

POOR PROGRESS IN PANAMA.

ENGINEER WALLACE may have some grievance against the administration which he desires to vent, because of the severe criticism to which he was subjected by the president and Secretary Taft...

The general criticism of Mr. Wallace and others is that the whole business is ruinously burdened and interminably tied up with endless red tape...

HITTING THE BACKWARD TRAIL.

EZRA MEEKER, an eminent pioneer of the Pacific northwest, who for half a century or more has lived in the vicinity of Puyallup, Washington...

Old men of means and vigor have different ways of enjoying their declining years. Some continue at work, being better contented than others...

LEGISLATORS AND PLEDGES.

THE Oregonian quotes and typographically emphasizes this remark of the Roseburg Review: "The average legislator has enough of frailties and shortcomings to answer for without forcing him to make a pledge that his bosses will compel him to disregard."

Dog Waited Three Weeks for Master From the Denver Republican. For weeks Shep, a blooded Scotch collie dog, waited at a lonely station in Augusta county, Virginia...

Philosophy of Clothes. Little men are generally vain and fastidious in the matter of their dress, while tall men care more for comfort...

Knights and King. William Watson, author of the official "Coronation Ode" to Edward VII, thus describes the situation between the czar and the Russian subjects in the Daily Chronicle in London...

And one was a jeweled sword. And one was a suit of golden mail. And one was a golden sword.

He buckled the shining armor on. And he girt the sword on his side. But he flung at his feet the golden armor and the jeweled sword.

And trampled it in his pride. The armor is pierced with many spears. And the sword is broken in twain; but the word hath risen in storm and fire.

To vanquish and to reign. Electricity for Seaside. The ship physician of the Hamburg-American liner Patricia publishes an account of a new method for treating seasickness by means of an electrovibration chair...

curer their votes. This has undoubtedly been too much the case in the past, but we think it will be less so in the future. We have a better opinion of the average legislator of the future than this, and believe most men elected to the legislature on either ticket next June will keep any specific pledges they may make...

SALOON LICENSES IN DIFFERENT CITIES.

CHICAGO PAPERS are vigorously discussing the question of higher saloon licenses, some of them advocating the raising of the license to \$1,000 a year, at least. Granting that licenses to sell liquors should be granted at all the question of the license charge or tax is a debatable one...

The tendency toward higher licenses is a good one, and will prevail more and more in our cities. It probably would be a good thing to raise the saloon licenses here. We would get about the same revenue from the traffic, and shut out some of the worst of the establishments, or at least reduce their number, which is a desirable thing to do.

BOSSSES AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY!

From the very beginning the Journal has been strongly in favor of the direct primary law. It regarded it as a movement in the direction of the elimination of bosses.—Portland Journal.

Also of the Republican party and the instatement of the Democratic party!—Salem Statesman.

DOES the "elimination of bosses" mean the elimination "also of the Republican party"? The Journal has never intimated nor supposed any such result, but this seems to be the view taken of it by some of the leading Republican papers of the state. We have a better opinion of the Republican party than the Statesman has, for we believe it would be better off in Oregon and in Portland today if it had never had "bosses," but rather only broad-minded, truly and unselfishly patriotic leaders...

very few big men appear to be the best advantage. Customers who give the least trouble are those who are best described as average-bossed men; they recognize that they are not Apollons, and so see the need for a proper attention to their dress.

The working classes have their own ideas on the matter of dress but are not so exacting as those who have not to toil for their living.

"In certain districts their taste for bell-bottom trousers is very pronounced, and we would the tailor who does not impart a proper bell-like form to the bottoms.

An aristocrat is the most exacting of all customers. He will order one thing and require it transformed to another when he has tried it on, only to go back to the original order before it is finished.

"He will keep his garments waiting for months to be tried on, and he is not always so considerate of his tailor's need for cash as he might be. Of course there are some splendid exceptions but, taking them as a class, they are exacting and in many cases fastidious."

Business men vary considerably in their fastidiousness. Many of them dress in harmony with their business, which often means strength and ease rather than style and smartness.

"The business man generally knows what he wants and tries to get it with as little waste of time as possible and will often overlook deficiencies rather than send the garments back to be altered."

While workmen were excavating for the annex of the Elkhorst hotel in Canyon City they picked up a large chunk of quartz that was completely studded with free gold. The specimen was unearthed Friday not far below the surface. It is as large as a small fist and probably represents a good many dollars in value to its present owner, Landlord Bauer. Had the ore been found in place one of the mightiest mining expeditions that ever shook the once famous camp would have resulted. But the beautiful specimen had been either washed or carried from some hidden ledge in the mountains. As such it serves not only to recall the departed glory, but to remind prospectors of the fabulous, untouched wealth still lurking in its treasure-house on the rugged hills and stimulate them to renewed activity in prospecting.

