

UNITED STATES DIVIDED INTO TWO CLASSES OF SCHOOLS

Days of Jefferson and Hamilton Again Confront the People of Country.

ROOSEVELT IS LINED UP AGAINST COMMONER

Difference of Application of Practically Same Doctrines Makes the Issue Which the Voters Will Have to Decide.

By J. E. Lathrop.
(Washington Bureau of The Journal.)

Washington, June 11.—That public opinion in the United States today is divisible into two distinct schools of thought exactly like those headed by Thomas Jefferson and Alexander Hamilton in the days of national constitution-making appears to intelligent observers in Washington to be indubitable. Recent superficial comments to the effect that there is no national issue of the day which permits differentiation between political parties certainly become absurd when one takes a broad survey of the ground of economic discussion. That President Roosevelt has committed himself unreservedly to the Hamilton school and that Mr. Bryan represents pure Jeffersonian doctrine also seems to be undebatable. President Roosevelt and Mr. Bryan doubtless would subscribe in common to the statement that the rights of the states should be preserved under the constitution, and both would without reservation accept the declaration that the federal government should exercise the powers granted in the federal organic law. Political formulae setting forth these governmental fundamentals are not questioned by either of the two great leaders of thought in this country.

Application Differs.

It is in the manner of application of these doctrines to specific measures that Roosevelt and Bryan differ; it would be evident that the two are not in agreement on state rights and federal rights. Mr. Roosevelt's John Marshall would construe the federal constitution, for instance, as permitting the general government to regulate commerce within a given state under the grant of power in the federal constitution giving the congress authority to establish and maintain post roads. This is apparent from the president's Indianapolis speech on Memorial day. His language was without figure of speech or qualification. He declared exactly that thing.

Two Great Leaders.

Herein Washington observers of passing events seem or profess to see, the fundamental difference between the two great leaders of public opinion—Mr. Roosevelt and Mr. Bryan; for that they are the two great leaders scarcely any one of wise instruction doubts now. Neither one has had a Warwick; both are strong, fearless exponents of their views, and no one in either school of economic thought or in the school of the reactionaries could successfully dispute the progress of either of them to

the head of his national ticket next year. The president's Indianapolis address fixed him forever as the modern exponent of Hamiltonianism.

As to Mr. Bryan and Jeffersonianism, it becoming clear to wise observers here every day that the Nebraska statesman in no essential contravenes the doctrines of the writer of the Declaration of Independence and the real author of the states' reserved rights clause of the federal constitution. His utterances on railroads prove clearly that he has kept in mind the Jefferson doctrine, for he advocates, first, federal control of interstate commerce until the states shall prove to be inadequate, then believes that federal ownership of trunk lines will be imperative, but carefully protects the states in their rights by continuing state ownership of lines within the states.

Positions Closely Parallel.

It is appreciated in Washington that the positions of Mr. Roosevelt and Mr. Bryan are closely parallel to the respective lines of thought of Hamilton and Jefferson. Repugnant as Mr. Bryan's position is to the ultimate federal ownership of trunk lines has been to the south, yet it is apparent that southerners understand that Mr. Bryan has not gone as far as the federal statesman much as he has safeguarded the states' rights. Today wise politicians agree that the south would accept Mr. Bryan as its candidate and support him loyally. Distinguished men of the south have been mentioned for the Democratic nomination for the presidency; but it is well understood here that unless Mr. Bryan elects to remain in the ranks he will be the nominee.

The millions of Americans nowadays honestly view with alarm the encroachments of federal power on the reserved rights of the states, in no longer regarded as a mere campaign conception. There is a deep-seated apprehension in the minds of hosts in both parties that extension too far of the federal government's power, especially through executive usurpation, spells disaster to the republic. They voice this alarm in no uncertain language.

Acts of Congress Nullified.

A treaty with Germany is negotiated by Secretary Root, whereunder duties laid by the congress are nullified, yet there is perhaps no legal foundation for the act if it is not granted to the extreme protectionists represented by the American Protection Tariff league, but they are probably the more numerous.

