

SHERIFF'S DEFENSE USELESS

Denials by Storey and Jailer Jackson that They Were Forewarned of Jailbreak of Last Week Are Clearly False.

Admissions Made to The Journal Last Saturday Prove that the Plans of the Prisoners Had Been "Tipped Off."

When Asked for an Explanation of His Denials the Sheriff Simply Says that He "Has Nothing More to Say."

"It was about three days beforehand that I heard there was to be a jailbreak. I told the Sheriff about it and we talked it over."

This is the statement made to a Journal reporter by Jailer Jackson last Saturday, when asked whether it was true that he was forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

Even if there were no other evidence—and there is an abundance of it—that the plans of the prisoners were "tipped off" to the jailer and the Sheriff beforehand, this admission made by Jackson would sufficiently establish the fact.

"We didn't think they would come out of the door. We thought they would come out of the window," Jailer Jackson ingeniously observed in the course of the conversation held on Saturday.

This admission cannot be reconciled with any subsequent assertion that the jailbreak was wholly a surprise to the two officials responsible for the safekeeping of the county prisoners.

It is also true that the Sheriff and Jailer Jackson were not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

It is, of course, a fact that the county jail is so poorly constructed that escape from it is comparatively easy. It is also true that there is no one on guard at night, so that prisoners who are engaged in sawing their way to freedom are able to do so without interruption.

To a vigilant custodian of the jail these very facts would have suggested the need of unusual precautions. Yet none were ordered by Sheriff Storey and none were taken by Jailer Jackson.

As to the fact that the officials were warned beforehand in ample time to have discovered the sawed bars in the jail doors, and to have prevented the escape, there can be no dispute.

Sheriff Storey was asked this morning whether he was forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He replied that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He also stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He further stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He also stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He further stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He also stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He further stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He also stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He further stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He also stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He further stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He also stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He further stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He also stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He further stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He also stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He further stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

He also stated that he was not forewarned of the attempt which resulted in the escape of three of the prisoners confined in the county jail.

MAMMOTH CARRIER HAS REACHED PORT

Tottenham Will Take from Columbia River About 3,500,000 Feet of Lumber.

The British steamship Tottenham, lumber charter to the Pacific Export Lumber Company to load lumber for the Orient, reached Portland late Saturday and is now at the Inman-Poulsen mill to receive cargo.

She is among the largest freighters that ever came up the Columbia River, having a carrying capacity of 7,200 tons dead weight.

This is the first time that she has ever been utilized as a lumber carrier, but it is expected that she will take out in the neighborhood of 3,500,000 feet of Oregon fir.

A short time ago the Tottenham arrived at Port Los Angeles with a cargo of coal from Java for San Francisco.

Pacific hulk machinery became disabled and for about one-half the distance she had to travel at slow speed.

From the California port she came north, reaching the mouth of the river in four days.

In Quarantine. The schooner David Hume, which arrived at Astoria yesterday from the Rock Cottery to load lumber for the Orient, was ordered to quarantine.

Her cargo will be fumigated by dipping in an acid solution, and all clothing and other articles on board will be disinfected.

To Save Lives. Residents of the waterfront believe that if each dock should be supplied with a life buoy with a 50-foot rope attached, there would be considerably fewer cases of drowning.

Instances have been known, they state, when men struggling helplessly in the water could have been saved had the arrangement mentioned been within easy reach.

Marine Notes. The French bark Charles Grouard, out 43 days from Java for San Francisco, may be ordered to Portland to load new crop wheat.

She is under charter to Balfour, Guthrie & Co., either to load at this port or San Diego.

The French bark Admiral Halgan has been chartered for new crop wheat, loading at 22a 6d. She is 70 days out from London for Portland.

Whether he was correctly quoted by a morning paper, which states that he declared in an interview that "he did not have the slightest intimation that a jailbreak was to occur," Sheriff Storey simply said, "I have nothing more to say on that subject."

EWEN CASE IS ON; JOBBERY CHARGED

Celebrated Incendiary, Bribery and Murder Trial May Not be Prosecuted.

(Journal Special Service.) JACKSON, Ky., July 20.—The Circuit Court convened this morning to investigate the burning of the Ewen Hotel, the alleged bribery by Ewen and the assassination of Doctor Cox one year ago.

