THE MORNING ASTORIAN, ASTORIA, OREGON.

THURSDAY, JULY 10, 1907.



have affected the cost of living of every

nan, woman and child in the United

saving the forests was shifted from the

uncertain speculations were converted in

The result has been that many of the

best-known lumbermen of the country

have become enthusiastic supporters of

the policies of the service and a sound

pational sentiment has been created.

States have been led to exact wise laws

and the great and varied interests de-

endent upon the products of the forest

have awakened to the urgent need of

When the revolution in forestry me

thods began in 1898, the Division of

forestry, as it was then called, employ-

ed eleven persons, of whom six filled

derical or other subordinate positions,

and five belonged to the scientific staff.

The division possessed no field equip-

ment ,and practically all of its efforts

vere consumed in office work. According

to the report of the Secretary of Agri-

ulture the employes of the forest ser-

vice numebred 821 ,of whom 153 were

seven States and Territories. Over 900,-

000 acres of private forest were under

management recommended by the service

and applications were on file for advice

from owners contemplating scientific

management of two million acres more.

A total of 62,000 letters were sent from

the service offices, principally in response

to request for information upon forestry

matters. Such a record is in itself a

monument to the industry and far-

sighted ability of Mr. Pinchot and his

associates in the salvage of one of the

So much for the past and present

cience of American forestry. Looking

The promise of the future is a glowing

nation's greatest industries.

making wise provision for the future.

WORK OF

(Continued from Page 6.)

service. Perhaps of even greater nation in 1898 the field of Federal effort in al importance is propaganda for co-operation with the forest service of the desk of the woods themselves. The lumprivate forest owners of the country. This constitutes the service of a vast educational institution of the utmost value in the economy of the nation. The results in the few short years of the campaign have been satisfactory. Says Mr. Pinchot:

Saves \$9,000,000 A Year.

"We are trying to educate the private owner to the fact that it will pay him to take care of his forest, and thus get the jour-fifths of the forests of the United States preserved by the good will and the intelligent understanding of the men who own them. Improved methods in forest management by States and private owners, in co-operation with the forest service , result in the annual saving of at least 3 per cent of the yearly cut of 100,000,000,000 feet, which, at \$3 a thousand is \$9,000,000."

It is concrete results like these that have since 1898 worked a profound change in the national sentiment in relation to forest conservation. Seven years ago, there were in the whole United States less than ten professional foresters. Neither a science nor a literature of American forestry was in existence, nor could an education in the subject be obtained in this country. Systematic forestry was in operation on the estate of a single owner, honorably desirous of forming of furnishing an object lesson in an unknown field. Lumbermen and forest owners were skeptical of the success of forest management and largely hostile to its introduction. Even public sentiment in favor of forest preservation was almost wholly misinformed.

. The real need of scientific forestry was urgent, for a time had come which presented at once a great opportunity and tribute to the founder of the practical a dangerous crisis. Forest destruction hel a point where sagacious men could plainly discern the not far distant end. The lumber industry, vital to the nation at large, was rushing to its own extinction, yet with no avenue of escape apparent until forest mangement for future crops should be forced by famin's prices. Meanwhile, ruin would have been wrought. A Great Industry Saved.

TEMPORARILY OUT OF HIS MIND

EXCITING EPISODE ON COMMER-CIAL STREET YESTERDAY MORN-ING CAUSED BY ESCAPED PA-TIENT FOR HOSPITAL.

Considerable excitement was preasion d on Commercial street about 8 o'clock vesterday morning by the appearance there of a man, apparently of Finnish nationality, with his head swathed in bandages and his feet innocent of anything that resembled shoes. The condition of his clothing seemed to indicate hat he had gone through the maneuvers of dressing in a very rapid or very careless manner and had failed to make connections in several important places. A few minutes later he was seen to be States, is due to the work of Mr. Pinchot accompanied by two other men apparand the forest service. With its offer ently fellow-countrymen of his ,and they of practical assistance to forest owners were standing on the corner of Tenth and Commercial.

Then the excitement began. An express wagon of the Prael-Eigner Transberman was met on his own ground, and fer Company came racing down Tenth street at a rapid gate and besides the to business propositions and untried driver there was in the wagon, Policeman Oberg and another man. theories fashioned into practical rules.

They pulled up at the corner where the strang looking trio were standing and prepared to load the much bandaged and half-dressed man into the wagon but the two who were holding him at this moment let go and took to their heels, as htough they feared for their own safety.

