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THE RUSSIAN DISASTER
Never before, so far as we can reeall, has a grea
mation at war met with so many or such serious dis asters through aceident or blundering as has Rusia thus far in her confliet with Japan, says the Tribune. Her first loss, at the outbreak of the war, was due as much to carelessness and blundering as to anything else. Sinee then much of our East Asia news has been devoted to reports of Russian ships fired upon by Russians through mistake, or damaged by mis placed Russian mines. Now comes a crowning and altogether irreparable disaster. One of the big battteships has been destroyed by a Russian mine that had got adrift, and between 700 and 800 men have been lost with her. Nor is that the wosst of it. Viee down with the ship. That is the heaviest thoet, went The ship may be replaced, in time. Other men may be drafted to fill the places of the hundreds of the erew. But Makaroff's place cannot be filled. We have-only to recall the wret ched plight of the Por
Arthur squadron before his arrival, and compur with its performances since, to realize in a measure his value to the Russian navy and the loss that navy suffers in his untimely death. He was a brave man a skilful commander and a true patrior, and even the Japanese themsetves will regret his fate
rrencth weeks ago, in disenssing the comparati the faet that, while the Russians had a fine there was reason to dobs whether the nine navy there was reason to doubt whether they were aa powerful enginery as were their antagonists. Without unkindness, we may now conclude that our doubt was well founded. Upon no other theory is it easy suffered. They do not seem to know how to have advantage, or even with safety to thew to use to powerful ships and munitions with whieh they are provided. Nor is that to be wondered at. The Rus sians as a nation have not the high eivilization of the Japanese. They have not the general education, and Chey have not the special education in the sciences
and thechanic arts. While they have been building a great navy, they have not developed a nation of expert engineers to use it. They have the guns uotorious that target practien are inefficient. It similar practical drills, to which the Japanese, like Americans, have paid much attention, have been neglected in the Russian navy, while the character the Russian peasantry have too often peen shion of sheard the Pawa have too often been observe suanizing diester is that pil the lesen of thi plosives and mechanical devices in the world cannot replace the human factor, but must always remain aubservient toit. The personal equation is as domina It the problem of naval warfare to
Whatever fighting was done yeter
Fleets, ad we yesterday between the the Petropaulovis must were te regniss, the loss of disaster to the Russians ane the regarded as a great seven battleeships to Jopa's bef hey ha the Czarevitch were long suod. The Retvisan an pairs that have been made upan thed, and the re stored them to full efficiency. The Poltava wa sei to have been injured, but may have been fully re tored. Now the Petropaullovk is a total lose There remain, then, at most only four, and perhaps, no ore than three, Russian in complete anese vessels are as sound as ever, and then is stronger than any one of, the P eain one In such cireumstances, the tesk whe Russian ships gallant Makarof's suceessor is not an enviable one.

ALASKA IN CONGRESS.
An interesting illustration of the manner in whice the house of representatives discouses bills that are peopere take of Pacific coast affairs is interst eastern port by one of our Boston exchanges of an in a re ort an a bill to provide for a delegate in reent de arte an a frum Alaska, says the Call.
Mr. Gran she course of the debate husiness feature of the sooial system of the United

States, and Mr. Bowers of Missisippi answered some
statements reently made by Mr. Gillett of Masastatencuts reventy made by Mr. Gillett of Mansa
Chusets regarding violations of the constitutions of some of the southern states with respect to pegro eid frage. He made a comparison of the criminal ate tisties of Massachusetts and Missisippia and said theee showed that the pegroes in the latter state were eif time better than those of Mussachusetts, He said that the negro was not fit for self-government and he was greeted with democratic applause when he said the negro, within constitutional limits, should be eliminated as a political factor. 'I thank God,' be
the added, 'the constitution of Mississippi swept the circle of expedient to accomplish that end.'
After giving considerable space to all that w upon the negro question, the report adds: Alaska bill was then laid aside and a bill was passed rado to the Beecher Island Battle Memorial Associn tion." Of course much allowance is to be made for the burning zeal of the members from Massachusetts and from Mississippi on the negro question, but least a little attention should have been given to Alaska. It is a big country and its claims for a dele gate in congress deserve a hearing.

## LABELING TREES.

Washington, D. C., is engaged in is movement that regarded by its citizens as an example or a some hat novel and emulative sort, says the Telegram fter considerable discussion among the park auhorities in the national capital, there has come official nnouncement that a beginning has been made in labeling all the trees in the publie parks of the Disrict. That the announcement is considered as indidenced by the fact that it is made the subject ditorial comment in the Washington Star.
The Washingtonian who thinks that in this compublic his city is the edification of the park-visitin his broad land of ours, all other municiplities this broad land of ours, should restrain his swellin on the sea-swept fringe of the wild and wooly west as citizeps of Portland it is our right to boast of park commission that for more than a year has give inaugurated in Washington. It affords us pleasur to assure our somewhat slower brethren who reside roven the plan to be a highly satisfatery res hav hey are welcome to the further information that an loses a prospective extension and improvement In the
In the local city park theer are approximately which are plainly designated by labels on zine tags fastened to the wood with zine nails, to prevent di both the popular and technical nawe by which tre shrub is known. It is further proposed to suspen facts pertaining to the range, use, value and char ted with Colonel L. L. Hawkins a ath ideas origin ocal park commission, to whom credit is due for th irs Portland may legitimately assume in leading th espect at least.
Cardinal Satolli's proposed visit to the United tates, privately and without a mission, is commented s no recent record of a cardinal so closely attached to But Mgr. Satolli going abroad except as an ablegate But Mgr. Satolli had to come unotficially or not much better time than if burdened with official ponsibilities.
The "Novoe Vremya" of St. Petersburg "sees" he much-worn "Yellow Peril" and goes it one bet er. The "Novoe Vremya" has discovered what is, France and Germany will and prediets that Rusiance to and Germany will soon form a triple al hiefly valuable for the unharnessed imaginativene 1 displays.
By raising the tarift on all oils intended for ex pood" to ten the Russian government sees a wav
per reasing the the Russian government sees a wav make it move without undue friction, as the other fel low then pays for the greasing. At least that is the ay Russia figures it.
If the thug who killed himself at Hanford to evad he officers proves to be Fahey, the Folso has gone on record as doing at least one good ac in his life, that of relieving the people of the cost trouble of his taking off.

The Democratic dissidents said it was not the eve but nice customs courtesy to brear Kings county . It's too bad about Hobson. But perhaps his op way through," "way down in Alabam."
 will exhbitit at the worlid
coth valued at ssom.
A clock 300 yerar old and construet ed entroty of m
the worlds: tatr.
Nine carra of extbbus from the publce of Mextic have already arrivee
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