

Grant County News.

J. P. FISHER'S
ADVERTISING AGENCY.
Room 21 Merchants' Bldg.,
San Francisco, Cal.

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CANYON CITY, OREGON, SATURDAY, JULY 17, 1880.

TERMS: \$3. PER YEAR.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

C. W. PARRISH,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
CANYON CITY, OREGON.

M. L. OLMSTEAD,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
CANYON CITY, OREGON.

GEO. B. CURREY,
Attorney at Law,
CANYON CITY, OREGON.

M. DUSTIN,
Attorney at Law,
Canyon City, Oregon.

F. C. HORSLEY, M. D.
GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, April 8, 1848.
Canyon City, Oregon.
Office in his Drug Store, Main Street. Orders for Drugs promptly filled. No professional patronage solicited unless directions are strictly followed.

J. W. HOWARD, M. D.,
CANYON CITY, GRANT CO., OREGON.

O. M. DODSON, M. D.,
Prairie City, - Ogn.

N. H. BOLEY,
DENTIST.
Dental to my first door south of Mr Howard's Drug Store.
CANYON CITY, OREGON.

G. I. HAZELTINE,
Photographer,
CANYON CITY, OREGON.

PHIL METSCHAN & CO

Announce that they have received a full and well assorted Stock of

**GENERAL
MERCHANDISE,
which they offer
CHEAP FOR
CASH.**

Having bought for Cash we are prepared to sell our Goods cheaper than they were ever before sold in this Market.
Canyon City, Jan. 16. 1880.

The cheapest place to buy
**PAINTS, OILS,
TURPENTINE,
GLASS, PUTTY,
VARNISHES
And WALL PAPER**
Is at Sam. Sired's, opposite the M. E. Church, Canyon City, Oregon. nl2t.

WOLSEY & HOUSMAN,
CANYON CITY, OREGON.

THE BAR is supplied with pure Wines and Liquors, Beer, Ale, Bitters and Cigars.
FINE BILLIARD TABLES
In the Saloon. Give us a call.

**I. X. L.
TOMATOES.**

Put up expressly for Family Use, in three pound cans.—[Warranted, finer, better and cheaper than the Imported Tomatoes.] By G. W. Houston, Canyon City, Oregon. For sale by Phil. Metschan & Co., Gundlach & Bro and the Proprietor.

Hotels.

N. RULISON, A. H. GROTH.
CITY HOTEL
CANYON CITY, OREGON,
RULISON & GROTH, - Proprietors
Big leave to inform their friends
And the Public Generally
That they can be found at the
OLD STAND,
And are always ready to furnish good
**Board and Lodging
AT MODERATE PRICES.**
A fire and burglar proof safe has been placed in the house for the accommodation of guests.

Grange Hotel.
PRAIRIE CITY, OREGON,
J. H. Hardman, Proprietor.
The accommodations at the above Hotel are good, and every care will be taken to make guests feel at home.
Comfortable beds, and as good a table as the market affords furnished at reasonable rates.

HARNEY HOTEL
Fort Harney, Oregon
W. W. JOHNSON, Proprietor.
Having completed my Hotel I am prepared to entertain the traveling public with care and comfort. The table is supplied with the best the market affords. The beds are neat and clean.

**DALLES AND BAKER CITY
STAGE LINE,**
Vaile & Co., - Proprietors
Departs from Canyon City for the Dalles and Baker City, Daily.
Arrives from the same points, Daily.
R. C. WILLIAMSON, Supt.

**CANYON CITY & McDERMOTT
STAGE LINE,**
FRANK McBEAN, - Proprietor
Departs from Canyon City on Monday, Thursday, and Saturday of each week.
Arrives at Canyon City on Sunday, Wednesday and Friday of each week.

1880. SPRING. 1880.
Mrs. J. M. Claver would announce to the public that she is just receiving from San Francisco the finest assortment of Ladies and Misses Hats, ever opened in Grant County, and they will be sold, for cash, at prices that defy competition.
She also keeps a full stock of Embroideries, Lace, Corsets, and Ladies' Underwear, which she sells lower than those who sell at cost and freight—expensive. She buys exclusively for CASH.
The best assortment of Jewelry and Silver Plated Ware ever offered in these mountains. Terms Cash. Call, examine and be convinced.

A. HUPPRICH,
FASHIONABLE BOOT AND SHOE-
MAKER,
CANYON CITY, OREGON.



IS fully prepared to turn out first-class work out of the very best material and finest finish.
Repairing neatly and cheaply done

THE STATE OF OREGON.

The Chinese population of Astoria is 2098, 1176 in the main town and 922 in Upper Astoria.

