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PORTLAND, OREGON, SATURDAY EVENING, JULY 20, 1907.-TWO SECTIONS-18 PAGES.

PRICE TWO CENTS.

DEMAND REDUCTION OF DISTRIBUTIVE RATES ON O. R. & N.

EAST-BOUND TOLL IS NOW TOO HIGH TO STRAUS

PORTLAND SHIPPERS

O. R. & N. Co. Must Defend Itself Before Oregon Railway Commission at Salem and Show Cause Why Rates Should Not Be Made

Action Taken Today Against Railroad Company by Attorneys for the Portland Showing of Books.

12 months.
tremendous prosperity has extended some years and should, in the opinion of the chamber of commerce men, be recognized by the Harriman lines with proper decrease of freight rates from time to time, as the country develops and the railroad company's profits pile up. business and profits pile up.

Pacts Cited in Petition.

In its petition to the railway commission the chamber cites the following facts:
"That the said defendant company has sundry branch lines connecting at various points with its main line. That according to the best information and belief of your petitioner, said branch

(Continued on Page Twelve.)

BOWEN KILLED IN GUATEMALA Dod Gast It!

American Kidnaped in Mexico and Hurried Across

Line for Execution.

(Journal Special Service.) Mexico City, July 20 .- A dispatch from Tapachula, Mexico, says that Plutarch Bowen, an American who recently fled from Guatemala to that town, has been kidnaped by a force of Guatemalan troops who crossed the bor-der into Mexico at night and entered der into Mexico at night and entered Tapachila. Bowen was carried on a hors into Guatemala. He was taken to he town of San Marios and there fecuted by a firing squad. His pleadings for a trial by jury were ignored. While in Tapachula Bowen declared he was an American. The Guatemalan authorities allege he was a native of that country and that his execution was fully justified by treasonable acts toward the Cabrera administration. The kidnaping was accomplished so quietly, that a force of Mexican treops at Tapachula did not know it happened until the Guatemalans were safe across the border.

HARRIMAN'S ENORMOUS PROFITS

(Journal Special Service.) New York, July 20.—Estimates of earnings of the Harriman lines for the fiscal year ended June 30 last, made public today, show an increase of \$19,231,000 gross for the Southern Pacific, a gain of \$7,578,000 in net income and an increase of \$7,735,000 in the balance applicable to dividends. The surplus for common stock was equal to 12 per cent on \$197,-849,000 of recent issue outstanding.

The results of Union Pacific for the year showed a gain of \$8,499,000 in gross income and \$3,929,000 in net income, not including the \$2,015,000 dividends on stocks declared since July 1, which will doubtless be taken into income account. There was a decrease of \$129,000 in fixed charges, an increase of \$4,169,000 in the balance applicable to dividends and a gain of \$4,169,000 for common stock. Something over 17 per cent will be shown for Union Pacific common shares for twelve months.

HAWLEY TEARS HOLES IN HAYWOOD'S DEFENSE

Chamber of Commerce for Senior Counsel for State in Steunenberg Murder Trial Makes Telling Argument Before Jury at Boise-Talks for Day and Half.

confusion in the faint breeze blowing through the courtroom, his face lighted up with the excitement of conflict. James H. Hawley of the western Idaho har, a blunt, hard-hitting, hard-fighting representative of the old school of lawyers, who have made the western legal procedure, senior counsel for the state in the prosecution of the accused members of the Western Federation of Miners today dealt several heavy blows to the structure the defense has created with which it hopes to free Haywood and his associates.

No matter what one's personal be-

and his associates.

No matter what one's personal belief as to Haywood's gufit or innocence may be, he must admire Hawley. Here is a real man, he talks forcefully, sometimes bitterly, but it is plain he honestly believes everything he says, satisfied in his own mind that Orchard is telling the truth, he is very resentful against all who do not believe his story, so today, as on yesterday. Hawley story, so today, as on yesterday, Hawley reviewed the evidence adduced by both sides, characterizing for the most part either ridiculously unbelieveable or actual perjury, all that portion of the de-

"Who had any reason for wanting deeral Sherman Bell put out of the stances where water competition tends to control, the rates between Portion that body.

It is charged that, except for shell the stances where water competition tends to control, the rates between Portion that between Portion to a number of classes freight are 35 to 115 per center of the control of the control of the stances where water competition tends and inland points on a number of classes freight are 35 to 115 per center of the control of

The Stirring attack caused some of his friends to wince, but not this labor leader, who by dint of his own individual efforts has fought his way up from an obscure member of the Silver City, Idaho, local, to the chief office of the federation, because, although Moyer outranks him, Haywood in reality is the brains of the organization of which he is secretary treasurer, and during the progress of today's proceedings Haywood's nerves were never in danger, and the notes he took will form a very ma-terial part of Richardson's statement of the defense's side which will be made Monday.