Safe.

From Harper's Weekly. An official in the land office at Washington relates how Dr. Whipple for a long time bishop of Minnesota, once undertook to hold religious services near an Indian village in one of the western states.

It appears that the bishop's effects were scattered about the "ledge," and when about to go out, he asked the chief if it were safe to leave them there while he went to the village for the service.

"Plenty safe," granted the Indian; "no white man in a hundred miles of here."

SMALL CHANGE

Lifaces blooming. Some people are wondering why Judge Ellis, if he is running for representative in congress, is still holding onto that circuit judgeship.

That front street franchise is a very important piece of business. One can get into trouble without much trouble.

The birds know, after all. What is near than a February Sunday in Oregon?

By the time Hon. E. L. Smith decides, the election may be over. F. W. Mulkey thinks a month or six weeks of senatorial life couldn't spoil him.

It is a wonder that anybody who hates Portland & Hofer pretends to would ever come down here. Lost—An ensnaring clause; cost \$1,200; no reward.

Get pure water, and use lots of it. Help Portland grow. A party that does wrong isn't right.

Well, if John D. was found, what of it? Nobody asked him nothing. The new general of the army for a few months or a few minutes, John C. Bates, is an old bachelor. What can he know about real war?

M. Witte seems to be trying to break into the news columns again. New arrivals in Oregon rather like it. Feels like spring, looks like spring, acts like spring—well, maybe 'tis spring.

There are workmen, and men who work the workmen. Party spirit should be kept in a good deal of subjection. There ought in the near future to be no soldiers in this country.

A county judgeship in the hand is worth more than United States senatorship in the bush. The candidates are all for big improvements and no expense, of course.

Even men who won't vote for Senator Gearin acknowledge that he is a good man for the place. Some people wonder why good men want offices.

But if women could vote would the homely man stand any show? Good time to clean up. One man thinks the requisite number of votes is to be obtained "Withycombe," "no explanation of this pen supplied."

Pay your taxes and save the rebate. Mayor Fee of Pendleton has prohibited the delivery of messages and packages by messenger boys in the tenderloin district.

Many people still investing in Hood River valley land. Now is the time to spray some more.

Tygh valley wants a harnessmaker and a shoemaker. Farmers around Sheridan may organize a berry association.

Several new residences will be built in Heppner. Probably a cheese factory, at Dallas.

Trout biting fine in the Yaquina river. Many Indians' horses on the Grande Ronde reservation have the mange and need treatment, says a writer to the Sheridan Sun.

Ontario's population is 1,560. A Malheur county man milks four cows and his profits derived from the sale of milk and butter amount to \$31.40 per month, which is an average of \$7.85 per month, per cow.

Several new houses are being erected in Ontario. "Astoria's all right," says the Astorian, which ought to know.

Silver Falls correspondence of Silverton Appeal: The farmers of these snug little hills are busy plowing and planting. Fall grain looks well and a bountiful harvest is the prospect.

Linn county has at least two men who held office there over 50 years ago, Jason Wheeler, who was sheriff, and Luther White, representative and surveyor. R. P. Boise was district attorney for several years previous to 1854.

Molalla may have a church building this year. Molalla correspondence of Oregon City Courier: Some youngsters tried to hold up our school last week, but did not last long enough to finish their task, when the principal introduced the strapping corps.

Some wild animal took all of a goat from D. Engle's fold a few days ago, excepting the hide, seemingly having no use for "more hair" this warm weather.

Grain never looking better in Sherman county. Considerable interest is being taken in the culture of English walnuts and silberts around Monmouth.

A man living near Independence has set out an orchard of 50 trees each of English walnuts and peaches. One Benton county road district will spend \$910 this spring.

"Try telling the truth for one day," says the Albany Democrat. This is the first intimation we ever had that anybody in Albany ever lied.

OREGON INCIDENTS AND OPINIONS

Why Not Resign? Arlington Record: White Uncle Sam is sitting there, leaning back, he should look around him and see if he is not as guilty as those he is prosecuting. Years ago many men took up land under the Homestead Act. The writer was one of them.

Any Old Thing Will Do. Canby Tribune: The Tribune will take any kind of country produce on subscription. If you would like to take your local paper, but lack the necessary capital, chickens, eggs, pork, butter, wood, or any old thing.

The Last To Sample. Editor W. J. Clarke of the Gervin Star, who is a candidate for state printer, says: "Politics is everywhere in the workshop, the home and on the street. The list of eligibles to state and county positions is ample and of splendid quality. Much interest is manifested in how looks quite favorable for a large primary vote."

