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## THE ARBITRATION TREATY．

A few weeks ago a national arbitration associa bitration treaty between the United States and Great Britain．The meeting to form this essociation wa attended by a large number of prominent men．Th leading address was delivered by Cardinal Gibbons， who warmly and eloquently approved such a treaty gument covered the whole field of common interest and common language，and pointed out the joint con－ tribution of Great Britain and the United States to the world＇s store of seience and art，civilization and progress，says the Call．
The movement was evidently backed by the best thought of the country，and is intended to procee from the people onward until it impresses the gov ernment．Great Britain is the only European power
with possesions in this hemisphere that are in contact with us．Already this has resulted in issues such a Bering sea，the northeastern fisheries and the Alas kan boundary，that have been peacetully settled by arbitration．Both countries perceiving the benefi of this method，should seek to avoid friction over each question that arises，by a general arbitration treat
With men like Cardinal Gibbons，Jacob Diekerso General Miles，Bishop Potter，Archbishop Ireland Judge Gray，Edward Everett Hale and others equal influence and dignity，and of all parties and re ligious denominations，promoting such a treaty， is to be regretted that a constant note of oppositio and of bitter antagonism is heard，caused by pre judice that had its radix in long past events to which this country was not a party．This opposition suc－ but when eminent churehmen of Irish blood，like Cardinal Gibbons，stated the grounds for the treaty
from their status as Americans only，and from the from their status as Americans only，and from th
standpoint of humanity，it was hoped that non would oppose it．
During the con time to promote made known to the government in such positive form ments to bring it about．
One statement of the opposition is conspicuously erroneous．This is to the effect that an arbitratio
treaty violates the avdice of Washington＇s farewell address against entanglin galliances．An arbitratio treaty is not a treaty of alliance．It is simply an in
ternational agreement that disputes shall be sub jected to peaceful settlement first，before submittin them to the cruel arbitrament of war
THE ALICE ROOSEVELT INCIDENT． that his daughtere，Alice，should engage in betting on publie race track，and we may assume was som what angered that an officious camera fiend should photograph the young lady as she was in the act of
placing a bet with one of the commissioners，says the placing a bet with one of the commissioners，says the
Telegram．The facts of both mortification and an elegram．The facts of both mortification and an ger are manifest in the further report of the inciden
to the effeet that Miss Alice was the recipient of to the effeet that Miss Alice was the recipient of
serious lecture and immediate steps were taken which resulted in the effectual suppression of the pietures It is to be accepted as one of the burdens of great－ family may，in their everyday．life，step outside the trietest limitations of propriety，even though th leparture be one of an innocent character，withou being subjected to the close scrutiny of the public of a disagreeable if not unfavorable sort
a disagreeable if not uniavorable sor
In connection with this betting incident there are two features disclosed that are regrettable．In the first place，reprehensible is the vulgar curiosity of the
publie，which prompted the photographer to take a snap shot at Miss Roosevelt，not because she was do－ ing anything that hundreds of other ladies were do－
ing without the slightest impropriety，but because ing without the slightest impropriety，but because
she was the president＇s daughter，and was doing what straight－laced Mrs．Grundy says presidents＇ daughters should not do．The other feature is that there has been brought to public noitice an apparent
infraction of parental disclipine in the Roosevelt family with which the publie should have absolutely daughters of presidents are very nearly the same as
other boys and girls，but in that fact there is no wa
rant for suibjecting them to unpleasent notoriet because of the fame，dignity and standing of the
parents．Admitting that Miss Roosevelt was guilty of an impolitic act，it is not a matter in which th public has any legitimate concern．President Roos velt did absolutely right in causing the suppressi f the pohtographs．
argument against large familites． Chancellor E．Benjamin Andrews，of the Nebra ka State University，lecturing to the medical stud ans，said yesteriay that 10 chidren were too ma He believes in limited families and asserts that is better to bring up a small number of children an give them all Enough than to rear a multitudinon
There is no doubt that
There is no doubt that Dr．Andrews voices the lies，and there is some reason to his argument，sa the Bulletin，An extra child or two makes a grea city family，and a very large proportion of the p ulation of the country is now grouped in eities． cial philosophers，most of whom are part of the urba opulation，usually think only of conditions as the ing man or clerk，receiving a limited wage，can pro ide for a certain number of mouths and no more，an hese philosophers reason with Dr．Andrews that it folly for the workingman or clerk to bring into th world more children than he can support．
On a farm a few children more or less makes lit an difference in the year＇s expense．All the food they utlay for clothes，and the children，by doing chores， earn their board and lodging．In the cities children are rather in the way when out of school，and the but on a farm there is plenty of work to be done，an ry pair of childish hands is a valuable machine Race suicide，＂therefore，is a phenomenon of th when wealth accumulates and men decay．City lif in the long run produces radical deterioations Familips die out in the city after a few generations Luxury and strenuous labor destroy the nerves an How few eity families can count more than three o four generations from the last farmer in the family The old families，as well as the large families，ar ural．The aristocracy and gentry of the old coun－ ries－the families，that is，that count the largest lineage－are country folk，such as the beefeating fox－hunting tory squires of England．The popula City lifes is kept up by accessions from the farms ned notions of the duty and beauty of having larg ramilies of healthy sons and daughters．The urban Carnelia does not boast of her progeny as her jewels
Children nowadays in the cities are regarded a
pinchbeck jewerry at the best．Mothers are not di
posed to spend their lives slavishly in toiling for their pack of ingrates who will take all servicese and sac
rifices as their just due，without saving thamks，and

$\qquad$
$\qquad$ household fand take the burden of the farm and cities，as the son never pays the parents＇hotel bill the parents do not acknowledge that they are under any obligations to posterity．

It is the purpose of the democrats to have 400 seats in the arena at their St．Louis national con－ vention．Every seat will be occupied．Every occu－ policy will be unlike every other and every insistent advocate will have the lung and tongue courage of of the first day of that convention in the awful heat of a July day in St．Louis？

The devout residents
forced this year ta attend Easter services through th medium of boats，wending their watery way throug anals that had been streets．Among the compen sating elements of the occasion，however，were the
fact that the fellows that prayed for rain shared the disadvantages of their success and nohody had to dip in his jeans to buy that bugbear of the masculine heart，the Easter bonnet．

A Los Angeles man，having reached the age of dis cretion indicated by sixty－four years and having re－ feived a sentence of two years＇imprisonment for
forged the court to commit him to the peni－ entiary for life．The old man，unfortunate indee in the fruits of crime，should have reflected that ligher court than that of Los Angeles may grant his

After weeks of a wearying game of hide and see n sea Japan and Russia have progressed in bell enercy far enough to engage in a land battle on the d wouldn＇t The list of casualties tbus far report－ enough for an ordinary football game．


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