Monday.

Starting out with the events following the Independence depot explosion, Hawley reviewed from his side the entire case of the state down to the murder of Steunenberg at the gateway of his Caldwell home. Not an opportunity to connect Haywood by name and the so-called "inner circle" was left un-

(Continued on Page Two.)

******************************* You Cannot Afford to Miss The Alluring Sunday Journal

ONE ERITISH EUSTICE—Remarkable Londoner who feeds the rich and poor of the world's greatest city and still finds time for art and literature, rivals the American in energy.

THE NEW GARDEN OF EDEN—Oregon has section wherein Nature has showered her bounties—Gold Kill and the Rogue River valley.

GIFT OF TONGUES GIVEN CHRISTIANS—William T. Ellis tells of wonderful religious phenomena among the orphans and girl-widows of

JESUIT MISSION FOR UMATILLA INDIANS—History of institution where youthful redskins are taught arts and crafts of their white brothers.

PROBLEMS OF TAATION—How different governments are dealing with all important questions of support. TOLSTOI PREDICTS PALL OF AMERICA—Famous Russian declares decadence of United States is more rapid than that of Rome.

ECLD-UP MEN AND TRAIN ROBBERS—Chief of the Pinkertons tells stories of Pat Crowe, Old Bill Miner and other notorious crooks.

REMINISCENCES OF A NATURE FARER—John Kendrick Bangs deals with the subject of rattlesnakes this week.

TREASON IN THE FUNNIES CAMP—The green-eyed monster has his innings with Hans and Fritz—Mamma speaks to Jimmie—poor Bunk.

ALASKA, THE FARMING COUNTRY John E. Lathrop writes of the wonderful growth of vegetation in the Arctic circle. ENGLAND'S GENATEST DETECTIVE—Ernest L. Hetkamp interviews famous sleuth of Scotland Yard who recovered \$16,000,000 worth of stolen property.

THE FAMOUS SUNDAY JOURNAL

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Of citizens over Magill's arrest at San Diego.

Miller will at once wire to Sheriff Campbell, who went to California to bring back the Magills, to release them. He blames gossiping here and the newspapers for the action he took in causing the arrests. Public opinion always declared that there was no chance of convicting the banker.

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Occurrent Special Service.)

Columbus, Ohio, July 20.—The electrocution of Henry White, convicted of the straps that heid him. With the third shock sent through his body a sheet of flames enveloped him. The flames insued from every pore of his production of the straps that the straps that the straps that the straps that once wire to Sheriff Campbell, who went to California to bring back the Magill's arrest at San Diego.

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Secretary of Commerce and Labor Arrives This Afternoon From North and Will Be Met at Train by Distinguished Citizens.

Informal Public Reception Will Be Given in Parlors of Commercial Club This Evening—Visitor to Spend Part of Sunday in City.

Hon. Oscar Solomon Straus, secretary of commerce and labor, one of the foremost Jewish diplomats in the United States and the only one of his race who has ever held a cabinet office, will arrive in Portland this afternoon from Seattle and during the few hours that he remains here will be tendered the hospitality of the city and its commer cial organizations.

Secretary Straus was expected to a rive in Portland this morning at 7:30 o'clock, but will not reach here unti late this afternoon.

Talks for Day and Half.

Suit was filed at Salem today by Teal & Minor, attorneys for the Portland chamber of commerce, against the land chamber of commerce, against the O. R. & N. railway company, before the Oregon railway commission, to compel a reduction of distributive rates

Talks for Day and Half.

In making arrangements for accommodations at the Portland hotel Mr. Straus' secretary, T. L. Weed, stated in his letter that they would arrive this morning, but after leaving Seattle the story told by the state's chief witness, and his speech was a particularly strong one. Polished argument it was not; he wasted little time on elaborate phrases and fancy catch-words, but in this evening.

country in the far east, the first time during his term as minister to Con-stantinople under Cleveland's first ad-ministration and later when President McKinley returned him to Turkey to straighten out a tangle which baffled the consular service of the government.

Bears Many Honors. Besides being a member of the per-nanent court of arbitration at The Hague, Secretary Straus has successfully filled the office of president of the New York board of trade, president of

New York board of trade, president of the National Primary league, president of the American Social Science association, vice-president of the National Civic league, vice-president of the International Law Association of America and member of the New York chamber of commerce, where he was instrumental in furthering largely the work of the Hepburn commission, which later resolved itself into the New York state

Newport, July 20.—All Newport is preparing for the wedding of Miss Elizabeth A. Morton and Sidney S. Breese at Southampton today. The marriage of the charming daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Logan Morton is an event of torate has already picked out a man to

(Continued on Page Two.)

CLEARS MAGILL

Is No Evidence Banker Killed His Wife.