A Word to the Wise. Dallas Itemizer: Not very much is being said about candidates in papers over the state because brethren of the press are waiting to be authorized what to say.

A Worthy Candidate. Polk County Itemizer (Ind.): Senator Gearin is to be a candidate for reelection to his present position. He is probably the ablest and in all respects the best man in his party for the place.

A Disappointed Voter. More Observer: The Old Man has cancelled his order for an Auto, as so many horsemen in the county are determined that The Go Devil shall be forever ruled off the roads here. Our must again take up the Bookboard and Old Doc.

Probably the People's Choice. Houlton Register: The people's choice for United States senator if taken today would be Gearin, without a doubt. He will probably receive the majority vote at the June election, as the people of the great state of Oregon are anxious to be relieved from the Mitchell baronates that are clinging to the body politic of the government.

Judge Fraser's Fancies. Polk County Itemizer: John Fraser lived and taught school at an early day on Salt creek, where he first married a daughter of Uncle Jimmy Riggs, who was a lawyer. He married a Miss Nicklin, who lived at the present home of Henry Clafflin. He and his wife died, and his son, Arthur, was raised by William Buffum, at Amity. He is the present Judge of Polk county. We see so many commendable things in the Portland papers.

Financed Him Handsomely. Roseburg News: Editor is human like other mortals, and enjoys an occasional "square meal." This time, E. A. Kruse, the poultry raiser, is to receive credit for some good, old-fashioned sausage, just like mother used to make.

The Blasted Barn. Tillamook Herald: The rain of the last few days has caused a freshet in all the rivers flowing into Tillamook bay. It is a good thing for the community that the welcome rain has come. It has refreshed the atmosphere and cleaned the streams of decaying salmon and the prevailing sickness has been struck a blow by this copious fall of moisture.

Old Ocean Isn't "Dry." McMinnville Telephone-Register: "Old Ocean" does not seem to realize the fact that Tillamook is a prohibition town. A barrel of whiskey, which was found in the town, was of the kind of whisky that is used on the coast, a man noticed a barrel playing about in the surf, and after many weeks landed on the beach, water was a depth of from two to three inches with barnacles, indicating that it had long been afloat. It was found to contain 63 gallons of whisky.

Some Everythings. Ashland Tribune: Mothers of Ashland should ask themselves two questions many times a day, and see to it that they know the answer. Where is my child? and Who is she with? We don't like to say it, but some one should, whether they displease the mothers or not, so here goes. Many of the Ashlanders are critically careless in allowing their young daughters to run around at all hours with certain young fellows whose reputations are far from savory.

Grant County Prosperous. John Day News: Steady streams of freight pouring into the valley are testimonials to the prosperity of business conditions in the town. If there is any trade he may know that either his methods are not up to the standard or that he is failing to properly place his business before the people by proper advertising.

Good Times Up the Country. Arlington Record: What we call winter is one of the most favorable for farmers and stockraisers ever known. There has not been much snow or rain at any one time, but all the moisture has gone into the ground that fell, as the ground has not been frozen any enough at any time to prevent it. The early-sown fall grain has grown all winter and the late-sown is coming up. The grass is green like springtime. Sheep are doing well on the grass without any other feed. The farmers have been plowing and seeding off and on all winter. A larger acreage is in grain than usual. In fact everything points to a season of unusual prosperity.

An Estimate of Jobs. Albany Democrat: Charles Johns, who wants to be governor, is one of the men who fought Sheriff Brown of the Fremont City, during the war of the rambling laws. Bush Livermore, a live Baker City newspaper man, says Johns is trying to carry water on both shoulders. He says it makes him sick to hear Johns talk on higher citizenship.

Busch Goes Joy. Nyssa News: The Misses Psyche and Mirra Torrey entertained a few of their gentlemen friends with a sumptuous six-course dinner last Sunday, which in point of excellence could not be excelled and which was thoroughly enjoyed. At the conclusion of the feast it was Cincinnati. On a four-in-hand was in waiting for the merry party, which conveyed them to the country home of Mr. and Mrs. John Ennis, where a delightful musical program was enjoyed, after which all placed themselves beneath the hospitable roof of the host and hostess and partook of the choicest viands of the season, returning

THE PLAY

Three German comedians in one show at the Baker. Think of it! Three in one show, and two of them are comedians. Genuine brothers of Law Field, formerly of Weker and Field!

The Fields brothers, Nat and Sol, and James Hession, made most of the fun at yesterday's business, contributed by the High School Girls company. There was the usual tangled talk, but it went better than usual, and after the trio had occupied the stage a few minutes the audience got so enticed that they were a scream of laughter at every word.

