

# RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONISTS COWED BY TROOPS

## HOGG GIVEN UP BY HIS BONDSMEN

Surrendered to United States Marshal and Is Now in Custody of Authorities.

Session of Court This Morning Brings Land Fraud Case Down to Last Stage and It Will Perhaps Go to Jury Tomorrow—Nickell on the Stand.

Martin G. Hogg has been surrendered by his bondsmen. The city attorney of Medford and fellow defendant of Charles Nickell in the case of conspiracy to suborn perjury now on trial before Judge Hunt had the arm of a deputy United States marshal to lean on when he came to court this morning. His bondsmen were released late yesterday afternoon, but on account of his poor physical condition he was not forced to spend the night in jail. Instead, he found comfortable lodgings and gentle ministrations at St. Vincent's hospital, where he was kept under surveillance by representatives of the United States Marshal.

The bondsmen who gave up Hogg were Isiah L. Hamilton, William H. Bradshaw and Washington Rawlings, all of Medford. Their joint liability was \$4,000. Recently they became alarmed over reports that Hogg's spells of illness were not genuine and that the ball might any day be declared forfeited for non-appearance. This fear sent the sureties hurrying to Portland. Conferences were held with various persons, including the defendant, and the result was that Hogg was surrendered. It is the present intention of the government to keep the prisoner under treatment at St. Vincent's hospital until the trial is over.

**Case Goes to Jury Soon.**  
The morning session in court brought the proceedings down to the last stage. Special Assistant Attorney-General Henry began his opening argument this afternoon. Some time tomorrow morning the case will go to the jury.

## ELECTION FRAUD MEN DODGE

Ten Indicted Men File Motions to Quash Indictments Against Them, Alleging They Were Not Found by Legal Jury.

Motions to quash the indictments against them were filed in the circuit court this morning by 10 of the men who were indicted by the grand jury recently for alleged conspiracy in the Sellwood precinct election frauds. The motions were filed by Attorneys William T. Muir and W. F. Martin and are all based on a direct attack on the validity of the grand jury. The grounds on which it is sought to quash the indictments are detailed as follows:  
That the indictments were not found by a grand jury as provided by law; that the grand jury was not properly drawn and impaneled; that the grand jury was not a lawful body in that Olaf Akeyson, after having been accepted and sworn as a grand juror, was discharged by the court without proper cause or authority and not voted for the indictments. It is alleged that T. A. Reynolds, who was substituted for Akeyson, was not sworn or impaneled as a grand juror according to law; that he had no opportunity to vote for the clerk of the grand jury, nor to be elected foreman of that body. Also that the grand jury was not drawn at the time, place or by the person designated by law.  
These questions have already been decided by Judge Sears in passing upon a similar motion in the Boch case, the judge holding that the grand jury had

## WILL JUST SPECTER OF PAST HAUNTS TALL TOWER

Present Statements of Oregonian Shown to Be Untrue by Ghost of Its Own Files

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Following closely upon the decision of Judge Fraser in the ouster proceedings against Captain of Police Bruin, comes the announcement that similar action is to be taken against Detective Thomas Kay, who took the examination at the same time. Attorney John F. Logan has been consulted by a client, whose name he refuses to reveal, in regard to commencing an action to oust Kay. Logan advised his client that even in the event of Captain Bruin, taking an appeal to the supreme court from the decision of Judge Fraser, it would not prove a bar to instituting an action in quo warranto against the detective.

Kay, by his fearless crusade against all forms of vice in the city, has naturally made a large number of enemies among the lawless element. It has been rumored that a fund of \$1,000 has been raised to pay the cost of ousting him from his position. Attorney Logan states that the papers have not yet been prepared and the matter will be held in abeyance until a decision is reached by those anxious to secure Kay's scalp.

John Conrad, proprietor of the Pullman Cafe on Alder street, between Fourth and Fifth, was arrested last night by Detectives Kay and Burke and booked on charges of selling liquor to a minor and for permitting a woman of ill repute to remain about his saloon. Seven women who were in the place at the time were taken into custody and released upon their own recognizance by Captain Slover.

## SEVERAL ARTICLES PUBLISHED

News articles relative to the blanket franchisees were published almost daily in the Oregonian during December, 1902, and an interview with Councilman Zimmerman is published on page four.

