

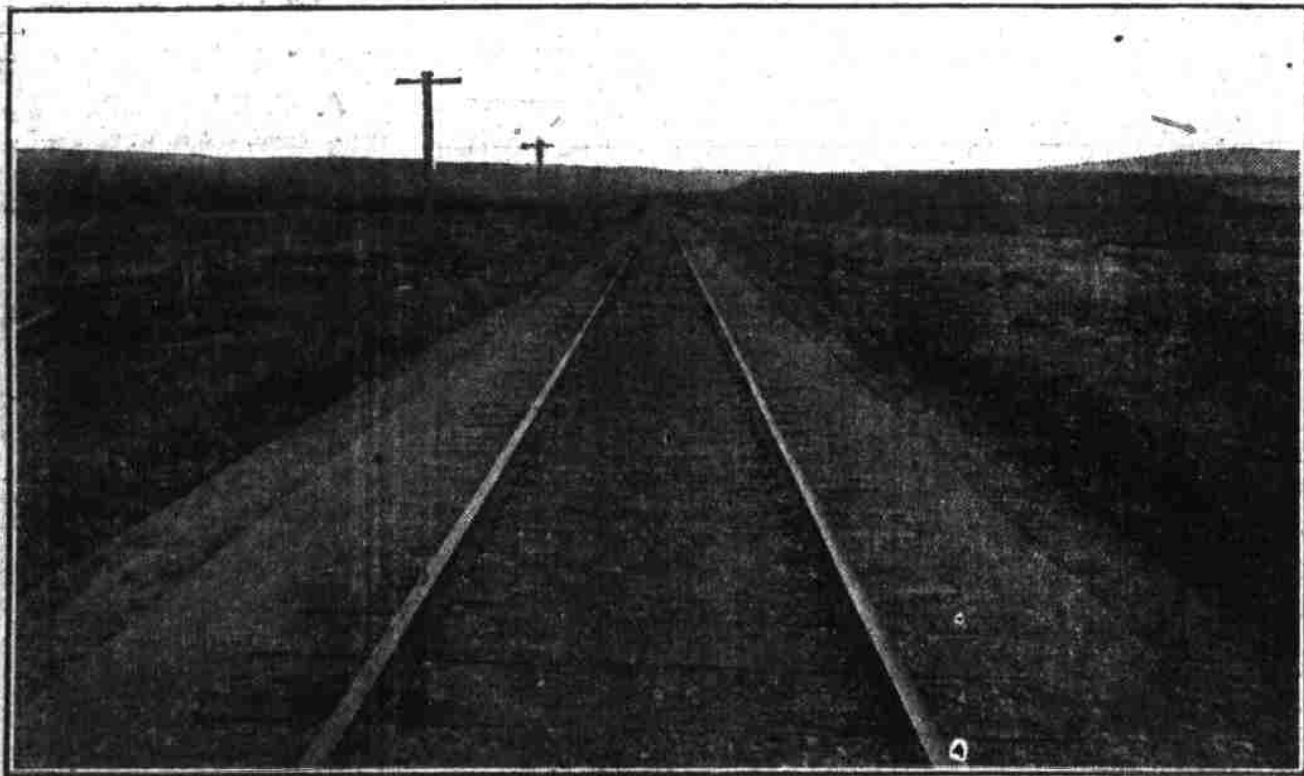
O. R. & N. RIGHT OF WAY

Across the Umatilla Indian Reserve Where Three Tribes Are Being Civilized.

(By a Special Correspondent)

PENDLETON, Or., July 30.—A few miles east of the prosperous and picturesque city of Pendleton is the Umatilla Indian agency. It has a population, as shown by last year's census, of one thousand and eighty-five, consisting of Walla Walla, Cayuse and Umatilla Indians in the numerical strength in which they are named. The reservation consists of approximately 120,000 acres, a considerable part of which is leased to white men for wheat raising. Each Indian has his own allotment and the residue consisting of grazing lands are held in common. The Indians are fairly well-to-do; many of them cultivating their farms with plows, disk harrows and other modern machinery. They raise wheat, barley and rye. In harvesting their crops, they hire the

ACROSS THE RESERVATION.