The comedians introduced most of the old-favorites, including the always present card game, which is funny as ever, but after what some new ones and in general the comedians were quite satisfactory. They almost monopolized the situation during the two acts of the farce, the chorus merely swinging in and out of the scenes to show their clothes, which were rather becoming.

The vaudeville turns are, most of them, first rate. Rose Gilman and Francis Thomas contribute songs and songs and dances, which are well done. The specialty act of Billy Hart and Emma Weston pleased the people, the best feature being the mental telepathy business. James Hughes, a legitimate actor of some ability, contributed with James Hession the joker, a travesty on "Damon and Pythias" which was a scream. The flying Harvards may have some ringing fame, but they did little to stir up the Baker standard, and their act dragged discouragingly. With six on the stage and five waiting for the sixth to do his little bit, the suspense was not very difficult. Marie Johnson (where did she get the name?) contributed a pair of illustrated songs, the first one being Charles K. Harris' worst since he died. From the comedians we saw "Heaven" in this one, the orphans communicate with mamma through the agency of a robin, "Fly Away, Birdie," in the title. When Miss Johnson sang "The Old Pal" there was an interruption, accompanied, contributed by 500 men and boys with hard shoes, and for a time it looked as if the accompaniment would lose the singer.

While the numbers last night were subordinated, several were worthy, especially "Silver Heels" and "The Land I Love is Bohemia." "A Picnic for Two" was billed on the program, but never came on. The program, however, suffered the fate of topical song men in Portland when he tried the "Bag Bag Man" from the "Isle of Spice," with half the chorus to help. He got through with the chorus numbers 14, most of them good looking, and all well dressed. Emma Weston leads it, and sings pleasantly, though she has not a remarkable voice.

"Human Hearts" at the Empire. In "Human Hearts," which is playing at the Empire this week, Miss Gretchen Sherman, who plays the heroine, is a clever actress. She has long since mastered the art of turning to good effect every bit of stage her natural grace. The piece is pasty, along the lines of "The Old Homestead" and "Shore Acres." There is enough bloodshed to appease the appetites of the gallery god, and sufficient to satisfy the parrot.

Lincoln J. Plumer, as Tom Logan, is the star. Next in the hearts of the audience comes Baby Catherine, a little tot who makes her mark.

"As a whole, the company is probably the best in melodramatic work seen at the Empire this season. It is well balanced and remarkable for the fact that they contain no specially performers. Nobody sings a parody on "In the Shade of the Old Apple Tree."

Many people were turned away. Mrs. Alec Twissell will shortly issue a life of President Diaz from material supplied her by the Mexican ruler.

Malne's spokesman in the United States senate, Eugene Hale, with the general consent of his party, is now the champion of the Republican majority.

The late Associate Gray of the supreme court was very eccentric. Among his prejudices was a deep and lasting aversion for a typewriter.

Charles H. Burt, the president, Lieutenant Commander Albert L. Key, will have been made to pose in a brilliant uniform. He is more than six feet tall, broad in proportion and might as well be an arrow.

Miss Henrietta S. Leavitt, working in the Harvard observatory, has discovered 35 new variable stars.

Dr. G. A. Nunnally, a distinguished Baptist minister of Newnan, Georgia, has announced his candidacy for the governorship of his state.

Frederick P. Olcott of New York has given \$10,000 to the Dudley observatory and the Albank (New York) female academy.

It is said that Mr. Morosini, the rich New York banker, designs most of his daughter's hats, and they are a delight to her.

Steven Baird of Chittenden, Vermont, after working ceaselessly for 40 years, declares he has discovered a method of welding copper, something which metallurgists had never been able to do before.

The centenary of the birth of Mrs. Browning (March 8) will be celebrated by the Pioneer club in London.

The late Henry Highland said to have received \$70,000 from one of his novels, but his manner of working killed him.

Wassily Safonoff, the Russian conductor, who is now in New York, has astonished his friends by his capacity to be entertained. He can enjoy more lunches, dinners and suppers in a day than any foreign celebrity that ever came here.

Senator Knox of Pennsylvania, in conversation with a friend the other day, laughingly observed that if he had any idea as to the amount of work he would have to perform he would never have enjoyed a job as a member of the United States senate. He is compelled to answer on an average 125 letters per day.

HIS CAMPAIGN HAS MILWAUKEE DIZZY

From the New York World. "Sherbie" Becker, Milwaukee's boy alderman, wants to be mayor and has been campaigning in a most unique way.

