

OUT TO COMBINE WHEAT GROWERS SAYS LABOR IS BEING IGNORED

Organizer McCaw to Do Missionary Work at State Grange Convention.

Attorney Richardson Declares Sheriff is Unfair in Selection of Veniremen.

POINTS TO SUCCESSES OF COTTON PLANTERS

COURT REFUSES TO AID LAWYER IN HIS FIGHT

Growers Can Cut Out Grafts, Do Their Own Storing and Eliminate the Crop Mortgage—All Products to Be Included Ultimately.

Judge Wood Says Officer May Choose Whom He Wishes for Talesmen—Ninety Per Cent of Those Called Are Republicans.

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.)
Head Street, Or., May 28.—A movement which C. N. McCaw of Prescott, Washington, who is a member of the grange, is here to start overshadowing all other undertakings of the farmers of the northwest in its greatness of scope. Mr. McCaw is here for no other purpose than to organize the wheat growers of Oregon in order that they may fix the prices of their products on a firm basis and control it themselves. As a state organizer for Oregon of the National Farmers' Educational and Co-operative union, and a wheat grower himself, he has already perfected organizations in five wheat districts in this state, the last being at Umatilla, where an association of but 12 members was formed that represented a capital of over \$250,000.

By George H. Shoaf.
(Staff Correspondent Appeal to Reason.)
Boise, Idaho, May 28.—After only five jurors of the special venire of 50 had qualified for the Haywood jury case the court adjourned at 3 o'clock yesterday to reconvene Friday morning. This will give Sheriff Hodgins ample time to draw another special venire of 51 men ordered by the court. The attorneys for the prosecution and defense express themselves as believing that they will be able to complete the jury from the new venire, and that it will not require more than four days from Friday to do so. Just before court adjourned Attorney Richardson of the defense asked and asked permission to make a few remarks. His request was granted by the court. He proceeded as follows:

Claims to Dictate on Cotton.

The Farmers' Educational and Co-operative union, according to documents in Mr. McCaw's possession, has controlled the cotton situation in the south for the past three years and has been so successful that its president, C. L. Barrett, is now at Vienna, Austria, in conference with the cotton manufacturers of the world making the price of cotton for the present year. Before going Mr. Barrett made a visit to eastern Oregon and Washington and on his return will take up the task of organizing the wheat growers of the northwest.

"There are approximately 12,000 people in Ada county. Of this number 5,000 are voters and 2,000 are eligible for jury service. On last Labor day over 1,500 men in Boise marched under the banner of union labor. From a careful poll I estimate that there are about 3,000 wage earners and 1,000 farmers in the county. There are likewise 50 bankers and several hundred merchants of all kinds.

Once organized they will hold their products until a fair price is obtained for them and build their own warehouses to store the grain. Since the inauguration of this union among cotton men crop mortgages are said to have become a thing of the past and it is claimed they can be eradicated among wheat growers.

"The majority of the talesmen so far summoned have been bankers, merchants and farmers who own their own homes and feel themselves independent of boss. Yet when the body of the county is composed of wage earners, union men and farmers, isn't it a singular coincidence that the rank and file of the people have been ignored in the selection of this jury, and that special classes have been resorted to in securing the jurors?"

To Cut Out the Sack Cinch.

What is known as the "sack cinch" among wheat growers and which is said to obtain in the Oregon, Washington and Idaho, which calls for the deduction of one pound of wheat for the weight of each sack, is one of the features which the union will fight to abolish. While this deduction is made against the grower, the shipper and miller are exempt from it in California, shipping contracts specify that sacks shall weigh as wheat. Wheat growers are also determined to make a fight against the sack dockage of three fourths of a pound which is charged in Portland, Seattle and Tacoma, saying it is a direct graft and has no foundation but the greed of shippers.

"I am not asking any favors from this court. All I want is even and exact justice for my client. In summoning this second special venire, would it not be an act of fairness for the sheriff to get a more disinterested representation than he has heretofore gotten. I am not asking that he secure all union men or all wage earners, or that he restrict his selection to any particular class. What I am asking is that he show more fairness and give this defendant an opportunity to be tried before a jury of his peers."

The operations of the union are to be gradually extended to all products of the soil and embrace all organizations that owe their existence to the tilling of it, the ultimate aim being a combine for just prices for the producer and against the manipulation of prices by the trusts.

"Will Not Interfere."
At the conclusion of Richardson's address the court announced that he would not interfere with the sheriff in the discharge of his duties, but that the sheriff could summon the talesmen in his own way, regardless of outside suggestion.

JAPANESE SUBJUGATING SAVAGES OF FORMOSA

Expedition of Eight Thousand is Marching into the Interior.