Judge Redwine refused to vacate the bench and empaneled the grand jury from the county jail, and also called in jury commissioners who are Hargis constituents.

There is great dissatisfaction among the anti-Hargis faction. Cox's friends are considering the advisability of dropping the case, believing it useless to send witnesses before the Hargis grand jury.

A strong bodyguard has been placed over Ewen.

On Thursday morning the man with the yellow hair and the Roman nose who operated in the front end of the car at the Ewen Hotel, was called at the farm house of a farmer on the Sandy named Nelson and asked for the privilege of digging a few potatoes for his own breakfast.

That of some companions who were camped near the river. He stated that they were out looking for work on a farm and understood that a job was available in that locality.

The man claimed he was from Portland but on being asked some questions about the success of the Woodruff case and other matters, was found to be ignorant of things which anyone with even a slight acquaintance would be familiar with.

Tried to Sell a Watch. The stranger asked Mr. Nelson if he cared to buy a watch, which he would sell cheap, as he was nearly broke and desired to raise some money.

The watch was an open face, silver, yet moderate and dexterous in his relation with foreign powers.

His Chief Minister. His chief minister was Cardinal Jacobini, a man of the world. With the help of his chief he was able to bring to a fairly successful issue the "Kulturkampf" in Prussia, and to make considerable headway in the restoration of the French empire.

Italy Is Notified. ROME, July 20.—The announcement of Pope Leo's death was officially made to the Italian government this afternoon. Three fifty-five was the time given as the hour of death.

The Claims of the Catholic Church. (Journal Special Service.) LONDON, July 14.—The claims of the Catholic Church are so lofty, its organization so complete, its power so otherworldly, its history so splendid, that the approaching election to its throne cannot be otherwise than a subject of the highest intellectual interest throughout the civilized world.

System Is Working. To the layman there now appears no friction among the detectives, although it is well known that some of them still harbor a feeling of "soreness" against their chief, because of his remarks before the police committee last week.

It is also known that the men are convinced that the chief is in error in releasing men whom they have arrested.

Notwithstanding this, the detectives are reporting to their immediate chief, Capt. Simmons, who details out the cases at roll call in the morning.

He is also receiving reports from the plainclothes men, who also report to him at frequent intervals during the day.

One detective asserted very confidently this morning that he had a lead which he believed would soon result in the arrest of the bold bandits who held up the Sellwood car last Tuesday night.

Others said that while the officers were working on the case there were real developments, and no immediate likelihood of the gang being rounded up.

Use Journal Clues. The clues secured and published by the Journal have been of the greatest assistance to the detectives in whatever progress they have made. They will secure a complete list of the boot secured from the passengers on the ill-fated car, having interviewed the victims whose names were first secured and printed by the Journal.

It is probable that by tomorrow circulars will be issued by the Police Department containing the complete description of the highwaymen just as it was obtained by the Journal.

RAIDERS TRACED TO SANDY

Hoboes or "Yegg" Men Held Up Sellwood Car and Vanished in Tall Timber on Foot-hills of Cascade Mountains.

The logical conclusions as borne out by the facts in the case are that the men who held up the Sellwood car were "yegg" men or hoboes.

The Journal previously unearthed the information that previous to the robbery one of the men who helped turn the trick called at a house at Midway and begged a meal and at the same time asked for information as to the lay of the country and where the different roads led to, which indicated that he was a stranger in the city.

It was further shown that the robbers after doing their work went toward the south. First they held up a man named Bittner, whom they met, and shortly after called at the saloon of Joseph Klawnsky, on Milwaukee avenue, and Rhine street. Later they were found where they had camped in the woods near Sellwood the next day after the robbery and in the evening started on a wagon road toward the east.

Traced to the Sandy. From the woods near Sellwood the trio of outlaws followed a wagon road to the east. About 11 o'clock in the evening they were at Lents and asked where certain roads led to. About midnight they stopped at the camp of John Morgan who is living in a tent two miles east of Mt. Tabor, and rested for the night.

They then started on their way going into the mountains to look for timber claims and were traveling at night as it was more comfortable going than during the heat of the day.

They carried revolvers and said they heard from their conversation Mr. Morgan inferred that they were strangers in the country, and had recently arrived from Southern California, where they claimed that the country was too warm for them.