"Sherbie" is the heir of a millionaire. That helps. He has ideas. Those also help. With an eye to the value of advertising he has secured the backing of men who know how to carry out ideas and there is his campaign in tabloid form.

He has been in politics four years and was hardly past the voting age when he was nominated for supervisor of elections. He got him by a big margin. "Sherbie" first came to direct the finger of suspicion at the county printing. When he was through the county was saved \$10,000 a year on this item of expense alone.

This elected him alderman. It was time to vote for municipal lighting plant. "Sherbie's" rich friends were allied with the interests which had the private lighting contract. "Sherbie" sent out circulars asking all the voters in his ward asking how they wished him to vote on the city ownership question. When it came time for him to cast his vote, he gave the postal-card poll of his ward and voted what the majority of his well friends, and his own family—as his constituents had asked.

With the time drawing near for the opening of the mayoralty campaign, Becker had another idea. He had a quick-wit apparatus attached to his automobile, and a rope ladder was stretched from his window to the stable. A fire alarm was installed in his room, and whenever a fire would be his, he responded. To the back of his auto he attached a sort of wash-bolter arrangement with a gasoline flame underneath. When the outfit arrived at the scene of the fire, the coffee ready to serve the firemen. When possible, sandwiches were served with the coffee. His coachman was killed in one of these runs.

"Sherbie" started a daily newspaper, which contains campaign matter. It is known as "Becker's Bulletin." Becker has been around the world and with his camera has taken a series of pictures, which he is using in a series of free lectures in the schools.

These lectures have crowded the houses in the early evening hours, and Becker is the idol of the children. Another way in which Becker recently attracted attention to his campaign was his cordial treatment of 17 Indians from a reservation up the state, who had been arrested for cutting pine. All were discharged in court and were to return to their reservation homes when "Sherbie" appeared. One of the Indians he found was a former guide on a hunt in trip in which Becker had killed his first deer.

The Indians were paraded around town, Becker giving them a rare dinner at one of his places, then breakfast in plenty at a place where they would feel more at home.

Becker is publishing pictures of himself in his daily paper. Some show him in the garb of cowboy, and others as he has appeared in the various places with potatoes and other dignitaries.

At Fort Clatsop. February 24.—We dispatched Dr. J. M. Clark to take sturgeon and anchovy, or should they be unsuccessful in fishing, to purchase fish from the natives. For this purpose we furnished them with a few dollars such as please the Indians. We sent J. Fields, Shields and Shannon up the Netul to hunt elk. R. Shields and some others to the prairies of Point Adams. We hope thus to replenish our stock of venison, which is reduced to a minimum. We have only sufficient for three days in store, and that consists only of inferior dried elk, somewhat tainted—no very pleasant prospect for the commissary department.

Fortunes From Seaweed. From the London Express. The debts of Norwegian farmers whose holdings lie along the seashore have been paid in recent years by the income arising from the sale of seaweed products.

It appears from a report by Consul Rasmussen of Stavanger that the gathering of seaweed in the southwest of Norway has assumed the proportions of a large industry that has surpassed fishing and agriculture in fortune-building.

Farmers collect the apparently worthless growth, burn it, and sell the ashes to agents of British manufacturers. The ashes contain valuable chemical properties, including iodine, but the use to which they are put is not known in Norway.

"Old habits," says the report, "have been paid, and small farms that were isolated and surrounded by unproductive land have had their boundaries extended by the draining of marshes and clearing of stony wastes. They have not been utilized or productive since the stone age."

"Twenty years ago there was not a mowing machine in the entire district, while now there are mowers, hay rakes, harrows and other modern machinery on nearly every farm. Modern dwellings and barns for grain and stock have replaced the ancient hut."

"The transformation has been so great that farming in the particular locality may be said to have acquired an almost American character, but on a smaller scale."

An Artist's Paradise. Capri, beautiful in itself as a winter resort, offers an irresistible invitation to artists, since it has in it where any one, by painting a picture on the wall, can get free board.

To the lonely island of Capri, with its perennial summer, its blue grotto, and its lemon groves, came, some 50 years ago, a ruined artist. He opened an inn, and died rich. In his will, leaving the inn to his heirs, he made these conditions:

The charge per day, two bottles of red Capri wine included, is never to be more than 5 francs.

"If any artist is too poor to pay, he shall paint a picture upon some wall space, receiving all the accommodations accorded to those paying the highest price."

"If any German artist shall come to the inn he shall be accommodated, and shall receive the amount of his fare to Germany upon his promise never to return to Italy."

The inn is conducted today on these conditions. Its walls are covered with paintings. Now and then a German gets his fare home.

PERSONAL FANCIES

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