Had Attorney Richardson wanted to enter into an analysis of the 137 talesmen examined he might have found further cause for complaint. More than 90 per cent of them were Republicans and fully 75 per cent were openly prejudiced against union labor. The one man who admitted that he was not opposed to socialism and had taken the Appeal to Reason since last fall, was excused by the prosecution as quickly as they could get action on their peremptory challenge. Detailed questioning of the talesmen further discloses that virtually all of them were more or less prejudiced against the Western Federation of Miners, and suspected that its officers had something to do with the many crimes charged against the organization. Yet the attorneys for the defense are hopeful for a fair trial and an acquittal of the defendants.

London, May 28.—The Tokio correspondent of the Times says that the Japanese do not attach much importance to the anti-Japanese riots in San Francisco. The outbreaks are attributed solely to the jealousy of American restaurant-keepers at successful Japanese competition.

Secretary Taft will address the convention tomorrow. Clement B. Stern of Milwaukee will address the meeting on the subject of political economy of the milling business and A. L. Goetsmann, secretary of the Millers' National federation, will tell of the pure food and drugs act as applied to milling. Prominent millers of Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa, the Dakotas, Missouri and a number of other states are also on the program for papers and addresses.

The Times correspondent says: Japanese in Formosa have resolved to finally subjugate the whole region along the east coast of the island, which since ancient times has been inhabited by savages. The natives number only a hundred thousand, but hold 75,000 square miles of rich territory. An expeditionary force of 8,000 men, consisting mainly of Chinese, with Japanese officers, has been engaged since last autumn in steadily passing into the savage region, where, in spite of obstinate resistance, good progress is reported. Already invaders have occupied 1,328 square miles of territory.

General Wood has an affection for the animal, which is one of the finest horses in the service, and his inability to bring his steed back to the United States with him is a keen disappointment.

LA GRANDE GIRL EARNS CREDIT AS AN EDITOR

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.)
Whitman College, Walla Walla, Wash., May 28.—The "Wallatop '08," the annual publication by the junior class of Whitman college, has made its appearance and been placed on sale. It is a large volume of 256 pages, replete with numerous photographs, portraits, snap shots, drawings and cartoons representing every phase of college life and reflects great credit on the class of 1908, which has been working on its production all the year. President Penrose paid a special compliment to it in chapel this morning. The editor-in-chief of the book was Miss Rachel Maud Malory, of La Grande. The business manager was Walter C. Bellis.

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SOZODONT CLEANS AND BEAUTIFIES TEETH

Seattle, May 28.—The new, free lunch ordinance goes into effect today. Hereafter it will be unlawful to serve free soup or "hot dog" with a glass of beer. Policemen have been instructed to see that the ordinance is enforced to the letter and to admit no subterfuge in attempted evasion of the enactment.

COMFORTING WORDS.

Many a Portland Household Will Find Them So.

To have the pains and aches of a bad back removed; to be entirely free from annoying, dangerous urinary disorders is enough to make any kidney sufferer grateful. To tell how this great change can be brought about will prove comforting words to hundreds of Portland readers.

John J. Keating, painter of 3014 First street, Portland, Oregon, says: "For a number of years I was troubled with kidney complaint and the dull, aching pains in the back were so severe at times that I had to lay off from work. The kidney secretions were irregular and scalding. I also had headaches and dizziness and felt lame in the morning. I used different remedies and consulted different doctors, but nothing seemed to give me any lasting relief. Reading finally of Doan's Kidney Pills I got a box and they did me a great deal of good, relieved the urinary difficulty and later the heavy aching in my back disappeared."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name — DOAN'S — and take no other.

STRIKE BREAKS GUSHER RECORDS

New Oil Well Discovered at Coal-inga Which Spouts Thousand Barrels Every Day.

(Journal Special Service.)
Fresno, May 28.—The residents of Coal-inga are greatly excited over an oil gusher which has been spouting at the rate of from 500 to 1,000 barrels a day since Friday. The well is about four miles west of Coal-inga. The well is regarded by experts as a record-breaker. There is an interesting history connected with the strike. The company sunk two wells in this district, but the prospect seemed hopeless and operations were abandoned. Then jumpers landed on the claim, but about a year ago the company decided to resume work and the jumpers were put off. Drilling was begun and the rich flow was struck. The oil was struck at a depth of about 1,500 feet and shoots a column 150 feet above the ground. The well has not yet been capped.

WOOD FORCED TO LEAVE HIS HORSE IN MANILA

Fear Introducing Dread Diseases Bars Animal From Return to This Country.

(Journal Special Service.)
New York, May 28.—Major General Leonard Wood, who is soon to leave Manila for New York to assume command of the department of the east, will leave behind him when he sails for San Francisco his favorite horse, the one that he has ridden most during his career as a general officer of the army. General Wood has an affection for the animal, which is one of the finest horses in the service, and his inability to bring his steed back to the United States with him is a keen disappointment. Secretary of Agriculture Wilson has steadfastly refused to grant permission to General Wood to bring his horse home, declaring that to do so might result in introducing into the United States the dreaded equine disease, surra, even if precautions are taken.

