# **CHINA MAY DEFEAT US INDUSTRIALLY**

Chinese Can Live in Any Climate and Are Ancient Race.

**LECTURE BY PROF. E. A. ROSS** 

Addressed Fifth Annual Meeting of American Academy of Political and Social Science on "Causes of Race Superiority."

PHILADELPHIA, April 13.- The fifth annual meeting of the American Academy of Political and Social Science began here vesterday and was continned throughout today. There was a full attendance of the membership of the academy. The general topic of discussion was "America's Race Problems," and the many phases of that subject were ably discussed by men well known the country over. The annual address was delivered last night by Professor Edward A. Ross, formerly of Leland Stanford, Jr., University, and now a memoer of the faculty of the University of Nebraska. who spoke of the "Causes of Race Superiority."

Prof. Ross said in part:

"The first cause of race superiority to which I invite your attention is a psychological trait, namely, climatic adaptability. Just now it is a grave question whether the flourishing and teeming people of the north temperate zone can provide outlets for their surplus population in the rich but undeveloped lands of the tropics. Their superfority, economic and military, over the peoples under the vertical sun is bewond cavil. But can they assert and profit by this superiority save by imposing on the natives of the tropics the odious and demoralizing servile relation. Can the white mon work and multiply in the tropics or will his role he limited to commercial and industrial exploitation at a cafe distance by means of a changing male contingent of soldiers, officials, business agents, planters and overseers? The answer is not yet sure, but the facts bearing on acclimation are not comforting to our race."

Prof. Ross then went on to show that while the Anglo-Saxon is not as succossful as might be wished in adapting himself to tropical climates, the Mongolian thrives in any zone, 'Said

Sec. 1

tue of self-reliance. There is courage which confronts resolutely a known langer and a courage which faces per- Change in Course of Massacre River ils unknown or vague. Now it is this latter quality-self-reliance-which characterizes those who have migrated (Correspondence of Associated Press.) the oftenest and have migrated as in-

lividuals. allowing statement of the causes lead-'The American's faith in himself and enfidence in the friendliness of the uning up to the recently developed bounknown may be due to his enlightenment; but it is more likely the unap-Havii and Santo Domingo and of the prehensiveness that runs in the blood by persons just returned from the islof a pioneering breed.

"For economy greatness perhaps no and: quality is more important than foresight.

recommended by reason.

"Since under modern conditions abundant production is bound up not so much with patient toil as with the possession of ample capital, it is evident that, in the economic rivalry of races, brew the government of President Boythe palm goes to the race that discounts the future least and is willing to ilitated and was the cause of the seession of the eastern portion of the nel some miles to the west, exchange present pleasures for future gratification most hearly at par. The island, which then proclaimed its independence. The existence of the new nower to do this depends partly on a lively imagination of remote experiences epublic was recognized by the Hayto come, partly on the self-control that ien government in 1874.

can deny present cravings or resist The question of the delimitation of temptation in favor of the thrifty course the frontiers arose naturally from the ican Republic is not and never has been "We may in fact distinguish two types of men, the sensori-motor moved by sense-impressions and by sensory sent, submitted to the arbitration of and called upon the Haytien officer to images and the idea-motor moved by

ideas. For it is probable that the provhis holiness, Pope Leo XIII. In conseident races do not accumulate simply from the liveliness of their anticipation of future wants or gratifications. but from the domination of certain General Simon Sam and Ulysses Heu- temptible action of the Haytiens. ideas. The race that can make ideas reux) signed a convention by which it the lode stars of life is certain to supwas agreed to appoint a mix d Haytien-Dominican commission with full powers

plant a race of impulsivists absorbed to define and settle the boundaries bein sensations and recollections or and cipations of sensations. ween the two republics, such boundar-"Between the economic type and the

les to be based on the respective pomilitary type there is abrupt contrast sitions in 1874. and the social situation cannot well This commission met at Anses-a-Pi

favor them both at the same time. The tres in January, 1899, and immediately warrior shows cassionate courage and set to work. In spite of explicit terms the sway of impulse and imagination. of the Sam-Heureux convention, which The trader is calculating, counts the cost and prizes a whole skin. From the should be taken as the base for the defirst century, B. C., the substitution of imitation, the Dominican commissionthis type for the old heroic Cincinnatus ers openly declared that they would ontype went on so rapidly that a recent ly abide by the provisions of this clause writer finds congenital cowardice to be so long as it would be favorable to the mark of the Roman senate and notheir interests.