Then began a race between the injured man and Officer Oberg with his assistants. By this time quite a crowd of early risers were gathered around watching the fracas and after the fleeng man had taken a few steps he stop ped and put his hand into his hip pocket; "Look out! He's got a gun!" ome one should and the crowd was seen to scatter in all directions but the police officer undaunted by the warning rushed up to the fellow and took the article away from him which was seen to be a bundle of papers, instead of a professionl trained foresters. Field gun. After a short struggle the wouldwork was being conducted in twenty- be escape was loaded into the wagon and carted away,

It was afterward learned that he waa patient at the hospital who had recently undergone an operation as a result of injuries received in a harroon broil at Aberdeen. He is a Finn and can speak English but little so that together with his definious condition, it is impossible to get his real name. The nearest that could be made from his numblings was that his name is John. Heckela.

Today two Finnish friends called at he hospital and, on being told that he was temporarily demented insisted that be was all right and desired to be adchallenged by the Citizens' League and mitted to his room. The door was no also their right to vote. more than opened than the patient



Now the Citizens' League ounded by and out into the street with his triends hard on his heels. The reinforced by many Portlanders, would resolve into about 18 votes. These 18 the episode as narrated above. votes would be overwhelmingly outnum-



Astoria candidates holding office is

lifty years into the future, this is what Mr. Pinchot sees 'or the nation as the result of half a century's application of police were notified and thus followed crestry conservation policies

Will Be Self-Supporting.

"In fifty years, all the forest reserves will be more than self-supporting .The 10 per cent from their revenues will pay a very large proportion of the taxes of

the counties in which they lie; in some That the whole situation has been profoundly altered, that a great indus. cases all of their expenses would thus

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STANDARD OIL COMPANY (INCORPORATED)

bered were Portland's votes outlawed. and the opposing party would have matbe met, except for the provision which forbids giving them more than 40 per ters its own way

The second and great question on cent of the total revenue from all other sources. Streams will be steadler than which the election hinges is the assessthey are now, and will irrigate more ment for the new boulevard.

laud; the range in the forest will support The citizens have another kith tomin, flocks and herds as at present; fire will This time it is against the extension he unknown, and the forests will be the of hours in which to vote. These have great recreation grounds for all the peobeen lengthened two hours i.e., till 9 ple. Every one will believe in them p. m. in order as the citizens allege that and will support the policy which main. Portland voters may come in on the 3 tains them, and all the principal indus- o'clock train and still be in time at the tries of the Western countries will be polls. These votes of summer residents drawing their supplies of wood directly the citizens will contest.

from the forest reserves and from nochiera chia i

"In other parts of the country where there are no national fore-t-, private expers win understand forestry theoretically and practically. Forests will be preserved on the hand valuable for no other purpose, and such forests will be ions of the owner.

"The home-making policy of President Roosevelt in his dealings with the naional forests themselves will be honeycombed with little lines of settlements along the agricultural bottoms of ache, rheumatism, lumbago, tired worn streams, and every bit or land which out feeling. They produce natural acan support a farm will be occupied by a amily."

When the historians of the future crite the story of the administration of President Roosevelt, it is a safe phosheey that the inauguration of practical policies of forest conservation will is the popular cry throughout European figure as one of the most important wonts.

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Stimulation Without Irritation. That is the watchword. That is what without irritation in any form. Orino Laxative Fruit Syrup does T. F. Laurin, Owl Drug Store,

One man only is nominated by both parties. He is E. M. Grimos, and he says openly that he does not agree with the Portland voters, nor with their methods, nor does he consider the present council a legal body. Altogether matters are in an interesting state down by the sea, and how the among the most highly prized possess ('itizens' League will come out is an interesting question.

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Long Live the King

countries; while in America, the cry of the present day is "Long live Dr. King's New Discovery, King of Throat and Long Remedies!" of which Mrs. Julia Ryder Paine, Truro, Mass., says. "It never fails to give immediate relief and to quickly cure a cough or cold." Mrs. Paine's opinion is shared by a majority of the inhabitants of this country. New Discovery cures weak lungs and sore throats after all other remedies have Cleanses and stimulates the bowels failed; and for coughs and colds it's the proven remedy. Guaranteed by Charles Rogers, druggist. 50c and \$1. Trial bottle free.



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