamental than most of the kind; \$9.00 desk \$7.25

Add a touch of beauty to an already beautiful desk and you have this one in the rich mahogany finish, with large extra drawer; \$10.00 desk \$8.25

This one is of genuine mahogany, elegant mirror finish; rounded front; equipped with large drawer; \$16.00 complete, Saturday \$13.50

This attractive desk of birdseye maple would add a touch of life to any library; extra large finely carved legs and hand-carved mountings; \$25.00 desk \$19.75

OLD HICKORY PORCH FURNITURE

The season has reached a point when it becomes necessary for us to clean up all of this out of door furniture. Now is a good time to buy, while the prices are lowest. You will get lots of good out of these pieces now, and in seasons to come.

\$3.50 Old Hickory Rocker \$2.25
\$2.50 Old Hickory Chair \$1.75
\$8.50 Settee Rockers and high back Chairs \$5.75
\$11 Settee Rocker (old hickory) \$7.00
\$9.50 Old Hickory Morris Chair \$6.50

LITTLE HICKORIES for Little Folks
\$3 Little "Old Hickory" Rockers \$1.75
\$2.25 Little "Old Hickory" Rockers \$1.50

All sorts of out of door and lawn furniture

Cool and Commodious

Is our basement department, the home of kitchen needs and dinner ware. We carry a full clean stock of cooking utensils and table necessities. Every article you find here bears some stamp of standard make. Prices are according to our methods—the lowest possible. While in this basement department we would also call your attention to our line of the famous "Alaska" Ice Chests and Refrigerators, also to our standard Lawn Mowers and Garden Hose.

Clock Special Saturday

These Clocks are very highly finished, with fine gold trimmings, in any design wished. Regular price \$9.00 to \$11.00. Special \$6.90

Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry sold on Easy Payments

This beautiful three-stone Diamond Ring, perfect white, in gypsy mounting, only

\$85 \$20 Down \$2 Weekly

You wear the ring while paying for it

"GEVURTZ SELLS IT FOR LESS"

GEVURTZ & SONS

GEVURTZ BLOCK BOUNDED BY YAMHILL FIRST AND SECOND STS PORTLAND

Complete stock of ladies' stylish garments, Suits, Waists and Skirts. We are now showing many of the new fall styles. Sold on cash or credit.

Large stock of Men's Hand Tailored Suits of the right style, fit and swing. Suits sold on our easy terms. A little down, \$1 a week.

Barr & Hoggatt

Offer the Following Reductions:

Summer Clothing 20 Per Cent Discount
Summer Underwear 10 Per Cent Discount
Straw Hats, values up to \$1.50. We close the lot out at 10c each

The fall styles are now arriving and a share of your patronage is solicited.

Fall Styles McKibbin Hats \$3.00

The Atlantic \$3.50 and \$4 Shoe

BARR & HOGGATT

208 Morrison Street Between Front and First

CIGARS UNITED

At the **UNITED CIGAR STORES**

Smokers can always find a cigar in almost every grade that cannot be matched in quality and value by any other cigar store anywhere—for instance, try **Benefactor Superiors** at 5c. each

Same rate by the hundred.

A solid high-grade Havana filled cigar, best workmanship, and genuine Sumatra wrapper. Just like the best three-for-a-quarter goods in the market.

UNITED CIGAR STORES COMPANY

Don't use harsh physics. The reaction weakens the bowels, leads to chronic constipation. Get Doan's Regulators. They operate easily, tone the stomach, cure constipation.

Judge Bigger of Columbus, Ohio, has declared the Wertz law unconstitutional on the ground that it is not universal in operation and that it is retroactive.

The law provides that not more than 10 per cent of the number of men employed in any trade in the state can be used in the penitentiary for like labor.

POLICEMAN ROBERTS EXONERATED FROM BLAME FOR STEVENS' DEATH

Patrolman Griff Roberts has been entirely exonerated from all responsibility for the death of William Stevens, who died at the Good Samaritan hospital as the result of a gunshot wound in the head, caused by a bullet from the policeman's revolver, fired by the officer when attacked by a crowd of hoodlums at East Sixth and Morrison streets on the night of July 20. Stevens, who was attracted by the

attack on the bluecoat, was standing some distance away from the scene when Roberts was compelled to fire his pistol in self-defense. Unfortunately Stevens was directly in the line of fire and was struck in the head.

The jury impeached yesterday to inquire into the death of Stevens held that absolutely no blame attached to Roberts, and Rev. Henry A. Barden, one of the jurors, gave it as his opinion that the police department was fortunate in having officers of the caliber of Roberts.

STREET RIOTING IS RESUMED AT SEOUL

Seoul, Aug. 2.—Street rioting was resumed at daybreak this morning when the Japanese cavalry appeared at the little west gate barracks and demanded that Korean soldiers surrender their supplies. The Koreans were driven back