The press dispatches several weeks ago gave a series of streetcar holdups in that section, and there is a probability that they were also interested in those exploits.

Posed as Farm Hands. On Thursday morning the man with the yellow hair and the Roman nose who operated in the front end of the car at the Ewen Hotel, was called at the farm house of a farmer on the Sandy named Nelson and asked for the privilege of digging a few potatoes for his own breakfast.

That of some companions who were camped near the river. He stated that they were out looking for work on a farm and understood that a job was available in that locality.

The man claimed he was from Portland but on being asked some questions about the success of the Woodruff case and other matters, was found to be ignorant of things which anyone with even a slight acquaintance would be familiar with.

Tried to Sell a Watch. The stranger asked Mr. Nelson if he cared to buy a watch, which he would sell cheap, as he was nearly broke and desired to raise some money.

The watch was an open face, silver, yet moderate and dexterous in his relation with foreign powers.

His Chief Minister. His chief minister was Cardinal Jacobini, a man of the world. With the help of his chief he was able to bring to a fairly successful issue the "Kulturkampf" in Prussia, and to make considerable headway in the restoration of the French empire.

Italy Is Notified. ROME, July 20.—The announcement of Pope Leo's death was officially made to the Italian government this afternoon. Three fifty-five was the time given as the hour of death.

The Claims of the Catholic Church. (Journal Special Service.) LONDON, July 14.—The claims of the Catholic Church are so lofty, its organization so complete, its power so otherworldly, its history so splendid, that the approaching election to its throne cannot be otherwise than a subject of the highest intellectual interest throughout the civilized world.

System Is Working. To the layman there now appears no friction among the detectives, although it is well known that some of them still harbor a feeling of "soreness" against their chief, because of his remarks before the police committee last week.

It is also known that the men are convinced that the chief is in error in releasing men whom they have arrested.

Notwithstanding this, the detectives are reporting to their immediate chief, Capt. Simmons, who details out the cases at roll call in the morning.

He is also receiving reports from the plainclothes men, who also report to him at frequent intervals during the day.

One detective asserted very confidently this morning that he had a lead which he believed would soon result in the arrest of the bold bandits who held up the Sellwood car last Tuesday night.

Others said that while the officers were working on the case there were real developments, and no immediate likelihood of the gang being rounded up.

Use Journal Clues. The clues secured and published by the Journal have been of the greatest assistance to the detectives in whatever progress they have made.

They will secure a complete list of the boot secured from the passengers on the ill-fated car, having interviewed the victims whose names were first secured and printed by the Journal.

It is probable that by tomorrow circulars will be issued by the Police Department containing the complete description of the highwaymen just as it was obtained by the Journal.

Detectives have been industriously making use of the information published by the Journal, and yesterday the woman arrested in the case there were real developments, and no immediate likelihood of the gang being rounded up.

The prominent interest being taken in it by the citizens of Portland and elsewhere have resulted in many "tips" being furnished to the police.

A majority of these prove to be groundless, but as every one had to be run down, it means plenty of work for the detectives detailing on the case.

In discussing police affairs this morning, Assistant City Attorney Fitzgerald pointed out that Portland has three times the population it had in 1890, it now has 40 law patrolmen, while now, all told, there are but 60.

Two Men Lynched and Quiet Ensues. Wyoming no Longer Agitated by Mobs Who Seek Vengeance. (Journal Special Service.) CHEYENNE, July 20.—The lynching fever is dying down. The mob spirit is quieted. The Sheriff arrived with the alleged murderer Jim McCloud, after an all night ride, at 7 o'clock this morning, accompanied by state troops.

He will continue his journey to Basin today. Walters and German were killed by the mob yesterday were buried today in the potter's field.

Death Enters Chamber of Pope at Rome. Post became vacant through the death of Cardinal de Angelis. In this capacity, after the death of the Pope, on February 7, 1878, he acted as the head of the church in temporal matters, made the arrangements for the last solemn obsequies of the Pontiff, received the Catholic ambassadors and superintended preparations for the conclave. Sixty cardinals attended the conclave, which was closed in the Vatican on February 18, 1878.