Max Rubb, aged 22, son of Jas. Rubb, living near Peoria, has been committed to the insane asylum.

The narrow gauge railroad company will build a \$6000 hotel at Dallas. It will be called the Airline house.

Joseph Meyer, of Salem, formerly coachman of the Commercial Hotel, was struck by paralysis on Tuesday, last.

Several persons in Lake county have been doing a good business by picking the wool from defunct sheep.

Quite a number of new buildings are in course of construction at Roseburg, and a great many others are in contemplation.

A vast amount of wool has been brought to Roseburg during the week, and we understand that 26 1/2 cents was the price paid.

The Eagle Point people are vexed because the annual delegation of salmon from the ocean have not paid them a visit this Summer.

The population of Roseburg within the corporate limits is about 850. The total population of Douglas county is about 9730.

A large delegation of red men, with their families, from Klamath reservation, were in a band on a trading expedition, last week.

The new mill in Albany has again been started, this time by the owners, one of the most old men in the city. A manager will shortly arrive from the East.

A fine three-year-old Percheron horse (by Gen. Peury) belonging to Asher Marks, of Roseburg, was taken out to Goose Lake Valley last week.

Cap. O. C. Apleat has resigned his position as clerk at Klamath Agency, and is succeeded by W. T. L. Eke, of Astoria.

W. Benson has completed the census enumeration in Table Rock, Manzanita, Willow Springs and Rock Point, and has registered nearly 1,700 persons, including 42 Chinese.

Complete camp of Chinese, who have been engaged in cutting brush on the line of the narrow gauge, between Brush creek and Pudding river, have all been ordered to the river at Ray's ferry.

There is in Roseburg a pear tree that is loaded with nearly grown, well developed pears and also the second crop in bloom. This tree furnished two crops last year and promises to do as well this.

Transactions of the Roseburg land office for June are as follows: 222 acres sold for cash; 16 homestead entries, embracing 2101 acres; 16 final homestead entries, embracing 2449 acres; 10 pre-emption filings; 1 mineral application.

The Ellen on her trip down last week took out from Astoria 6593 cases of salmon, leaving upward of 25,000 cases in the Oregon Railway and Navigation company's warehouse awaiting shipment.

The camp meeting at Wilbur closed Monday last, after a couple of weeks duration. It was very interesting and profitable to the participants, and they all appeared well pleased, considering it a success.

Bennie Kirsch, aged 16, cut a frightful gash across the instep of his right foot while chopping wood near McMinville last week. He mounted a horse and rode to a surgeon's office and saved his foot.

G. W. Woodson, of Amity, recently had brought from California a lot of young catfish, which he turned loose in Salt creek. He intends to stock the upper supply with which to bring the Yamhill river.

Mrs. S. E. Price, who, with Mrs. Meeker and daughter, was held captive by the Ute Indians, after the massacre at White river agency, arrived in Ashland last week, having come with her two little children to live with her father, Archibald Parker.

Mr. George Harris, of Yamhill, a few days since met with quite a remarkable adventure with a rattlesnake. The venomous reptile bit marks of his fangs upon Mr. Harris' boot leg, but the boots were too heavy for it, and it was crushed.

Nelson Stewart, a young man who was employed by Mr. James Burnett, of Round Prairie, on a barn which he was building, fell backwards off the scaffold, striking on his hands, which he had thrown out to break the fall, breaking the bones of one wrist and dislocating the other.

Roseburg Star: Geo. McMiller and Lieut. Smith were tried at Drain on Saturday, and bound over to await the action of the next grand jury, in the sum of \$150 each, for the larceny from the saloon of Mr. A. L. of five gallons of hitters and four bottles of whisky on the 23d ult.

The census enumerators report the population of Jackson county at about 8350. In 1870 there were but 6000 people in Jackson, which then included Lake county also. The number of Chinese is decreasing in that part of the State. In 1870 there were nearly 700 of these people in Jackson. Now there are less than 400.

Albany Democrat: Parties down from the mountains inform us that the cattle and horses now cross over the Lebanon route without much trouble, although there is considerable snow on the road. The snow commences on Seven Mile hill, between Snow creek and the summit, and reaches from there over to a point between Crater springs and Cache creek. The snow is so deep that wagons cannot now cross, but they will probably be able to get over by the 15th or 20th of this month.

OREGON'S POPULATION.—The census reports from all parts of the State continue to arrive, and Supervisor Sikes reports from us that the population of Oregon will foot up about 170,000. The reports thus far show 161,000, with several small districts to hear from.—Standard.