MILLERS' CONVENTION IS HELD AT ST. LOUIS

(Journal Special Service.)
St. Louis, Mo., May 28.—A mass convention of millers, assembled under the auspices of the Millers' National federation, met in St. Louis today to discuss various important matters of mutual interest and to lay plans for bettering the trade conditions. The millers allege that they are not getting their share of the prosperity and they purpose to find out the reason why. They blame the railroads and unjust rates to a considerable extent and also believe that the situation would be benefited incalculably by trade reciprocity with foreign countries. Secretary Taft will address the convention tomorrow. Clement B. Stern of Milwaukee will address the meeting on the subject of political economy of the milling business and A. L. Goetsmann, secretary of the Millers' National federation, will tell of the pure food and drugs act as applied to milling. Prominent millers of Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa, the Dakotas, Missouri and a number of other states are also on the program for papers and addresses.

\$1.00 A WEEK

BUYS A HOME IN "BERKELEY"

(From Monday's Oregonian)

SOMETHING ENTIRELY NEW

Local Real Estate Firm Introduces a Winning Innovation.

Something entirely new in the real estate world on the Coast was sprung yesterday, when the Jacobs-Stine Company made the announcement that lots in "Berkeley," Portland's beautiful new residence section would be sold on the "dollar-a-week" plan.

For sometime it had been noised about that the "Berkeley" Addition would be placed upon the market and many inquiries had been made by prospective homebuyers, who desired to purchase there but in each case the inquirer was given the answer, "we are not ready to say just yet what we will do."

All the greater was the surprise of Jacobs-Stine's announcement yesterday, when they positively stated that lots in "Berkeley" would be sold for one dollar a week. Mr. Jacobs, being asked why his company had decided upon such a remarkable and easy plan said: "In handling our other Portland property, we found scores of persons who could not pay from \$10 to \$25 per month and we decided to find something that would fill this want and were fortunate in securing 'Berkeley,' which is one of the most beautiful tracts I have ever seen. It is ideally located, has magnificent scenic surroundings and already there is a great request for Berkeley lots, which are being sold under a special proposition plan until June 3, when we will have our big opening."

The Jacobs-Stine Company are now located on the fifth floor, Swetland building. The Curtiss Company, selling agents are at 309 Abington building.

WHERE? TIME?

Talk It Over With Your Wife and Stop Paying Rent

A HOME FOR A DOLLAR A WEEK!

Think of it! And only 22 minutes from the business center. Two carlines already there. Telephone or see us at once about our "special proposition."

The JACOBS-STINE COMPANY

FIFTH FLOOR, SWETLAND BUILDING Phones: A2811, Main 359

The CURTISS COMPANY, Selling Agents

309 ABINGTON BUILDING Phones: A2699, Main 699

ASTORIA PAYS HONORS TO A FAVORITE SON

(Special Dispatch to The Journal.)
Astoria, Or., May 28.—During the funeral services for the late Henry George today, the banks of the city will remain closed from 1 p. m. until 2:30.

The following will act as pall bearers: Senator C. W. Fulton, G. C. Fulton, Dr. J. A. Fulton, G. W. Sanborn, P. A. Stokes, H. A. Prael, Wilson Stone, Lester Lowensberry, Mervyn Lowensberry.

Otto Utzinger, Grover Utzinger, Harry Flavel; Ed A. Higgins and Harvey Allen.

Abbe Hummel might say, there are others that ought to be served the same way.

A Significant Prayer.
"May the Lord help you make Bucklen's Arnica Salve known to all," writes J. G. Jenkins of Chapel Hill, N. C. "It quickly took the pain out of a felon for me and cured it in a wonderfully short time." Best on earth for sores, burns and wounds. 25c at Red Cross Pharmacy.

WHEN DRINKING BEER

Quality and Purity are Pre-Eminently Important.

Famous A. B. C. St. Louis BOHEMIAN BEER

Throughout its entire process of brewing and bottling, comes in contact only with copper, tin lined and enameled surfaces. It is brewed in scrupulously clean copper vessels, then piped through block tin pipes to enameled steel tanks where it is aged and lagered for at least six months; then piped again through block tin pipes to air-tight bottling machines, where it is filled off into thoroughly cleaned and sterilized bottles. We use only the Finest Grade of IMPORTED BOHEMIAN HOPS. Absolutely Free From Adulterants and Preservatives.

THE AMERICAN BREWING CO., St. Louis, U. S. A.

ROTHCHILD BROTHERS, Distributors, 20 and 26 North First Street, Portland.

Bottled Only at the Brewery in St. Louis.

Guaranteed Under the FOOD AND DRUGS ACT Serial No. 6768.