He Was Then Elected. In the second scrutiny, on the evening of Tuesday, Cardinal Pecci's vote rose to 34 and in the scrutiny on Wednesday, February 20, to 44. The election was then at an end and Pope by acclamation.

The news was officially proclaimed to the outside world from the gallery of St. Peter's, when it was announced that His Holiness had assumed the name of Leo XIII. On March 3 he was crowned in St. Peter's, and the solemn ceremonies being observed save the benediction, Uridi et orbi, from the loggia of St. Peter's.

The history since his election, is the history of the papacy, and as such is lengthy. It is to say that Leo XIII adopted a course of perfect conformity as a pontiff willing to act with modern governments, but determined to abate no jot of his rights as head of the church and as the despoiled sovereign of Rome.

After his accession he refused to be a puppet, and regularly voted him by the Italian parliament, confining his movements to the Vatican palace and grounds, secured to him by the government, and he issued numerous encyclicals, demanding a restoration of the temporal power, and making considerable headway in the restoration of the French empire.

His Chief Minister. His chief minister was Cardinal Jacobini, a man of the world. With the help of his chief he was able to bring to a fairly successful issue the "Kulturkampf" in Prussia, and to make considerable headway in the restoration of the French empire.

FINZER WILL BE CHOICE

Announcement Made Today that the Woodburn National Guardsman Will Be Adjutant-General of Guard.

High Authority Given for Statement that Gov. Chamberlain Has Promised Him the coveted Place.

Combinations Have Been Effected Which Insure Election of Gantenbein as Colonel of New Regiment.

Officers of the reorganized National Guard of Oregon were today announced by those high in authority to be the following:

Adjutant-General — W. E. Finzer of Woodburn.

Colonel — G. U. Gantenbein of Portland. Lieutenant-Colonel — J. M. Footman of Woodburn.

Major of First Battalion — E. C. O'Connell of Portland. Major of Second Battalion — Charles E. McDonnell of Portland. Major of Third Battalion — John L. May of Ashland.

Headquarters of the guard will remain in Portland.

Positive assurance is given by National Guardsmen that Gov. Chamberlain has promised the position of Adjutant-General to W. E. Finzer, and it is declared that combinations have been effected which will render his choice certain.

W. E. Finzer, who is said to be the choice of Gov. Chamberlain for Adjutant-General of the National Guard of this state, is a veteran of the Spanish-American War, and at the present time is captain of Company D, located at Woodburn.

He has been identified with the guard for years, and is known as a competent officer. It is understood that he is a selection satisfactory to the guard in general. He is a Democrat in politics.

Public announcement of the new Adjutant-General will probably be made within two weeks, the election of Colonel occurring on Saturday and Gen. Gantenbein is said to be certain of that place, being allowed 10 days' time in which to accept the honor.

August 4 this would leave the office of Adjutant-General vacant, as there is Gantenbein will accept of the colonelcy if given opportunity. Announcement of his successor must, therefore, be made by Gov. Chamberlain before that time.

Combinations Are Formed. The question of regimental officers under the reorganization has been a troublesome one for some time. Mr. Gantenbein and Lieut. Gordon Voorhies were the principal candidates for the position, although the name of Gen. Owen Summers was mentioned, it is now stated that he was never an aspirant for the place, and would not have accepted it.

The election of Lieut. Voorhies as Colonel would have meant, it is claimed, the removal of regimental headquarters from Portland, as he holds large property interests in the Southern part of the state, near Grants Pass.

It is claimed that the methods of machine gunners employed and Gen. Gantenbein have been effected which positively insure the election of the slate placed in the field by those favoring the retention of headquarters in Portland.

Under the reorganization plan, the National Guard will consist of one regiment of three battalions, the colonel being the ranking field officer in the state.

able that a non-Italian cardinal should be elected. Not only is the majority in the conclave composed of Italians, but there are grave reasons, almost overwhelming reasons, why no one not of that nation should be elected.

The old reason that the church is centralized in Rome, and that the congregation or committees which govern it, would feel themselves out of touch with the Pope, are still operative, and rather stronger than weaker, because the new dogma has compelled them all to exalt their chief's spiritual rights.

International enmities have become more bitter, and no German or Englishman can be elected because Frenchmen and Spaniards would believe him hostile, while the choice of a Frenchman would rouse suspicion in all who think in German or possibly Magyar.