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The Oregonian asserts that the blanket franchisees of the street railway companies were obtained "in secrecy," and that the public and the Oregonian itself had no knowledge of the serious objections to the granting of such franchises in advance of the ratification of the new city charter by the legislature. The columns of the Oregonian disprove the assertion.

The blanket franchisees were under discussion for four months, from September, 1901, to the middle of January, 1902. Popular interest was strongly aroused, for the proposed franchisees not only granted rights of great value, for which an inadequate compensation was to be paid the city, but they were also to run for a period of 20 years. Aroused by the warnings of the Journal, scores of citizens entered protest against any action by the council until the charter should be in effect. Especially did they object to the granting of 20-year franchises, what the new charter apparently provided a limit of 25 years for all such grants.

There were several stormy sessions of the city council when the city and suburban franchisees came up for discussion. An account of one of these meetings will be found in the Oregonian of December 3, 1902, under the headline:

## MANY PEOPLE SPOKE

Council Discusses Blanket Franchisees in Open Session.  
Property Owners Protest Against Extension of Car Lines and the Clause Which Partially Exempts Them From Taxation.  
Teal Was There.  
Among the many citizens who were present to voice their objection to the franchisees was J. N. Teal, now described by the Oregonian as a "franchise grabber." The report of the proceedings says:  
"The franchisee," said Mr. Teal, "is the most valuable part of the company's property. The compensation to the city as fixed by the ordinance is nothing but what the franchisee would bring if it were assessed at its proper value."  
Another session of the council was held December 16, 1902, and a full account of the proceedings was published the following morning in the Oregonian. Several of the councilmen were opposed to the franchise and citizens who were present were again heard.

# RADICALS ABANDON FORCE RESORTING TO DIPLOMACY



Grand Duke Michael Alexandrovitch, Heir to Throne in Case of Czar Nicholas's Death, and Chief Advisor of the Czar.

## FATHER OF 25 TIRED OF RAISING CITIZENS: IN JAIL FOR A REST

(Journal Special Service.)  
New York, July 25.—"I am the father of 25 children, judge, your honor," said Valentine Yonkowskii in the Gates avenue court, "and I wish you would send me to jail for life. I want to rest."  
Yonkowskii, a Brownsville tailor, was summoned into court by his second wife, Louise, who said he had failed to support her and their 10 children. Yonkowskii, who wore a long white beard, shrugged his shoulders.  
"Yes," he said, "I do not send any more money on to her and the 10, but my first wife and I had 15 children. For those and for these I have spent \$15,000 just raising them. I am tired. I get no thanks. Why should I always slave to raise citizens? Lock me up, till I die."  
He refused to pay \$5 a week to his wife and went to jail for six months in default of \$300 bail.

## WILLIAMS TO URGE BRYAN TO ABANDON PUBLIC OWNERSHIP

(Journal Special Service.)  
Washington, D. C., July 25.—"Give up the idea of advocating public ownership of railroads if you want the support of the solid south in 1908" will be the message that John Sharp Williams, Democratic house leader, will convey to William J. Bryan when he meets him abroad in a short time. Williams will urge this on Bryan with all the energy he can muster.  
That Bryan has reached a point where he is about ready to take up with government ownership of railroads as a policy to be advocated in the Democratic platform is generally believed. Williams will tell Bryan this is not popular in the south, where there is a strong feeling against it because of state rights prejudices, and the idea that government ownership would nullify the present "Jim Crow" car arrangements.

## SURVEY OCEAN BED TO SEE IF QUAKE MOVED IT

(Journal Special Service.)  
Tomales, Cal., July 25.—The United States government has a number of men at work around the place of Bolinas erecting survey poles for the purpose of making a new survey of the whole ocean and bay shore. The purpose of the survey is to ascertain conditions existing before and after the earthquake.  
It is the opinion of the engineers at work that the land in and around Tomales bay and Bolinas moved eight feet oceanward. In order to ascertain this fact the engineers will place flagpoles on the summits of the ranges to the north end of the bay and from these points they can make calculations. It will take several months to complete the survey.