The picture shows a section of the O. R. & N. track across the Umatilla Reservation, ballasted with gravel from Umatilla. From Pendleton to Huron, on the summit of the Blue Mountains, the O. R. & N. roadbed, under the efficient General Roadmaster W. Bollons, has been placed in a condition rivaling the famous roadbed of the Pennsylvania, between New York and Washington. The work of improvement will proceed next year. General Roadmaster Bollons has had numerous bouquets from other railroad men for his good work in "maintenance of way," as the phraseology of the railroad world names it.

threshing done, usually employing a header in preference to a combined harvester as by the former method it gives straw for winter feed for their ponies. They raise about two million bushels of grain yearly. Probably one-half of the grain raised in this county is grown on the Umatilla reservation lands. In addition to their grain and hogs they raise considerable stock. Ponies and cattle form, as might be expected, a considerable portion of their wealth. While the law allows the sale of the land of their deceased relatives, yet the heirship lands are so hedged about with provisions and rulings of the Indian Department as to render them safe from alienation from their Indian owner. Their lands were allotted to them under the law of 1885, though not assigned in severalty until 1892.

THEY ARE CITIZENS.
The law of 1887 makes Indians accepting allotments in severalty, citizens. It effects not only those who have been allotted lands under the general allotment law of 1887, but provides that those having taken lands under previous laws are also citizens of the United States. As citizens they are subject to taxation and have the right of suffrage, but the law also says that where they own land in common they are still wards of the Government, subject to arrest and trial by the agent or his lawfully constituted representative. It also provides that they shall not purchase, sell or accept liquor, and provides a penalty to the person violating the law, so the question as to their citizenship is a mixed one. Under the treaty, education at the agency is compulsory, though the consent of the parent or guardian must be obtained when they are sent to

completion.

EDUCATING INDIAN CHILDREN.

The former plan was to use the pupil too much as a workman in raising crops and in producing results. From a standpoint of economy this was satisfactory, but it did not do so well from an educational standpoint. Now the purpose is to let each pupil have a small garden. The crop raised on it is of secondary importance. The important thing is to teach this pupil how to garden so that he can, when he founds a home of his own, be successful in raising garden crops. The same plan is pursued in the making of bread, sewing and other useful accomplishments. It is of more importance to fit the girls for the duties and responsibilities of life so that they may be good housekeepers and homemakers, than to be able to turn out lots of work while at school.

There is more mixed blood in the Walla Walla tribe than in the other two tribes. It is said, though how true it is I do not know, that many years ago old Chief How-lah-wampo, accepted valuable presents from certain mixed bloods in consideration of adopting them into the tribe. They were the progeny of French voyageurs and Indian mothers of the Huron, Cree, Algonquin and other Northern tribes. By adoption into the Walla Walla tribe, they secured Government allotment and issue of supplies.

SOME CELEBRITIES.

Chief Joseph, who for many years was a prisoner of war in the Cherokee Strip in the Indian Territory, and who conducted such a masterly retreat from the pursuing United States army, often visits

Umatilla reservation as he has many relatives among the Cayuses. His father was a Cayuse and his mother a Nez Perce. He adopted the latter tribe for his people.

Five Crows, one of the Indians on the agency reservation, is the son of the "Five Crows" who captured Miss Burton at the time of the Whitman massacre. The present Five Crows is the one who, while a scout in Government employ in 1879, during the Bannock and Modoc wars, killed Chief Egan, the chief of the Malheur Bannocks.

Several of the old clay-daubed log houses of the original agency buildings are still standing. They carry one's thoughts back to the old mission days of the Catholics and Presbyterians.

Many things there are which remind one of Oregon of the long ago. Dr. McKay, who is now dead, was at the time of his death the agency physician. During most of his life he was a military or agency doctor. This Dr. William McKay, who was well known and well liked by old settlers and for whom McKay Creek is named, was a grandson of Dr. McLoughlin's Indian wife whose first husband was a Scotchman named Alexander McKay, a factor of the Hudson Bay Company. Some day we will realize the immense debts of gratitude we owe to

BASEBALL

Portland Easy for the Montanans.

SPOKANE IS DOWNED

Irvington Races—Trap Shooting—Pugilistic, Cycle and Other Sporting Events.

YESTERDAY'S GAMES.
Helena, 6; Portland, 3. Butte, 12, Spokane, 1. Seattle, 4; Tacoma, 2.

STANDING OF THE CLUBS.			
	Won.	Lost	P.C.
Seattle	30	12	.691
Butte	28	20	.583
Portland	20	33	.476
Helena	20	33	.476
Spokane	20	34	.464
Tacoma	27	37	.421

The Senators took a hop, skip and jump toward the top of the percentage column yesterday afternoon, when they stopped the flight of the Webfooters in their effort to get away with the pennant of the Northwest League for the season. The game looked like Portland's up to the ninth inning, but through a series of errors the Montanans were permitted to stampee the bases and five runs were brought home, and Portland enthusiasts felt like Happy Holligan when in the toils of the policeman after doing a good deed.