The death of Cardinal Ledochowski has left but one Slav cardinal—Mianin—who might be included among the Papabili, and though he would be a worthy candidate, he would be disliked, both in Russia and Germany, as sure to keep up the sentiment, partly religious and partly national, which prevents Poles from being politically forgotten.

An American cardinal might no doubt be elected without exciting much international feeling—though Spanish-American, it must be remembered, is a great division of the Catholic world, and both the restoration of the North American—but the election of Cardinal Gibbons would seem to the congregations a revolutionary proceeding, and one, moreover, forbidden by the grand obstacles of all. It would be fatal to the restoration of the temporal power.

That restoration, if accomplished at all, must be accomplished by the sword, and to modern ideas the imposition by force of a foreign sovereign rejected by a whole people is painful repugnance. Even the most ardent cardinals cannot bring themselves to surrender all hope of once more becoming princes, and showing the world how a state ought to be governed for the promotion of Christian life, and they certainly will not add to the difficulties in the way of their dream by selecting as their chief any foreigner whatsoever, whether German, Slav, Latin or American.

Will Choose An Italian. They will choose an Italian, and among Italians they will strive to find a man of ability and spotless character, who will be strictly conservative in his policy, especially as relates to the kingdom of Italy. They are far too well-meaning, as well as worldly wise, to

WOODARD, CLARKE & CO.

Camera and Kodak Days SPECIAL PRICE

REMEMBER We have every make of good Cameras, all the New Mounts, Pure Photo Chemicals, largest assortment of

PHOTO ALBUMS ...and POSTER CARDS

FREE DARK ROOMS - - FREE INSTRUCTIONS

is any shade of doubt, and too well aware of modern necessities to choose any man whose abilities are manifestly unequal to his lofty and unique position. At the same time, they will desire a "safe" man, certain not to shock the world with novelties, or to travel on a line which his subordinate coadjutors do not understand.

These conditions will be found to thin the numbers greatly, they striking out Cardinal Oreglia, who would be dangerously fanatic; Cardinal Capelatro, who is too old—seventy-nine; Cardinal Parrochi, who is plebeian and corpulent on outward appearance; Cardinal di Pietro, because he is disliked at Berlin; and, above all, Cardinal Rampolla, the Secretary of State, who has probably defended half the Sacred College by his impertinence, and all the governments of Europe, especially the French. This leaves in the front rank of the Papabili only two men—Cardinal Gotti, whom Leo XIII indicated as his successor, and Cardinal Vanutelli. The first-named is a reserved man, a Carmelite monk, who is greatly favored by Cardinal Rampolla, but whose purposes may be kept secret even from him.

Cardinal Vanutelli is a man of accomplishments, who has conciliated the legations, and who may yet succeed in soothing away the opposition of the Jesuits. It would seem, therefore, that unless the choice fell upon some comparatively unknown Italian, it would rest upon either of these two. The chances of the unknown, it would be remembered, are greatly impaired by a certain necessity for speed, the conclave desiring not to leave time to the governments to interfere, or to exert pressure on behalf of a favorite with their peoples.

GOTTI AND RAMPOLLA. Traits of Two of the Cardinals Mentioned as Pope Leo's Successor.

Cardinal Gotti's most pronounced trait is asceticism. Having in early life attached himself to the Carmelite Order, to this day he continues to live simply as a monk.

For even to his selection as Archbishop of Patra, Frar Gotti was known as an extreme ascetic. He lived on the simplest fare, dispensed with shoes and spent weeks at a time in the cloistered seclusion of the monastery. He studied, taught, preached and practiced for 30 years in comparative obscurity. He emerged from this obscurity and his star rose when he was sent to Brazil. On the abdication of Dom Pedro a serious problem confronted the Vatican by the real legislation with regard to religious liberty and the undisciplined condition of the Brazilian clergy. Archbishop Gotti was commissioned to restore harmony. He did. They made him a cardinal. That was in 1895.

Since then he has commanded the attention of the Catholic world by the sheer force of his character and intellect. His name is identified with the religious party in the Sacred College as opposed to the political school.

As Perfect of the Propaganda he is now referred to as the Red Pope, while the general of the Jesuits, whose robes are sable, is called the Black Pope in contradistinction to the Supreme Pontiff, whose robes are white, and who is called the White Pope.