HOW MUCH TO EAT.—An American soldier has daily given him 22 ounces of bread, 12 ounces of pork or bacon, or 20 ounces of fresh or salt beef, 16 ounces of potatoes three times a week, 16 ounces of rice, with 16 ounces of coffee 2 1/4 ounces of sugar, 6 1/4 of a gill of bean, 3/2 of a gill of vinegar and 9 1/2 of a gill of salt. As to the quantity of this food, it is larger and more abundant than would seem at sight to be necessary, but the liberality in food has this great advantage: That, in time of hard work, the fatigue of the individual is diminished and the power of recuperation sensibly increased. The total quantity, then, provided for a soldier of the United States army is larger than is consumed by the general workman. Of course, various conditions of life, climate and locality have something to do with the quantity of food. Thus an idle person can get along very well with 20 ounces of nitrogenous food (flesh and cereal vegetable food) when, if the same individual were walking or in active outdoor life, double this quantity might be used. Perhaps the Esquimaux represent the heaviest feeders in the world, for Parry tells us of a young native who devoured in the twenty four hours 9 1/2 pounds of sea horse, half raw, half cooked; 1 1/2 pounds of bread; 1 1/2 pints of good, strong soup; 1 1/2 pounds of ship-bread and 9 pints of water, not counting grog and spirits.—Ex.

"THIS PAPER may be found on file at Geo. P. Stewart & Co's Newspaper Advertising Bureau (40 Spruce St.), where advertising contracts may be made for it IN NEW YORK.

FACTS AND FIGURES.

A man on the Peninsula Railroad in Florida, gathered ten thousand oranges from one tree last fall.

A rare fossil bird, the Archaeopteryx, of which but three specimens are known to exist, has just been secured by the Berlin University at an expense of nearly \$20,000.

It is estimated that Missouri has 1,500 acres of the vine in cultivation, producing last year 500,000 gallons of wine; Sandusky, Ohio, and vicinity, including the Lake Erie islands, 4,000 acres, producing 10,000,000 pounds of fruit; California, 60,000 acres in grapes, representing in money, including land, \$30,000,000.

Within the past few months 85,000 catalpa trees have been planted on the line of the Evansville and Terre Haute Road in Indiana. President Martin states that in ten years, so rapid is the growth of this tree, those now planted will furnish fence posts for the road, and in fifteen years will be large enough for caissons.

The quantity of vapor present in the air about us during the hot days of summer has a very considerable influence upon our physical comfort. In a dry atmosphere evaporation from our bodies takes place very rapidly, and a large amount of heat being conducted away by the exhaled moisture, an agreeable sensation of coolness is maintained at a temperature which would seem oppressively hot in an atmosphere already surcharged with moist vapor.

In some interesting geographical investigations, made and published by Prof. Reade, of England, the River Thames is credited with washing away 14 tons of solid matter per square mile every mile, the Rhine, about 92; the Rhone, 232; the Danube, about 73; the Garonne, 142; the Seine, 97. He thinks that probably throughout the world 100 tons of rock material are dissolved per square mile every year; and, taking the slides removed mechanically at six times those in solution, the total denudation on the globe would be 600 tons a year per square mile, to which may also be added one-third for denudation effected by the sea on its coasts and for what volcanic eruptions add to a given stratum.

The sun's temperature, according to Newton, Ericsson, Senchi and others, cannot be less than from 1,000,000 to 2,000,000 degrees—what is, 1,800,000 or 3,600,000 Fahrenheit—but Pouillet, Vieille, Violle and many others maintain that the temperature cannot exceed 2,700 to 4,500 Fahrenheit. Not long since the French Academy offered an important prize for the solution of the question, which resulted in a reward to Violle, certain degrees of honorable mention to Vieille and Crova, and a withdrawal of the prize, in consequence of the difficulty and uncertainty involved in the problem. Senchi obtained more than 2,000,000 degrees by Newton's formula, while Violle obtained only 1,500 degrees by the formula of Delong and Petit, from the same set of observations. M. Rosetti concludes that the temperature cannot be less than 18,000, or much more than 36,000 degrees Fahrenheit.

WATER MOTOR.—W. M. Hand, of the Mountaineer, now runs his press by water power, an iron burdy gurdy or vertical turbine doing all the work. It cost \$172 and runs the press up to 800 impressions per hour with very little effort. He contemplates rigging additional belts so as to make it work his job presses also.—Empire.

Here is what the Brooklyn Eagle conceives to be the heathen Chinese idea about the bloody shirt: "I allow, time publican allee time; democlat say publican got bloody shirt. Chinaman votee allee same publican, and get job washee shirt. Tlen cent."