The game throughout was not to be compared in steadiness and clean work to the one of the previous day. Werner and Slagle, who were in the pitcher's box, were unable to deliver the goods in as satisfactory a manner as Wiggs and Wittbeck.

Umpire Rankin made several call downs, and in other ways gave the players to understand that he was the chief in any pow wows which might occur. The game and score:

PORTLAND.			
	AB.	R.	H.
Muller, I. f.	5	0	0
Van Buren, c. f.	4	0	1
Weed, 1b.	4	1	1
Anderson, 2b.	4	2	1
Zeigler, 3b.	2	0	1
Harris, r. f.	4	0	1
Deisel, s.	4	0	1
Vignux, c.	4	0	2
Werner, p.	4	0	3
Totals	34	3	12

HELENA.			
	AB.	R.	H.
Hannivan, I. f.	5	0	2
Peoples, 2b.	5	0	2
Holly, 3b.	4	0	1
Shaffer, 1b.	4	1	4
Flannery, c. f.	3	0	0
Farbridge, c. f.	0	1	0
Sullivan, c.	0	1	2
McGilligan, r. f.	4	1	0
Schmeer, s.	4	2	0
Slagle, p.	4	1	0
Totals	38	6	12

SCORE BY INNINGS.			
	1	2	3
Helena	1	3	4
Portland	0	0	1

SUMMARY.
Bases on balls—Off Slagle, 2; off Werner, 1.
Out—By Slagle, 2.
Two-base hits—Van Buren, Hannivan (2), Weed, Shaffer, Werner.
Three-base hit—Sullivan.
Strike hits—Zeigler.
Stolen bases—Weed, Anderson, Schmeer.
Double play—Deisel to Anderson to Werner.
Left on bases—Portland, 4; Helena, 6.
Time of game—1 hour and 30 minutes.
Umpire—Rankin.

SEATTLE WINS AGAIN.
SEATTLE, July 30.—Tacoma put up a good game, but were unable to win out. Harmon, the visiting pitcher did not do his usual good work, while Hogg, the home man, was as steady as a clock. The field work of both clubs was up to the average. The score was 4 to 2.

SPOKANE IS EASY.
SPOKANE, July 30.—Butte made a round dozen runs, while Spokane secured one. Gordon was batted out of the box in the fourth inning. Kostal took his place, but did little better execution. The score was 12 to 1.

THE TENNIS CONTESTS.
In the Goss-Breeze contest at the Multnomah tennis court yesterday the result would have been different if Breeze had not weakened, giving the game to Goss. Miss Strong was defeated by Mrs. Baldwin, a good player from the East.

For the consolation events drawings were made last evening, with this result: Preliminary round, Valentine vs. Breeze, Cheal vs. Carroll. Brown vs. loser of White and Lettler contest, byes, McAlpin vs. Briggs, Prince vs. loser of Ladd and Brandon contest and Holland.

The individual scores, made yesterday were as follows:
Men's singles—Goss defeated Breeze, 6-4, 9-11, 6-2. Bethel defeated Ewing, 6-3, 6-2. Wickham defeated Newell, 6-0, 6-2. Ladd defeated Cook by default; Lewis defeated McAlpin, 6-2, 3-6.
Men's doubles—Bethel and Cheal defeated Valentine and Holland, 6-0, 6-1. Seager and Ewing defeated Archer and Warren, 6-0, 6-1.
Ladies' singles—Miss Strong defeated Miss Heltsch by default; Miss Baldwin defeated Miss Strong, 6-0, 6-1.
Ladies' doubles—Miss Goss and Miss Seager defeated Miss Barrett and Miss Joseph, 6-1, 6-4.
Mixed doubles—Cheal and Miss Atkinson defeated Seager and Mrs. J. King, 6-2, 6-2.

A delightful open-air concert was held in connection with the tennis tournament at Multnomah field last evening. The place was illuminated with colored lights. The music was furnished by the Military band from Vancouver.

PROGRAM FOR TODAY.

The following matches will be played on the courts today at the time given:
10 A. M.—White vs. Lettler on Court 1; Goward and Miss Carstens vs. Lewis and Miss Joseph, on Court 2; Cheal vs. Carroll on Court 3.
11 A. M.—Ewing and Miss Strong vs. Lettler and Miss Robertson on Court 1; Goward and White vs. McAlpin and Prince on Court 2; Ladd vs. Brandon on Court 3.
2 P. M.—McAlpin vs. Briggs on Court 1; Goss and — vs. White and Mrs. Baldwin on Court 2; Valentine vs. Breeze on Court 3.
3 P. M.—Bethel and Cheal vs. Seager

Roberts Bros

NO MAIL ORDERS FILLED, AS THIS SALE IS FOR FRIDAY ONLY.