Since the founding of the Church it has been the prerogative of its succeeding heads to choose their own names. In arriving at a choice each Pope is guided by some ideal, as, for instance, what he hopes to accomplish during his reign or his mental or religious resemblance to some saint or predecessor on the Papal throne. Pope Leo saw in himself a resemblance to Leo I. This decided him in making a choice of a Papal name.

Cardinal Rampolla is the nearest rival of Cardinal Gotti as a Papal candidate. He is a conservative of the conservatives. He is a powerful friend of the Jesuits.

One powerful source of influence in favor of Cardinal Rampolla succeeding Pope Leo is the tradition that his holiness should be a man of patrician birth. Rampolla is the only Italian cardinal who fulfills this requirement absolutely. He is a scion of one of the grandest and most princely houses of the old Sicilian nobility, and is a marquis. Many are devoted to him, but more fear him. He walks with a hurried step and seldom raises his eyes. He is known in Rome as the Man of Silence.

Cardinal Oreglia di Stefano, who is also named as a strong candidate, belongs to an old but not a titled Italian family. He is an adopted son and nephew of Count Solmi, the Marquis Merita, and once served Victor Emmanuel as chaplain. Pope Pius IX created him a cardinal in 1878—he being, with Parrochi, one of the two surviving cardinals appointed by Pius IX.

Personally, Cardinal Oreglia is tall and angular. Politically, he belongs to the extreme conservatives.

Pope Leo, in his official capacity, has been in receipt for several years of an annual income of \$1,250,000. Leo—the individual—has for 10 years or more enjoyed a return on his own personal investments of not more than \$100,000. His fortune of less than a million dollars will probably be distributed among his five nephews in equal shares. His Pontifical fortune is to be placed under the trusteeship of three cardinals, one of whom is said to be Cardinal Rampolla. To be handled and disbursed until the next Pope shall have ascended the throne.—New York American.

CEREMONY FOLLOWING DEATH WAS PERFECT (Journal Special Service.) ROME, July 20.—As the Pope lay this morning dying the penitentiaries who had been summoned to perform the final offices, gathered about the prelate's bedside and recited prayers.

As the heart finally stopped the body was placed in the coffin, and the recited verses from the Psalms. After death the doctors waited some minutes and then applied the usual death tests. They then notified Rampolla, who is filling the capacity of Prefect of the Palace. He, in turn, notified the Oreglia.

The latter was conducted to the Papal apartment by the Head Chamberlain, Apostolic Notary and physicians. On arriving at the bedchamber the Oreglia knocked three times on the door, and, receiving no response, entered and approached the corpse. Taking a silver mallet he struck the dead Pope's forehead three light blows, each time calling his name.

Then there was removed from the Pope's finger the Fisherman's Ring, the sign of Papal authority. Then to those present he announced that Pope Leo XIII was dead.

From the moment of the removal of the ring he became the executive head of the Holy See.

Oreglia sent one first notification of the Pope's demise to the Cardinals, representing the College of Cardinals, and the Cardinal Vicar, representing the Bishopric of Rome, after which notifications were sent representatives of foreign Powers. Mgr. Nocella, secretary of the Sacred College, immediately notified all cardinals absent from Rome to at once attend the forthcoming conclave.

Orders were sent to all churches of Rome to celebrate the requiem mass.

BODY OF DEAD POPE WILL BE EMBALMED (Journal Special Service.) ROME, July 20.—Tomorrow the Pope's body will be opened and embalmed, the intestines being placed in an urn for immediate burial. Then the deceased Pontiff, dressed in a cassock, surplice and woolen cap, will be carried to the consistory hall to be visited by cardinals, ambassadors and members of the Court.

It will then be dressed in the full Pontifical robes, removed to the Sistine Chapel and placed on a bier, where it will be left in care of the canonical penitentiaries.

On the morning after this ceremony the body will be escorted to the Vatican Basilica with the feet beyond the threshold, to permit devout mourners to kiss them without entering the church.

It will be buried the ninth day after death. In the morning the conclave to elect a successor will begin immediately after the burial.

The first news of the Pope's death was given in Rome today, when the big bells commenced to toll. Imm