bility during the empire. We all know In order to explain this stand on the the brilliant picture that Mr. Brooks part of the Dominican representatives Adams in his 'Law of Civilization and it might be stated that immediately Decay' has given of the replacement after the signing of the convention, the of the military by the economic type Dominican government had caused to in western Europe since the crusades. be occupied several points along the "If this hypothesis be sound the valdisputed frontier, which occupation th ue-perceiving sense is to be looked for Haytiens regarded as an encroachment in old races that have long known on their territory at points from which cities, money and trade. The Jew came Haytien trips had been wthdrawn in

under these influences at least twelve order to facilitate an amicable settleconturies earlier than did our Teuton ment of the dispute. In the end this ancestors and has therefore had about mixed commission separated without forty or fifty generations, the start of having in any way improved the situus in becoming economic. Equal or ation.

even greater is the lead of the China-The incident that has recently occurred at

#### THE MORNING ASTORIAN, SUNDAY, APRIL 14, 1901;

BOUNDARY DISPUTE. sacre. And not sooner thought than E. Rigby, the ploneer real estate dealattempted. Huge boulders and trunks or who died at the Grand Pacific Hoof trees were repeatedly rolled into the Likely to Lead to War Between river. This, the Haytiens say, with the Hayil and Santo Domingo, knowledge and connivance of the Dom-

inican government. But up to the date of the commencement of the present KINGSTON, Jamaica, April 4 .- The troubles all such attempts to improve upon nature proved unavailing. For in his dying moments he thought of the Haytiens on the left bank discovered

removed the obstacles in the elver be present condition of affairs, is furnished fore damage was done. However, within a couple of weeks ago, a remarkable thing happened. The

What is known as the Dominican Re- Haytien soldiers at Philobert, situated mblic, or Santo Domingo, was once on Haytien territory on the left bank a province of the republic of Hayti. In of the Massacre river, retired to rest 1844 the internal troubles and state of one night. When they awoke the next anarchy which then prevailed (as a morning they looked in vain for the esult of the revolution which over- river. The bed over which the water had previously flowed was dry. Invesr after twenty-five years in office) fa- tigations followed and it was found that the river was flowing over a new chan-

> Of course the Dominicans discovered noved to a private room where after not that the river had changed its Calling for a piece of paper he wrote a out. bed in the course of a night but that the Haytien soldiers had transferred will bequeathing one-half of his prop-

large sistare.

iil his death.

SAYS

timated from \$500,000 to \$2,000,000.

CIGAR COMPANIES COMBINE.

by American Cigar Company.

cas recently purchased by the Amer-

Successor to Dr. Ball.

TELEPHONE, RED 2061.

THE LOUVRE

Consultation Free.

578 Commercial St.,

Havana-American Company

because effective.

some substantial buildings some miles fact that the e-rit ry of the Domin- the space of a single setting and rising of the sun. The Dominican representadefined. This important and delicate tives appeared immediately upon what question was finally, by mutual con- | was Haytien territory the day before

remove his position to the other side of sucnce of certain points raised as to the river. The Dominican officer who Havana-American Company Absorbed the powers accorded his holiness, the made the demand expressed the indigtwo governments (then presided over by | nation of his government at the con-

> The Haytlons, however, refused to withdraw their post, calling instead on the Dominicans to restore the river t its original bed. Then the trouble com menced. There was a clash of arms The Haytiens had the upper hand and to the Dominicans agreed to have the

whole matter decided by arbitration. Meantime the Dominicans are quiet y proparing for war, and there is strong feeling in Hayti that there will stipulated that the uti possidetis of 1874 br a clash of arms before the ques tion of arbitration is settled. The Hay tien troops along the frontier have been reinforced and are now quietly awaiting the coming of the Dominicans to force them from their own territory to American Company, the Amerithe opposite side of the river.