Fifth and Yamhill Streets, Only Temporary.

Bargain Friday

Bargain Friday—this will be a day devoted to selling all small lots or Odds of every description. Cost or profit is not taken into consideration, in some instances small lots may be cleared as low as 25c on the dollar of value. Bear in mind that most are small lots, and in order to insure getting what you want, come early or the goods you have in mind MAY BE SOLD.

BARGAIN FRIDAY PRICES:

25c for 50c to 1.00 Corset Covers—Lawn and lace, pink, blue green and lavender.
25c for 45c to 85c Ladies' Waists—Broken lots; some are slightly damaged.
8c for 15c Ladies' Vests, half sleeve.
15c for 25c Ladies' Vests, half sleeve.
7½c for 15c Ladies' Linen Collars, latest styles.
8½c for 15c Embroidery.
4c yd for White Cotton Flannel
5c yd for 8c and 10c Dimities and Lawns
10c for Muslin Corset Covers; a bargain
16c for Sheetting, unbleached, 8-4
5c for 10c Linen Lace, all widths—Best lace values ever shown.
5c for 10c Embroideries; special lot, limited lengths
35c for 50c Wash Veils; late arrivals.
50c for 75c Wash Veils—Newest N. Y. styles, just received.
48c for 75c Wrappers; a small lot, they will go fast.
89c for \$1.50 Wrappers—Elegant styles; a bargain that is worth coming after.
\$1.48 for \$2.00 Shoes—Ladies' vici kid (lace) flexible sole, late toe, all leather; substantial and stylish.

Bargain Friday Men's and Boys' Bargains

25c for Straw Hats—All under 75c.
50c for Straw Hats—All under \$1.50.
5c a Pair for Sox; assorted colors.
7c for Sox; seamless, fast dye, black.
9c for Sox; full regular made, fast dye.
50c, Knee Pants; all wool—Some double seat and knee, custom materials, fine.
98c, Shoes, Boys' Linen Canvas—Solid leather soles 1½ to 5½. service and comfort, \$1.25 val.

This Sale for BARGAIN FRIDAY ONLY

and Ewing on Court 1; Miss Carstens vs. Miss Atkinson on Court 2.

4 P. M.—Breeze and Lettler vs. Ladd and Cooke on Court 1; Goss vs. Bethel on Court 2.

5 P. M.—The Misses Weidner vs. Miss Goss and Miss Strong, on Court 1; Wickham vs. winner of Ladd and Brandon contest on Court 3.

The refreshment committee today will consist of Mrs. Heltsch, Miss Inez Barrett, Miss Crowley and Miss Jordan, and refreshments will be served as usual to players and visitors for the asking.

ROWING CREWS RETURN.

The Portland oarsmen returned from Nelson yesterday where they participated in the annual regatta of the Association of Northwest Amateurs. Crews from Victoria and Vancouver, with the Nelson and Portland men made interesting contests. Portland was second in the events, and Ed. Gloss was winner of the singles.

AMONG THE FIGHTERS.

The Salt Lake Elks last night adopted a resolution protesting against the Ropt-Gardner fight which is scheduled to take place during the carnival in that city from August 12 to 14.

John L. Sullivan is laid up for repair owing to a bat with a wild cat at Bridgeport, Conn. Sullivan after imbibing drink salore began to feel sociable and went to Terry McGovern's training quarters at 4 in the morning. He kicked open the cage of a wild cat which tackled his leg and before it could be made to break away, lone severe execution.

NEWS OF WHEELMEN.

At Salt Lake yesterday in the one-quarter-mile unpaced professional race at the salt palace saucer track W. G. Furman of Los Angeles, F. J. Hoffman of Los Angeles, Johnnie Chapman of Atlanta, Ga., and W. E. Samuelson of Salt Lake crossed the tape in 24.45 seconds, breaking the world's record of 0:25.24, held by "Major Taylor."

By vote of the executive committee of the League of American Wheelmen the once powerful New Jersey division of the organization has been abolished. It is believed to foreshadow a general shake-up of the league. In other states where apathetic officers retain titles, like measures are anticipated, the national officers taking charge until aggressive men shall have been chosen.