## SAGE BURIED IN A 3-TON COFFIN

Immediately after the steel box and its contents are lowered into the grave electrical connections will be made and will be strung so that an immediate alarm will be given if an attempt is made to tamper with the remains.  
The extraordinary efforts to thwart the attempts of grave robbers are sanctioned by Mrs. Sage and her closest advisors. Mrs. Sage has had a dread of grave robbers since the stealing of the body of A. T. Stewart.  
The expenditure for this protection and for the coffin and accessories will be greater, so far as is known, than any sum expended to the burial of any other private citizen in the United States and is in striking contrast with the rigid economies practiced during the long life of Mr. Sage.  
The coffin, with its copper inside and mahogany handles cost approximately \$1,000 and the steel case and patent lock cost \$25,000.

# BLOODSHED AND ARSON IN MANY RUSSIAN PROVINCES: GENERAL STRIKE AT RIGA

Superstition of Peasants for Little Father and Loyalty of Troops Prevent Spread of Revolt—Douma Members Issue Address Urging People to Prove by Self-Control Fitness for Government.

(Journal Special Service.)  
St. Petersburg, July 25.—The government is in full control of the situation. Dissatisfaction among the troops is apparent only in minor instances and not sufficient to cause great alarm. Bloodshed and thievery continues in various provinces, but the ablest leaders of the constitutional party recognize the danger of an attempt at the present time to carry out the radical program and advise conservative action.  
Terrorists will keep the pot boiling all summer and fall, but the real friends of liberty will undoubtedly accept the conditions and bend every effort toward electing to the next parliament representatives who will secure the ends sought by peaceful diplomacy rather than by the use of force and terrorism.  
Terrorists and even many of the more enlightened radicals fail to recognize the superstitious reverence, amounting to worship, that the average peasant has for the czar. Upon this superstition rests the military power and it will take too much to break it. The revolution is not universal enough to be successful at present.

**Council Submits.**  
Count Heyden, Prince Lyoff and H. Stakovich, the douma members who refused to sign the Siborg manifesto, today issued a separate appeal to the people to quietly submit to the dissolution of parliament and prepare for the election of a new body. They point out that the emperor is within his constitutional rights under the fundamental law, and say they think it would be a crime amidst the present dangers to attempt to shake off the sovereign power. They urge the people to prove by self-control that they are fit for self-government, and declare that resistance will bring Russia into final economic and political ruin.  
The massing of troops at Moscow continues. The city is under semi-martial law.  
A steamer load of Finnish workmen singing the Marseilles arrived at Riga, but were not allowed to land. They sought to join the revolutionists ashore. Nine thousand factory workmen struck at Riga today.

**Plotting Continues.**  
Rioting in many provinces, massacres and assassination of peasants and Jews by police and government officials are reported today, though the strong censorship exercised by the government is

## DARING RESCUE IN AN AUTO

Chauffeur Leaps from Motor Car into Runaway Vehicle and Checks Its Mad Flight in Time to Save Three Lives.

(Journal Special Service.)  
Narragansett Pier, R. I., July 25.—One of the most daring feats that has ever been seen in this section was performed by Ned Crane, chauffeur for F. F. Collier, yesterday when he jumped from his machine into an automobile running wild and brought the machine under control, saving three lives.  
Crane is an expert racer, having made a record in endurance races, besides winning automobile races at Pittsburg, Ashbury Park and Readville.  
He was on his way from Collier's villa to a garage when he came upon a machine going in the same direction and for a short time ran behind it, but finally turned out to pass. As he did so he saw the chauffeur reel over and fall across the road, thus leaving the machine without a guiding hand. The auto was running at a 25-mile clip and Crane at once saw the perilous position of three ladies who were in the machine. He brought his machine to the side of the other, turned off the power and made a jump for the automobile running wild.  
Landing safely he quickly brought the machine to a standstill, just in time to save it from crashing against a tree. The automobile belongs to R. M. Williams of New York and in it were Mrs. Haas and two other ladies.

## ADMIRAL SWINBURN SUCCEEDS GOODRICH

(Journal Special Service.)  
Washington, July 25.—Rear Admiral Swinburn has been assigned to the command of the Pacific squadron, relieving Admiral Goodrich.  
**Village Destroyed by Waterpout.**  
(Journal Special Service.)  
Lynn, Pa., July 25.—A village near here was destroyed by a waterpout. At least 20 persons are dead and the loss is millions.