officials for without officials laws would be as uncleas as cannon in war without men. Good government depends microupon the mon behind the law thing upon the mon behind the law thing upon the law bear. A considerable would be as uncleas as cannon in war without upon the mon behind the law thing upon the mon behind the law thing upon the mon behind the law thing upon the laws almply because some people do not want them enforced. He cannot excuse nonenforcement on the ground that public sentiment is against it. He does not swear to support public sentiment. He does take an oath to support the laws. The only correct way, after all, to determine public sentiment is by the docress of the majority of the majority of the public conscience was at last aroused to the necessity of stamping it out. This civic indifference has permitted officials to take a solemn oath to carry out the laws on the statutes book and then to deliberately violate that oath. But the clime is coming when an early public official keep his oath inviolate.

There is no greater evil than the easy multiflucation of laws by receptive for the law of the seasy and the statutes with impunity and escaped the consequences through pour and the statutes with impunity and escaped the consequences through pour and the statutes with impunity and escaped the consequences through polaries, but it if the law. The troughe has been that a privileged class has less it the law the trough by a great of the public alone in view, he may be held out for leasening activity; political annihilation may be threatened if he phase and the public alone in view, he may be held out for leasening activity; political annihilation may be threatened if he phase he has mapped out. With the good of the public alone in view, he may be held out for leasening activity; political annihilation may be threatened in the way and the phase and applies and the phase and the phase and applies and the phase and the

WHISBACH AND HINDSAY GAS LIGHT 75c Per Natural GAS



THIS INCLUDES INSTALLING

The former price of these well-known lights was \$1.00. With the reduction of gas on Nov. 1st to \$1.15 per 1000 cubic feet makes the cost of lighting by gas by far the cheapest light on the market.

The Welsbach and Lindsay light save both gas and money. It's the way they are built. They save several times the cost during the year.

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With the Circulating Gas Water Heater and the modern mode of heating, gas is by far the most convenient as well as economical

LET US TELL YOU ABOUT THE SYSTEM!

# PORTLAND GAS COMPANY

FIFTH AND YAMHILL STREETS

PORTLAND, OREGON

### RUSSIAN UNIVERSITIES ORDERED OPENED TODAY

(Journal Special Service.)

St. Petersburg, Sept. 16.—In accordance with the imperial order of April 29, the ministry of education has today opened the various universities and other institutions of learning which were closed in February on account of the strike of the students who demanded political reforms and a thorough modification of the administration of the universities.

Although several thousand students forms and a thorough modification of the administration of the universities. Although several thousand students have made application for admission, it is feared that the opening of the uni-versities will lead to outbreaks among the radical students, and extraordinary precautions have been taken to suppress such outbreaks. The radical and social-istic students are much embittered over the fact that the government has made no changes in the administration of the universities.

Profested Stock Canned Goods. Allen & Lewis' Best Brand.

New Haven, Conn., Sept. 14.—Several hundred members of the Bassett family of America are assembled at the Pequot house today to attend the opening of their annual reunion. Most of the members of the family come from Connecticut and Massachusetts, but there is a fair scattering from the states of the middle west, the northwest and the south.



HAVE LOCKS Consulting Engineers Practically

Agreed That Sea-Level Ditch Is Not Practical.

BOARD TO VISIT ISTHMUS BEFORE FORMAL DECISION

Hold That Ships Can Pass Through Properly Constructed Lock Canal Quicker Than Through Any Other and With Less Danger.

(Journal Special Service.)

Washington, Sept. 14.—It is practically settled that the Panama canal will have locks and will not be a sea level canal. Members of the board of consulting engineers have not come to a formal decision on this important matter, and are not likely to do so until a visit to the isthmus. But members privately say there is no doubt of the final conclusion.

One member of the board said that the report of the engineers of the commission would strongly favor a lock canal, and he added: "One great argument in favor of a sea level canal is that it would make a better canal because ships could go through more expeditiously with least danger. Upon careful examination, most of us have come to the conclusion that the argument is not well founded."

In point of fact, ships pass through a properly constructed lock canal quicker than through a sea level canal. It is not the locks that consume time, because the big ships go through a modern lock in 25 minutes. If the locks are placed at the terminal of the canal, the locking will practically consume no time, as all the ships always the up for an hour or two on arriving at a canal port, and do the same before leaving at the other end.

## COASTS OF AMERICA

Board of Army Officers Finds That It is Feasible to Scale Down Guns in Batteries.

Low Excursion Rates

To Astoria and Ocean Beaches on

Steamer-Lurline

The Day Boat Down the Columbia

Leaves daily from Taylor Street Dock at 7 A. M. Call up MAIN 613

Vancouver Transportation Co.

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- FOR -

Cascade Locks

Makes the round trip daily, except Sunday, leaving Taylor Street Dock at 8:30 a. m., returning arrives 6 p. m.

ing the defenses of the Pacific. Owing to great developments in the power of the modern rifle it has been found feasible to scale down the number of guns in each bettery. One gun will now cover the field it formerly required two or three guns to cover. This is made possible by the greater range and higher power of modern weapons.

While the total number of guns required in the general scheme of defense is thus reduced there is little difference in these reduced there is little difference in the reduced there is little difference in the reduced there is little difference in the reduced there is little difference.

**MEXICO REJECTS TERMS**