(Journal Special Service.) Clinton, Ia., July 20 .- State's Attorney Miller today admitted that he has no evidence against either Fred Magill or his bride who were arrested upon Miller's presentation of charges in con-nection with the suicide of Magill's first wife. Miller is on the verge of collapse as a result of the indignation of citizens over Magill's arrest at San

WELCOME TWENTY-TWO ARE KILLED IN WRECK

WED AT LUCKY CHURCH ON DUNES



MISS ELIZABETH A. MORTON.

Aside from being the most distinguished Hebrew at present in the United States from a diplomatic point of view, Secretary Straus bears the honor of having performed signal service for this country in the far east, the first time stantinople with the service of the service of the service for the servic MARRIED TODAY

Wed at Southampton Church on Dunes.

Alexander Logan Morton is an event of torate has already picked out a man to the utmost importance in the summer succeed him. At the last directors'

Miss Morton has long been identified, like her fignce, with the fashionable cottage colony set, and in order to include all of her friends the invitations have been generous, being limited only to the capacity of the church on the dunes, which brides assert is a lucky edifice.

The ceremony at St. Andrew's Dune church will be followed by a reception at Wyanduck, the Mortons' country place. Invitations to the reception will scarcely extend beyond the family circle.

Dashing and attractive, "Betty" Mor-Miss Morton has long been identified, Attorney Miller Says There will scarcely extend beyond the family

Dashing and attractive, "Betty" Morton is one of the most popular members of the younger set, and her fiance, Sidney S. Breese, the eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. James Lawrence Breese, is greatly interested in outdoor sports. He is, through his mother, a grandnephew of Bishop Henry Codman Potter.

Dinkey's accession to the presidency of the United States Steel corporation would be in strict accord with the precedent established by Schwab and Corey, both of whom were for a time at the is, through his mother, a grandnephew of Bishop Henry Codman Potter.

Prominent Society Couple Head of Carnegie Company Chosen to Take Helm

of Steel Trust.

meeting, June 25, according to the statement of a high official of the trust to-

BURN MAN TO DEATH IN ELECTRIC CHAIR

PICNICKERS'

Horrible Disaster Occurs on the Pere Marquette Road Between Ionia Station and Detroit - More Are Expected to Die.

Dispatcher Finds Collision Certain and Sends Aid Before Engines Strike Each Other-Crossing of Orders Is the Cause.

(Journal Special Service.) Detroit, Mich., July 20 .- It is known

that 22 persons are dead and 65 injured, as the result of schead-on collision beheavily laden freight this morning on the Pere Marquette road between Ionia and Detroit. There are a number of bodies which have not been rescued from the wreckage yet and it is believed that the death list will be much larger when full details are received.

Five of the 10 coaches on the excursion train were reduced to splinters when the collision occurred, the remaining cars being undamaged. Both engines were demolished and three freight cars were buried in the ruins. Engine crews of both trains are reported to have been killed, the other fatalities having been among the passengers of the !li-fated excursion.

Wrecking Crews Sent. As soon as news of the pending disas-

As soon as news of the pending disaster was received here wrecking crews and special trains of doctors and nurses were rushed to the scene to lend assistance to the sufferers. Through the timely aid given by these rescuing parties many lives were saved, men women and children being dragged from beneath the debris just in time to save them from a horrible death in the flames which were rapidly licking up the ruins. flames which were rapidly licking up the ruins.

Following the head-on crash of the Following the head-on crash of the

two trains an awful hiss of steam en-veloped the whole scene. Passengers in the rear coaches, which were untouched. the rear coaches, which were untouched, scrambled into the open and rushed forward to lend aid to their unfortunate fellow excursionists. An awful sight met their gaze. Women and children lay bleeding to death upon the sunbaked ground. Victims were wedged beneath timbers and steel watching the flames with terrified eyes, as they licked up the wreckage about them, unable to save themselves and awaiting the most horrible of fates. rible of fates.

It is learned that the wrecking and relief trains were made up here and

(Continued on Page Two.)

TO LEARN WHEN THAT TRAIN WILL START, READ THE JOURNAL

In order to accommodate the traveling public The Journal will publish hereafter the time cards of the railroads entering this city. Prior to Jahuary of this year these cards were carried in all of the daily papers, the railroads paying for their publication. But when the federal law went into effect the railroads, on the plea of en-forced economy, cut out this ex-pense, and publication of the time cards was discontinued, the papers refusing to insert them gratuitously., Great inconven-ience has resulted to the public and hundreds of complaints have been made. The railroad ticket offices have been besteged by persons inquiring as to the time of arrival and departure of trains,

Following its policy of serv-ing the people, The Journal will publish daily hereafter, beginning today, the time cards of all roads entering Portland, The information will be found on page 12. Since the railroads cannot afford the expense of thus accommodating the public. The Journal can and will, since it is here for just such par