

THE JOURNAL

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER.

Published every evening (except Sunday) and every Sunday morning at the Journal Building, Fifth and Yamhill streets, Portland, Or.

Entered at the postoffice at Portland, Or., for transmission through the mails as second-class matter.

TELEPHONE—MAIN 7178.

All departments reached by this number. Call the operator the department you want.

FOREIGN ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVE: W. B. Benjamin, Special Advertising Agency, Brunswick Building, 225 Fifth Avenue, New York City, Telephone, Chicago.

Subscription Terms by mail to any address in the United States, Canada or Mexico.

DAILY. One year, \$5.00; One month, \$1.00.

SUNDAY. One year, \$2.50; One month, \$1.00.

DAILY AND SUNDAY. One year, \$7.50; One month, \$1.50.

There is no royal road to highest fame.

The man has failed who wears a glorious name.

—Emma C. Dowd.

A "LEADER."

SENATOR FULTON said that Vice-President Fairbanks was the right kind of a man for a leader of a great country and people.

"Leader" is quite a significant word. It has a meaning. In what, many would like to know, has Mr. Fairbanks ever been, or is ever likely to be, a "leader," unless in routine, rotten machine politics? In what particular did he ever lead, and whither, and for what purpose?

The idea of a "leader" involves that of people to be led, of people who want to move somewhere, somehow, and for some purpose. If the American people want "leaders" it must be because they are not satisfied with present conditions and want to change them for the better. If, as Brother Fairbanks and so many others say, the country, the people, are all right, are prosperous, are contented, are as well off as possible and as could be desired, then they want no leaders, for they want to go nowhere and change nothing. There is nothing to lead them to, nothing to lead them for.

But leadership, again, implies not only change, but conquest. It implies attack, battle, victory. It means advance over uphill and contested ground. Only when such a movement is made is there need of leaders; then indeed they are needed, and of most vital importance it is that they are fit leaders.

Senator Fulton is an educated man, and knows the meaning of words; hence when he says "leader" we presume he has in view a forward, upward movement. If not, the word is meaningless. And he says Mr. Fairbanks is a "fit leader." He is entitled to that opinion. We cannot agree with him. We think the distinguished vice-president would lead in the wrong direction, down hill.

OREGON ADVERTISING WASHINGTON.

OREGON does many weird things industrially. One of the most remarkable of all is the shipping of Oregon cherries for canning purposes. Of course, they are subsequently sold under a Washington label. They are canned mostly at Puyallup, and compared to western Oregon as to cherries Puyallup is a comic opera. Yet 400,000 pounds of matchless Oregon cherries, before the season ends, will go to Puyallup to be canned, and though the pride of Oregon, will be sold in the market as a Washington product. As they go to consumers they will be, not an advertisement of Oregon, but of Washington, and Puyallup. Yet we wonder why Oregon is slow to grow in population. If we want to grow, why do we not send Oregon products out as Oregon products, to advertise the state? Why send them out as Washington products, to exploit Washington?

But there is another unhappy phase in the incident. It is not enough that Oregon cherries shall go to exploit Washington. The price at which Oregon growers are compelled to part with them is a part of the humiliation. Four cents a pound was the figure, and while Oregon growers were receiving it California orchardists were paid seven to nine cents for a greatly inferior cherry. The price to Idaho growers for similarly inferior fruit was eight cents. With the best cherry in the world, the Oregon men got but half what California and Idaho growers were paid.

Of course, lack of cannery capacity was the cause. There were not enough canneries in Oregon to handle the pack, or make competition for the raw product. That is why famous Oregon cherries were packed at Puyallup, and are to be exploited under a Puyallup label. It is an Oregon industry out of joint, and one that, for the sake of growers and for the sake of Oregon, should be corrected. It is common knowledge that there is an excellent margin in canning cherries at eight cents per pound to the grower. Does not the spectacle of the fruit selling at four cents, and going at that to

PORTLAND'S OPPORTUNITIES.

PORTLAND HAS grown largely because it was naturally bound to grow, situated as it is, rather than because of any great effort on the part of its heavy financial and business men, says a successful operator quoted in The Journal yesterday. Portland people do not sufficiently appreciate the possibilities of this city, or improve all opportunities presented as they should, and these are greater now than ever before, this perceptive man said, who added:

"If Seattle, with its unity of action and splendid public spirit, had half the natural resources for the making of a great city that Portland has, the city on Elliott bay would have 500,000 people. And the same thing may be said of Los Angeles."