IMPROVEMENTS AT MOBILE.

Piers Will Be Constructed So That Vessels of Deep Draught May Be-Unloaded There.

of elgars. NEW YORK, April 13 .- Frank B. Merrill, president of the Mobile, Jackson Kansas City railway, who has been in the city for several days preparing the way for material improvements and clude Hernsheims Brothers & Company. extensions of the property, has success of New Orleans; the Ybor Manraea Co fully concluded negotiations. if Key West; Seldenberg & Company "I shall return to Mobile tomorrow"

and Julius Ellinger & Company, of said President Merrill last night. "Then Tampa; Engene Vollens & Company, ork will at once be begun on an ex-Chicago, and Rosener, Arnold Philobert on the northern from Company, of Key West, tension of the road from Merrill to Hattiesburg, Miss., a distance of 60 miles The American Cigar Company was in-Piers will also be constructed at Mo orporated in January, 1899, and was capitalized at \$70,000,000. It also was blle so that vessels of deep draught may be unloaded there. We shall also combination of many manufacturers. make important improvements to our who had previously been doing an in Mobile terminal." dependent business

MACHINISTS MAKE DEMANDS. tel Thursday, was disclosed today when the provisions of his will were made

Chicago,

known. It shows the enduring patience

Probability of a Bitter Fight Between Man and Railroads Entering

on the islands. He says: "The Philippine idands are a bunch of trouble gathered together on the western horizon of civilization. They are bounded on the north by rocks and des-

and faithfulness of Colonel Rigby to CHICAGO. April 13.-The Tribune truction; on the east by typhoons and an allicted wife through a period of nearly a quarter of a century and that says:

monsoons; on the south by cannibals The first move'in what is likely to and carthquakes; on the west by hoothe invalid companion of his earlier be a bitter fight between the Interna- dooism and suugglers. The elimate is a

ter an experience of a year and a halr

dary trouble between the republics of the little scheme and time after time years and bequeathed her half of his tional Association of Machinists and combination of electric changes well several of the railroads entering Chicago adapted for raising Cain. The soli in Colonel Rigby married happily 25 has been made in demands by the as- extraordinarily fertile, producing large years ago. Within a few months Mrs. sociation on the Chicago Great Western crops of insurrections and trickery. The Rigby developed a mental disorder that railroad. The demands call for a min- inhabitants are very industrious, their

proved incurable. After taking every imum scale of 29 cents an hour, shor- chief occupation being trench building procaution to insure good care for his tening of the work day from ten to and the manufacture of bolos, knives afflicted wife, Colonel Rigby took up his nine hours and regulating the appren- and reloading Remington cartridges. Their amusements are cockfighting, residence in hotels of the down-town lice system. The officials of the railroad company month dealing, thisving and cheating, district, which was his mode of life un-

are expected to make a reply within Their diet consists of rice-bolled rice, While breakfasting at the Grand Pa- the next few days. If they refuse stowed rice, fried rice, cooked rice and cific Hotel the attack of heart failure to comply with the demands of the un- rice.

which caused his death came upon him. ion, all of the 200 machinists in the em-"The Filipino marriage service is very ploy of the company, the majority of impressive, especially the clause where-In an unconscious condition he was rewhom are employed in the shops at in the wife is given the privilege of oplication of stimulants he rallied. Oelwein, Ia., will, it is said, be called working as much as her husband dea sires. The beasts of burden are carra-

Heretofore there has been no fixed bous: on a three-mile journey only ten orty to his wife and the other half to minimum scale, it having ranged from days' rations need be taken, but if the into the interior of Santo Domingo in his niece, Miss Anne Rigby Fowler, who 25 to 27 cents. The demand for a pine- journey is 100 miles the driver would hour work day is in accordance with die of old age before reaching his desresides in Leeds, England. The value of colone: Rigby's wealth is variously es- the determination of the machinists to tination. The rivers are serpentine in secure shorter working nours through- course, the current running in opposiout the country and will include all tion to all known laws of gravitation. shona where union men are employed. Manila, the capital and principal city,

For a long time there has been much is situated on Manita bay, a targe landdisatisfaction with the apprentice sys- locked body of water, full of filth, sharks tem and it was decided at length to and Spanish submarine boats. Cavite, the next city of importance, is noted insist on certain changes.