As justification for executive usurpation expediently pleaded. Abuses exist, therefore let us cure them, no matter in what manner.

Bad Precedents Established.

Against this argument, it is beginning to be urged here in Washington that such a course ignores the important consideration that thereby precedents are established, that at some future time when a bad man might get into the White House he could usurp executive power and to objectors say: "Your hero and idol, who you thought could do no harm, did these things; how can you adversely criticize me for doing the same?" On the argument of expediency, federal officersholders are engaging in active politics to perpetuate the policies of the chief executive. At some future time, if a bad man were to inspire federal officersholders to political activity for an evil program of procedure, the precedent would be invoked to confound objectors.

2-cent maximum passenger rate law

the question of federal and state jurisdiction is likely to be made a conspicuous feature of the controversy in such a way as to lead to judicial pronouncement on the respective rights of each. John N. Baldwin, general solicitor for the Union Pacific, has intimated his intention of making this point a conspicuous feature of his attack on the enforcement of the new law.

Another important element in the attempt to overthrow is the greatly exploited idea that the reduction of rates will no increase travel that the roads will be gainers, rather than losers, by the new law. The experience of roads in the thickly settled territory in the east, as well as in the more sparsely populated regions of the west will be cited to emphasize this point. Systematized efforts now are being made to collect statistics to make good this point, and the experience of the Ohio roads, as well as those in Nebraska, will be cited.

Great stress will be laid on the confiscatory character of the new legislation and it is confidently expected by the legal advisers of the roads that the courts will not hesitate to interpose authority to prevent such confiscation.

EAST SIDE CLUBS FAVOR ANNEXATION

Lents School District No. 12 May Soon Be Included Under City Jurisdiction.

Annexation of Lents school district No. 12, was favorably considered by the United East Side clubs last night. The question is to be decided at the school meeting next Monday. A. F. Hercher of the Lents district was present and urged the proposition. He said a debt was incurred by the erection of the new building approximating \$4,000. There are, however, 500 pupils. No. 12 is the only suburban district now outside city school jurisdiction. The United East Side clubs adjourned until September, subject, however, to the call of the president. Should any important business arise during the summer demanding attention of the club a special meeting will be called by President W. L. Boise.

Wiberg Heights.

This little tract has been splendidly received by buyers looking for slightly locations. The 17 acres were platted into 108 lots, all of which afford a fine outlook over the adjoining properties of Rose City Park, in fact over all of East Portland. It is entirely clear of trees and stumps—very little grading is necessary and this choice little residence district when laid out all graded will have practically the same surface as at present. The streets will be graded to conform to the plat of Rose City park; the high grade improvements will be put in immediately. A number of residences will be constructed in Wiberg Heights during the season and with the building restrictions to insure a good class of houses, no prettier building site will be found in all of Portland. Columbia Trust company, who is handling this property reports that very few see the tract without purchasing and that about one half of the lots are sold already.

NAVAL OFFICERS DROWN AT FAIR

Six Young Midshipmen, the Boatswain and Four Enlisted Men Go Down.

STEAMER IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN CAUSE

Party Mysteriously Disappears While Returning to Warship Minnesota in Launch From the Jamestown Exposition.

(Journal Special Service.)

Washington, June 12.—While returning to the warship Minnesota last night from festivities held at the Jamestown exposition, 11 men of the United States navy met death in the waters of Hampton Roads, six young midshipmen, a boatswain and four enlisted men being the members of the party. Those who are missing and are supposed to have been drowned are:

- Midshipmen: Frank P. Holcomb of Delaware. Henry C. Murfin Jr. of Ohio. Philip H. Field of Colorado. Walter C. Ulrich of Wisconsin. W. H. Stevenson of North Carolina. Herbert L. Holden of Wisconsin. R. H. Dodson, boatswain. H. L. Dorne, ordinary seaman. F. R. Lumber, ordinary seaman. G. W. Westphal, fireman, first class. Jesse Conn, coalpasser.