"Here where Portland stands is the best endowed spot west of the Rocky mountains on which to build a great city. There is no city in the United States that has a larger or richer agricultural empire, all its own, than has Portland."

All of which is true, though some things are to be said in mitigation. Portland has raised a great deal of money for deepening the channel of the Columbia river and considerable for other public purposes; and Portland has been handicapped by railroad and steamship discriminations. But the lecture should be reflected on and acted on, rather than resented. There is the Alaska trade, there is the Gray's Harbor trade, there are undeveloped coal fields, there is railroadless central Oregon—and there are other greater or less things to "go after," opportunities to improve. Portland can make its growth hereafter even greater than it has been heretofore, can reap richer rewards of sufficient seed-sowing, if her people will but pull together for "everything in sight" that properly can be made hers.

TELEGRAPH COMBINE ATTACKED.

ATTORNEY-GENERAL JACKSON of New York is about to break in upon the immunity from legal regulation which the two great telegraph companies have so long enjoyed, and has brought a suit alleging an unlawful combination between them. That there has long existed some sort of an agreement, rather than actual competition, between the Western Union and Postal Telegraph companies is the common opinion of those familiar with the service they render. This action of the attorney-general of New York may precipitate like suits in other states, and by the federal government, which might disclose some interesting facts bearing upon the dispute of these companies and their operatives as to wages paid and other matters. As long as the public, and especially the press, is well served, as it usually has been, by these companies, and at moderate prices, there is no occasion for meddling with them, yet there seems to be no good reason why the government should not handle this business, as well as the postal business, providing the people are not served to their satisfaction by these corporations.

As the Detroit News remarks: In many other countries the transmission of messages by telegraph is recognized as a proper function of government, and the business is conducted by the public as a part of the postoffice. In this country the business has always been left to private monopoly, with the result that prices have been fixed at any figure that pleases the companies, and the public has paid, or gone without telegraph service. The middle ground between these conditions is a reasonable government regulation. How much New York can accomplish by an appeal to the state anti-trust act is a question that time will tell, but in any event the state can gather evidence of the facts such as will form a basis for actions in other states.

THE GROCERY MAN.

HE WAS a churl—or rather let us say a man not considerate enough of others—who growled yesterday because the groceries were all closed and he could not procure something he desired. He thought it quite important for the moment, but it wasn't; he won't know the difference a thousand years hence. And the grocers gave everybody fair warning.

Everybody ought to be glad to put up with a little inconvenience or discomfort in order to afford the grocers an annual outing. Think what a long day, year-in-and-year-out grind their business is. And how accommodating they are. And how much they have to put up with. An honest grocer—and we are supposing herein that all Portland grocers are honest—is one of the most useful of men. He is careful to supply you with the kinds of goods you want, of good quality and at fair prices, and to deliver them promptly. He sells only pure food products, if he can get them, and gives you full

Small Change.

Another Russian tyrant got his. Really, Mr. Fairbanks is quite warm. Any tank Governor Johnson ban party got feller.

Let it be hoped that the Teddy Bear will not entirely supplant the doll.

But, Senator, the people of Oregon don't believe Fairbanks is a fit "leader."

A 40-per cent dividend is a temptation to a court to impose a big fine.

The colonels must be dying off down in Georgia if it is to be a prohibition state.

It is supposed that Mr. Glass, the telephone magnate, is both hard and smooth.

What is the use of Dr. Wiley fighting disease microbes, and then advising people to eat pie?

A five-year term for a mayor is certainly a constitutional—that is, a 5-year term in office.

So far Mr. Delmas has not admitted that his clients are afflicted with demagogic Americanism.

It won't be so very easy for Taft to get a drowning waitress; his arms extend such a life away beyond.

How would it do to fine Standard Oil that limit of \$29,400,000, and compel the members of the trust to work it out at \$2 a day.

If that Goble section-boss had known Fairbanks was to be fed by him, he would have gone out beforehand and milked some buttermilk.