NEV YORK, April 11-The World While the machinists have delivered for its natural facilities for a naval their ultimatum only to the Chicago station, and for its large number of Great Western he same demands it is saloons and Chinamen The American Cigar Company, which

said, will be made on the big compan-"The principal exports of the islands can Tobacco Company, has made final les entering Chicago and preparations are rice, hemp and war buildetins. The arrangements for the absorption of the are being made quicity for making a principal imports are American soldiers.

fight to secure them. The officials of aros, ammunition, beer and tobacco The last named company was organ the union have been at work for some "Malaria is so prevalent that on sar zed with a capital of \$10,000,000 in No- time organizing the men in all the jous occusions the Islands have been ember, 1899, under the laws of New shops of the several roads and declare shaken with a chill Luzon, the largest lersey, for the manufacture of cigars they have met with sufficient success of the group, resembles one of Cy The terms of mansfer, it is said, have as to feel confident of their ability to Green's casi-off bools. Communication een satisfactorily arranged and it on secure an enforcement of their demands, has been established between the numly remains for the legal documents to As in the case of the Chicago Great erous islands by substituting the mosbe signed in order that the deal shall Western, the machinists have had no quito for the carrier plegon, the moswritten agreement with the roads and quitoes being much larger and better

an effort will be made to secure one, able to endure the fatigue of the jour-By the absorption of the Havana-The machinists also are preparing to ney. The native costumes consist of a an Cigar Company, which alreafight for a nine-hour work day in all flour sack tied around the watst. Childy controls the manufacture of cigarthe shops in Chicago, beginning on May dren twelve years of age walt till the ettes, shuff and plug tobacco, will make 29, and while the officers of the union next year for their clothes. The towns: a big stride toward controlling the ci- say they think the officers will come are an aggregation of shacks built of gar trade as well. One of the imme- without serious trouble it is generally bamboo and full of filth, fleas, cur dogs, flate results promised to the smoker believed that strikes will result. This cats, horses, chickens, pigs, fles, bedis a slight reduction in the retail price for the reason that at least three-fourths bugs and lice. The family all sleep on of the shops are not members of the terms of equality. The native drink The importance of the combination is Metal Workers' Association with which is bino, concentrated tarantula poison,

ndicated by the names of the firms rep-1 the union has agreements and it is cactus juice, barbed-wire and forked resented in the directorate of the Hi- known that several shops have indicat- lightning. The Philippines are an apvana-American Company. These in- ed that they would not grant a nine- propriate present for a deadly enemy hour day. The natives are friends at the point of a gun. The climate, pleasant and SOLDIER BOY'S HUMOR. healthful for ouches (arantulas, ulligators, scorpions, centipedes and snakes, North Carolina Youth Writes of the The soll, adapted to raising foul odors Philippines and discases. The Islands, a God-for saken, cannibalized, Aguinaldo-infested Henderson (N. C.) Gold Leaf. hlot on the face of God's green earth." The Gold Leaf is in receipt of the following unique combination of humer WHEAT MARKET sarcasm, truth and irony about the Philippine blands, written by a Vanc PORTLAND, April 13 -- Wheat, Walla ounty man doing service in that far-Walla, 57%@58. off land as one of Uncle Sun's boys in The independent cigar manufacturers say they have to fear of the combina- blue. The author is Mr. John H. Bur SAN FRANCISCO, April 13-Wheat, well a brother of Mr. Walter D. Bur May, 100; cash, 100; tion. There are hundreds of smail facwell, of Henderson. For cold irony, cut tories in New York City and vicinity CHICAGO April 13.-Wheat. July, ting sarcasm and a fine sense of 1 umo The owners say that as they make to cal brands that are in popular favor his production stamps him as a writer pening 70%; closing 70%, their output cannot be easily disployed of no mean parts of the peculiar style affected. Mr. Burwell writes from LIVERPOOL, April 13.-Wheat, July. familiar knowledge of his subject af- 5s. 954d. BARR---DENTIST BEFORE YOU BUY A PIANO OR ANNORGAN 573 Commercial St., ASTORIA, OR. It will pay you to write **EILER'S PIANO HOUSE** Prof. Traxell, the well-known legerdemain artist will give his marvellous sleight-of-hand performance at the Lou-OFFICE: 351 Washington St., Portland, Ore. vre during the coming week, and other We are the great profit killers and piano price regulators of the Northwest, and with our special facilities can sell a fine plano or organ for less money than you can get them elsewhere. Write today. Catalogues for the asking. Our stock includes the three greatest American pianos-the Kimball, the Chickering and the Weber-together with eight other good makes ...EILER'S PIANO HOUSE .... **OSTEOPATHIST** Astoria, Or ... The Esmond Hotel. PORTLAND, ORE., FRONT AND MORRISON STS. Europeau plan, 56c to \$1,50 per day. OSCAR ANDERSON, Manager. American plan, \$1.00 to \$2.00 per day. J. C. PENDEGAST, Chief Cle k 