Midshipmen's caps found floating on the water lead to the belief that the missing party went to the bottom, although no bodies have been found as yet. It is supposed that the launch in which the party was returning to the ship was run down by a steamer, which smashed it to bits and wrecked all of the air compartments, which otherwise would have kept at least a portion of the craft afloat.

Preferred Stock Canned Goods.

Allen & Lewis' Best Brand.

George R. McKenzie Dead.

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.) Astoria, Or., June 12.—George R. McKenzie, a well known export accountant and bookkeeper, is dead as the result of a stroke of paralysis. Samuel Elmora, who has known him for over 40 years and has been a constant friend, has taken charge of the remains and will have them cremated.

COMMENCEMENT OF ST. MARY'S ACADEMY

Twelve Young Women Will Receive Coveted Parchments Next Monday Evening at Marlark Hall.

Commencement exercises of St. Mary's academy will be held in Marlark hall, Twenty-third and Washington streets, next Monday evening at 8:15 o'clock. An excellent musical program has been arranged and good speakers have been secured.

Ex-Senator John M. Gearin will deliver the address of the evening and will be followed by Governor George S. Chamberlain and the Most Rev. Alexander Christie, D. D., archbishop of Oregon. Colonel Edward M. Brannick will preside.

Twelve young women will graduate. The successful ones are: Mary Catherine Boswell, Colfax, Washington; Della Frances Brogan, The Dalles; Cecelia Rose DeLorimer, Havre, Montana; Grace Lucille Dorothy Dunham, Portland; Golda Marie Coust, Portland; Letitia Jane Imbrie, Portland; Katherine Verna Kern, Portland; Ethel Marsh, Colfax, Washington; Estelle Cecelia McKay, St. Paul, Oregon; Catherine Genevieve O'Hara, Portland; Mary Eleanor Springer, Portland; Mildred M. Waite, Portland.

THERE ARE FEW

people who know how to take care of themselves—the majority do not. The liver is a most important organ in the body. Herbine will keep it in condition. Y. C. Simpkins, Aliso, Texas, writes: "I have used Herbine for Chills and Fever and find it the best medicine I ever used. I would not be without it. It is as good for children as it is for grown-up people, and I recommend it. It is fine for La Grippe. Sold by all druggists."

Makes the skin like you want it. Does it in a moment.

Hagan's Magnolia Balm.

A liquid preparation for Face, Neck, Arms and Hands.

It is neither sticky nor greasy.

It's harmless, clean and refreshing.

Cannot be detected.

Two colors Pink and White.

Use it morning, noon and night, Winter, Spring, Summer, Fall.

SAMPLE FREE.

Lross Mrs. Co., 44 & 5th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.



At Breakfast Time as a rule, Cocoa is most appreciated. The housewife who serves Ghirardelli's delicious Cocoa for the breakfast of her loved ones does much to prepare them to meet all conditions of weather, work and worry. It lightens her own labors also to

drink a cup of

Ghirardelli's Cocoa

Come to the Rose Fiesta Visit the "House of Quality"

WERE you among the many Portlanders and out-of-town visitors who last week accepted our invitation to visit "The House of Quality," any day—any hour—and hear the wonderfully human interpretations of the incomparable player-pianos that we have brought in the Northwest from the greatest musical instrument centers? If not,

Come Tomorrow

Or any day this week. Make it a habit to drop in after your shopping—the music will rest you. We take pleasure in entertaining you with masterful renditions of the most classical or popular music by any of these standard, perfectly-constructed player-pianos: The Knabe-Angelus and the Emerson-Angelus (both equipped with the marvelous Melodiant—ask us about it), the A. B. Chase, Kingsbury, Ludwig and Harrington players—each instrument selected for its especial merits. Players, like pianos, are subject to individual appreciation and partiality; but every competent critic recognizes this list to be representative of the most perfect instruments manufactured. The home containing one of these instruments has all the benefit of music without compelling some one member who is a pianist to sit at the piano through the warm summer evenings; a child or the most non-musical person can operate it. Bring your children—let us show them.