A Georgia man shot a mail-carrier because he was late. We are not sure but the government ought to employ this fellow and some more like him.

The New York Herald predicts that in a year or two that town will see the last of its horsecars. What a progressive place old New Amsterdam is getting to be.

That old story of finding remnants of Noah's ark on an Alaska mountain is going the rounds again. It is nearly as old as Noah would be if he were alive yet.

A lot of Klamath Indians are soon to be paid \$25,000 and some livestock for land sold to the government, and to receive, besides cash, a fraction over six head of cattle. Of course everyone will want a hind-quarter.

Oregon Sidelights.

Wood is \$8 a cord at Antelope.

Medford is to have a business college.

Condon has many nice lawns and gardens.

Vetch is very prolific along Myrtle creek.

Linn county now has a juvenile court.

The new Bonanza creamery is in operation.

Milton will have a \$300 drinking fountain.

Lots of work around Union for everybody, at good pay.

A Catholic colonization movement is on foot in Klamath county.

A thousand head of horses will be sold at Umatilla next week.

One firm controls 30,000 acres of fruit lands in Jackson county.

A good deal of Tillamook county property is now changing hands.

A Union county man expects to raise 25 tons of beets in one acre this year.

Crops never looked better in Crook county, especially on the dry lands.

Harvest wages in Gilliam county will range all the way from \$3 to \$7 a day.

Gophers caused a break of 60 feet in the main Klamath canal, destroying 50 acres of alfalfa.

During the three days' celebration at Klamath Falls only three simple drunk arrests were made.

A Gilliam county man who has a farm of 160 acres sold 160 tons of hay at \$10 a ton and eight mules for \$127.

A Salem lawyer sued a woolen mill company for \$1,000 for services, but the jury decided that he had been fully paid.

Millions of grasshoppers, of the migratory brand, are eating up the crops of farmers of the Swan Lake valley, in Klamath county.

A Grand Ronde valley man cleared \$500 this season on one acre and a quarter of strawberries, and he will have about forty-eight weeks of the year in which to be busy in other lines.

Pendleton has no park, but, says the Tribune, there is a plank 16 feet long and a foot wide nailed on the bridge crossing the river at Main street where people assemble and sit during these summer evenings.

Albany has long been clamoring for a better depot, and one located across the railroad tracks from the present depot, and its location is reasonable. But the railroad might hint to Albany that in some respects it is a little slow itself.

A Eugene paper makes a correction of an ad published the day before, "when 23-cent linen suiting was featured at, and a price reduction of 25 cents." Now, readers will wonder why the merchant advertised 23-cent stuff at 25 cents.

The Commercial club of Echo has just issued a 20-page booklet description of that town and surrounding country, and contains a lot of valuable information. The booklet is profusely illustrated with farm and home scenes of that vicinity and will be sent sent in large numbers.

Two fossil little girls, aged 8 and 12, years, were playing on a quilt in the yard, under which were two rattlesnakes, one a large one, which slid out almost under their feet, and the mother, who was called by the child, was frightened nearly to death, but fortunately a cowboy was near, who killed the reptiles.

Dayton Optimist: The loganberry season has been extremely profitable for Yamhill county growers and the prospect is now in season here with 15 teachers in attendance, and will continue until August 15. The branches of the county are all well. A number of pupils of the advanced grades in the Prineville and country schools, and who intend to teach in future are enrolled. The sessions are held in high school building. The instructors are County Superintendent E. D. Davidson, J. B. Hockenberry, principal of the Prineville High school, and Prof. L. R. Travers.

This Date in History.

1100—Death of Geoffrey de Bouillon, famous crusader. Died about 1061.

1625—Kirk defeated Roquemont in the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

1817—Jane Austen, English authoress, died.

1854—Tom L. Johnson, mayor of Cleveland, Ohio, born.

1862—Prince Victor Napoleon born.

1870—Michael Davitt tried for treason-rebellion.

1881—Henry Irving knighted by Queen Victoria.

1901—Earl Russell sentenced by the British house of lords to three months' imprisonment for bigamy.

WILLS' ELECTION DALLAS MAIDEN LEADS IN JOURNAL CONTEST

MADE UNANIMOUS

Personalities Indulged in Candidate in the Willamette Valley Town Captures First Honors Formerly Enjoyed by Mattie Fenley of Portland—Jennie Bowersox Strives for Education.