The one-hour record for the country is now 43 miles 147 yards, made by Albert Champion. Elks rode 41 miles 99 yards last month. The world's record is 45 miles 123 yards, made by Robt. May, 14, at Paris. The French records are not to be compared to American figures because in

France pacing machines are permitted twice the width of those used here.

TRAP SHOOTING.

The work of the Portland Gun Club is over for the season. While they had no regular organization this summer about 50 men engaged in various contests. Next season the Portland sportsmen will be organized on lines which tend to make it one of the strongest organizations of its kind in the country. The tournament here in June was very successful, some of the best men on the Coast participating, and the event attracted national attention.

ARMY NOTES.

Companies A, C, D, and L, Seventeenth Infantry, numbering 194 men, in charge of Major C. D. Cowles, will arrive in Portland tomorrow morning and will then proceed to Vancouver Barracks, except Company L, which will go to Fort Lawton, where it will be temporarily stationed. Besides Major Cowles the following officers accompanied the troops: Major Lea Feibler, Captain Thomas L. Smith, Captain Henry J. Hunt, Captain David P. Cordray, Lieutenant Robert O. Van Horn, Lieutenant Leonard J. Mygatt, Lieutenant Elvin H. Wagner and Lieutenant Foullos.

Lieutenant L. N. Bushfield, now at Vancouver Barracks, has been transferred to Fort Lawton.
Lieutenant-Colonel Benjamin C. Lockwood, Seventeenth Infantry, arrived at Vancouver Barracks yesterday.
Companies A, B, C, and D, Third United States cavalry, arrived last night from the Philippines, where they served three years on their way to Fort Assinibone.

There are now but 12 survivors of the Maryland Society of the California Pioneers. In 1887, when the society was organized, it had 33 members. The society held a reunion in Baltimore recently.

Knowing How

and having the facilities and the disposition to do best work is the secret of our popularity. Our plan is not to imitate but to improve on what others do. The

UNION LAUNDRY

53 Randolph Street.
Phones Albina 41 or Columbia 608.

Montana and Fort Yellowstone, Wyo. min.

These troops are under the command of Major E. Z. Steever, who led 500 men into 60 battles and returns with 170 men. All his men praise Major Steever as one of the bravest and efficient men in the army.

ERNEST P. FRY DROWNED.

Last evening Ernest Fry, 25 years of age, employed as a miller for the mill of the Pacific Coast Co-operative Company, at the foot of Harrison street, was drowned. He slipped from a log and before help could arrive disappeared. The body was recovered after an hour and a half and was turned over to Coroner Finley, who decided that an inquest was unnecessary as the death was purely accidental.

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BIG MONEY

Coming from Carnegie's
Varsity Gift.

(Journal Special Service.)
WASHINGTON, July 31.—The trustees of the proposed National University are looking forward with pleasure to receiving tomorrow the first installment of interest, amounting to \$250,000, on Andrew Carnegie's endowment consisting of \$10,000,000 of United States Steel Corporation bonds. Though no definite plans have as yet been announced it is probable that the money will be applied to the construction of an administration building and laboratory. These are the first buildings to be erected and will be added to as needed.

ELLEN STONE

Will Address a Chautauqua at
Marinette, Wis.

(Journal Special Service.)
MARINETTE, Wis., July 31.—Notwithstanding the fact that a number of additional cottages have been erected

NEW TOWNS.

Springing Up Like Magic Through
Texas.

DALLAS, Tex., July 31.—The construction of the new Fort Worth division of the International & Great Northern has resulted in the building of many new towns in the productive territory north of Waco. The country traversed is very rich and is also a heavy freight producing section so that the new towns constructed along the line do a good business from the start.

A good example is found in the town of Mart, which in less than a year has grown from a farmhouse, store and cotton gin to a thriving city of 1500 inhabitants.

DOUBLE HANGING.

Two Negro Murderers Must Swing
in Virginia.

WISE, Va., July 31.—There is to be a double hanging here tomorrow, the first in the history of the county. The prospective victims are Charlie Blackman and Robert Foy, both colored. Blackman was convicted of the murder of Thomas Bates at Tom's Creek last month, while Foy's crime was the killing of a man named Dutton Miller at the same place last winter.

HISTORICAL SITES MARKED.

(Journal Special Service.)
IPSWICH, Mass., July 31.—Sites of interesting happenings in the early Puritan days of Ipswich were marked by tablets today erected by the Ipswich Historical Society. One of the tablets marks the site of the first meeting-house, erected in 1633, and another the site of the house occupied by Ann and Simon Bradstreet.