The VICTOR PARLOR is a constantly increasing center of attraction. The exquisitely lovely new records—the most appealing selections from opera sung by stars—also the merry funmaking popular songs—draw visitors throughout the day. Don't hesitate to ask for any number you desire to hear.

ON ANY PURCHASE, YOU MAY ARRANGE FOR CONVENIENT TERMS

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A PLAIN STATEMENT

To the Shareholders of the Butte Boys Consolidated Mining Company, and Other Interested Persons

The Butte Boys Consolidated Mining Company, as has been frequently published in its advertisements, is an Oregon corporation, owning, outright, five mining claims, comprising 100 acres of land in the Goldfield, Nevada, mining district. This property was acquired by purchase from the locator and became the property of the company, which has sold considerable stock for the purpose of its development. About one month ago a fellow named Coyle sought to vent his wrath upon the manager of the Butte Boys, alleging that he had resorted to the use of the United States mails for the fraudulent purpose of selling shares in a prospect that offered no apparent chance for return of profits to the owners of its stock. The cause of this creature's anger was the refusal of Mr. Bever, manager of the Butte Boys, to pay him commission on shares of stock he had not sold for the company, and in the controversy that ensued Coyle was ejected from the office of the company with the remark upon his lips, "I will make you pay dearly for this." A complaint was therefore sworn to, which will have to be examined into before a grand jury and possibly tried out in court, the result of which is not in the least feared by the manager of the company.

The Shaft on the Butte Boys Mine Is Now 101 Feet Deep

And immediate steps will now be taken to continue the property's development. A gasoline hoist will now be installed, and the work of converting the prospect into a paying investment will be prosecuted with vigor. Assays made from its ores give its promoters splendid encouragement, and the testimony of men who had been on the ground conclusively showed that there is reason to expect from the Butte Boys returns that will put the blush of shame upon the countenance of its detractor, if there be such an ingredient in his anatomy.

The Butte Boys Consolidated Properties Have Been Honestly, Conscientiously and Faithfully Conducted for the Best Interests of All

And time will, we feel confident, abundantly demonstrate that owners of its shares will rejoice that they ever made the investment that put them in possession of an interest in the claims. Not a single promise ever made has not been carried out. As time elapses we shall have scores of shareholders who will add their testimony to the integrity of its management. We have put on no frills, we have indulged no luxuries, not a dollar has been wasted. We shall pursue this same course in the future as in the past.

Assays of Butte Boys Ore

By Clayton and Hampton
May 27, four samples.....\$2,523, \$531, \$45 and \$68

By the Garvin Cyanide Extraction Company
February 21, two samples.....\$41.44 and \$390.28
March 11, one sample.....\$6.20
March 13, one sample.....\$2,618.18
April 3, one sample.....\$81.03
May 18, two samples.....\$229.04 and \$3,029.68

And while Treasurer Lambert was in Goldfield in May he picked from the dump samples of ore that assayed over \$500 per ton. These assays are genuine and were a part of the evidence in court before the United States commissioner.

The Butte Boys Consolidated Mining Company

GEORGE W. BEVER, Manager
360 East Morrison Street

RAILROADS FIGHT TWO CENT LAWS

Test Case to Be Made on Nebraska Statute With Hope of Invalidating It.

(Journal Special Service.)

Chicago, June 12.—Wide interest centers in the fight on the Nebraska 2-cent rate law, as it is believed this will be the test for other states.

In the contest begun by the Union Pacific against the enforcement of the



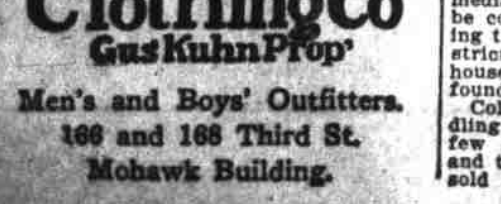
If the fruit of our Hat tree fails to satisfy her taste our crop would be a failure.

No man ever wore a hat that had been pronounced unbecoming by her.

Bring in your face and we'll suit her ideas.

Panamas, \$5, \$7.50, \$10.

Soft and Stiff Brim Straws, \$1.00 to \$3.00.



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