Before Council Finally Selected Its Leader.

A. N. Wills was yesterday afternoon unanimously elected president of the city council over A. G. Rushlight, after the latter had seconded a motion to this effect.

The voting yesterday was about the closest ever witnessed in the council chambers and on the first ballot the

The fourth score of The Journal's Educational Contest is presented today. This includes all votes cast for every contestant up to 6 p. m. Tuesday last.

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District Number 1.

This contest district is made up of Multnomah county and includes Portland. Contestants in this district compete with one another and, at the same time, with all contestants in other parts of the northwest.

1—Mattie Fenley, 334 Hawthorne avenue, Portland, Or. 16,030

2—William Russell, 234 Dupont st., Portland, Or. 15,960

3—Hilda Brant, 721 Willamette boulevard, Portland, Or. 12,005

4—David G. Mullen, 333 San Rafael street, Portland, Or. 12,005

5—Alta M. Wilcox, Cleone, Or. 10,455

6—Ray H. Moore, Troutdale, Or. 8,570

7—Marie Brunn, 335 Chapman street, Portland, Or. 8,450

8—Mina A. Jones, Olds, Wortman & King, Portland, Or. 8,350

9—Herbert Muenzer, 115 Spencer street, Portland, Or. 4,920

10—J. A. Guy, 491 East Twenty-eighth street, Portland, Or. 3,925

11—Olivia Reeder, Sauve's Island, care steamer Iralda, Portland, Or. 3,000

12—Edison Edwards, Milwaukie, Or. 1,630

13—Cecil A. James, 366 Seventh street, Portland, Or. 1,125

14—Christie Burkholder, Latourelle Falls, Or. 1,000

15—Sophie Olson, 238 Ivy street, Portland, Or. 825

16—Douglas McKay, 247 Taylor street, Portland, Or. 715

17—Raymond Howell, Holbrook, Or. 200

District Number 2.

Contest district No. 2 comprises the Willamette valley except Multnomah county (which forms a district by itself) as far south as Eugene. Contestants in this district compete with one another and at the same time with all contestants in all parts of Oregon.

1—Alice D. Grant, Dallas, Or. 17,630

2—Harlan Talbot, Albany, Or. 10,930

3—Earl Heckart, Corvallis, Or. 9,905

4—Jennie Bowersox, R. F. D. No. 2, Corvallis, Or. 8,750

5—Peter Beltice, Chemawa, Or. 8,120

6—J. Percy Read, 806 Walnut street, Albany, Or. 8,065

7—Glenn E. Walker, Albany, Or. 3,840

8—Maud Hollinger, Forest Grove, Or. 3,505

9—Winona Ogden, Forest Grove, Or. 1,665

10—Emma Mohr, Hillsboro, Or. 1,100

11—Leona Pickney, St. Helens, Or. 1,095

12—Francis Riverman, R. F. D. No. 1, Cornelius, Or. 1,050

13—Earl Lee, Waterloo, Or. 700

14—H. A. Wood, Harrisburg, Or. 300

15—Harry Chase, Eugene, Or. 65

District Number 3.

Contest district No. 3 includes all that part of Oregon south of Eugene and the counties of Oregon bordering on the Pacific ocean. Contestants in this district compete against one another and at the same time against contestants in all other parts of the northwest.

1—Amie Hewitt, Roseburg, Or. 850

2—Lewis F. Herbage, Medford, Or. 440

District Number 4.

Contest district No. 4 comprises all of eastern Oregon and eastern Washington. Contestants in this district compete with one another and also against all other contestants.

1—Opal Callison, Olex, Or. 8,400

2—Adam Murray, Dayville, Or. 5,000

3—Lillian Cochran, Monument, Or. 2,950

4—Curtis Corum, Wapinitia, Or. 2,605

5—Cecil Irving, Harney City, Or. 1,610

6—Beaie Gaylord, North Powder, Or. 490

This Girl Should Win.

Jennie Bowersox of R. F. D. No. 2, Corvallis, gathered subscriptions among her neighbors on R. F. D. No. 2 out of Corvallis to the amount of \$30.65. In political campaigns the rule holds that the candidate who gets united support at home is elected. If this holds true in a contest campaign, Jennie Bowersox is slated for a scholarship.

Rev. J. Bowersox, 1140 Gay street, this city, is grandfather of Contestant Jennie Bowersox. He says a girl more deserving of support in an educational contest never lived.

"Our Jennie" said the reverend gentleman with the justifiable pride of the grandparent, "is bright, worthy and good. She has a noble character."

"Jennie" is the oldest of five children and she has assisted her widowed mother through trials that would bewilder some people. But through all her misfortunes Jennie keeps on resolutely and tries to make those about her happy and comfortable.

"Several years ago and while Jennie and her sister and three brothers were living on the farm, Jennie's father, Mr. Bowersox was killed by a horse, from the effects of which he died. He had gone in debt for a farm. It was not all paid for and the estate was left in good shape for the widow, Mrs. Luella Bowersox, and the children. Arrived Bowersox thought that he had provided against any such emergency by carrying life insurance. But the company in which his policy rested failed before the claim was paid."

Widow Went Back to Teaching.

The widow went back to her old vocation of teaching. Her father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Armstrong, came out from Astoria and settled on the farm to help take care of the children and to help raise the mortgage. Grandpa Armstrong was with Mrs. Bowersox less than a year when he was aged to death by an animal. This was a second tragedy and misfortune in the family.

Mrs. Bowersox is an exceptional woman and she and the children strive on bravely to better their condition, notwithstanding their unavoidable setbacks. She inspires the children with an ambition to become educated and has done everything in her power to keep them in school.

"In The Journal contest Jennie saw the opportunity to earn the schooling which she so much desired. She put work for subscriptions early and late and she deserves all the encouragement that the public and the patrons of The Journal are willing to bestow upon her."

"Since it costs nothing more than the price of subscriptions to help a candidate for a scholarship, I should think that kindly disposed people would volunteer to advance their subscriptions so as to help a girl so worthy as Jennie Bowersox."

Rev. Bowersox is pastor of the Oakley Green United Evangelical church, Portland, and he is influential in the councils of Dallas college.

METHODIST MISSION WORKERS WILL MEET

World's Convention to Be Held at Seattle in November—Field Marshals to Be There.

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.) Seattle, July 18.—A world's convention of Methodist missionaries will be held in Seattle, beginning November 9, according to information received by Rev. W. H. Rees, pastor of the First Methodist church. Seattle was chosen because of its proximity to the oriental nations, whence most of the field workers of the church will come. Missionaries will be present from all over the world, about 60 having already expressed their intention of coming. Among them are Rev. J. C. Hartwell, bishop of Africa; Rev. W. P. Oldham, bishop of Singapore, India; Rev. M. C. Harris, bishop of Japan and Korea; Rev. T. B. Neely, bishop of South America; and Rev. William Burt, bishop of Switzerland.

HALF LID MOVEMENT ON AT THE DALLIES

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.) The Dallis, Or., July 18.—A petition is being circulated by saloon men for a half-lid on Sunday, or the permitting of the saloons to be open from 1 p. m. Sunday until 1 a. m. Monday morning. This has numerous signatures and will be presented to the legislature at the closing movement for their indorsement. The law cannot take notice of any fraction of a day, the advocates of strict closing believe the movement was not successful, and if any attempt is made by those in the liquor business to keep open their saloons during the hours asked by the saloonmen, information will probably be lodged with the district attorney and prosecutions will follow.

SUMMER SCHOOL IN CROOK COUNTY

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.) Prineville, Or., July 18.—The annual summer normal institute of Crook county is now in session here with 15 teachers in attendance, and will continue until August 15. The branches of the county are all well. A number of pupils of the advanced grades in the Prineville and country schools, and who intend to teach in future are enrolled. The sessions are held in high school building. The instructors are County Superintendent E. D. Davidson, J. B. Hockenberry, principal of the Prineville High school, and Prof. L. R. Travers.

POPE CONDEMNS MOVE OF ULTRA-LIBERALS

(Journal Special Service.) Rome, (July 18) A decree has been promulgated by the pope condemning the ultra liberal Catholic campaign. The decree contains 46 statements taken from the writings of the modernists whom his holiness has condemned. The decree does not mention the names of the writers.

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