man. It is then no wonder that the "The next truth to which I invite Jews and the Chinese are the most foryour attention is that one race may midable mercantile aces in the world surpass another in energy. The average today of individual energy is not a fixed race. "In direct competition with the mor attribute, for new varieties are coneconomic type the Anglo-Saxon is hanstantly being created by migration. The dicapped by lack of patience and finanvoluntary unassisted migrations of incial acumen, but still his virtues in dividuals to lands of opportunity tend sure him a rich portion. His energy always to the upbuilding of highly

energetic communities and peoples. In America before the days of exaggerate 1 immigration the emigrants were physically taller than the people from which they sprang, the differences amounting in some instances to an average of than an inch. The Kentuckians and the Texans have become proverbial for stature, while the surprising (aliness of the ladies that will he found shopping of an afternoon on Kearney street, in San Francisco, testiffes to the bigness of the 'forty-nin-

ers. "There is no doubt that the form of society which a race adopts is potent. means of its victories to arrest or to release its energy. In this respect Americans are peculiarly fortunate, for their energies are stimulated to the utmost by democracy.

"Closely related to energy is the vir-

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L. E. SELIG, Lessee and Manager

### MONDAY AND TUESDAY, APRIL 15 AND 16

... 100 LAUGHS IN 100 MINUTES.

# HORACE EWING

In the Great Comedy Triumph

BEDOT WIDOW As played by Mr. Ewing over 1000 Times,

SUPPORTED BY A SPEC-IALLY SELECTED COMPANY.

A happy blanding of FARCE, MUSIC and VAUDEVILLE NOVELTIES.

THE GREAT LAUGHING SHOW

HAVE A SMILE WITH THE WIDOW

ADMISSION-Reserved seats, 75 cents; gallery, 50 cents. Seat sale opens Sat-urday morning at Griffin & Reed's.

Iral Schley yesterday embarked on vitish steamship Clyde for the United States minister, is also on the ship

and shot put.'

n this city on May 11.

SCHLEY COMING HOME.

jocre and intellectually sterile race may

not yet defeat us industrially by the

INTERNATIONAL TRACK MEET.

Preparations Being Made by Yale and

Harvard to Contest With Oxford

and Cambridge Men.

ected by Sunday at the latest.

eam, said last night

aid of our Edisons and Marconis."

tier, and which gradient tangers the friendly relations of the sister repubicr is considered by the Haytiens to b premeditated provocation on the parof the Dominicans. The Haytlen posts established in that district to put down smuggling and brigandage from over the border have had to defend them and selfreliance locate him in cities selves against repeated attacks. By and in the spacious, thriving parts of mutual consent the river Massacre the earth where the economic reward which divides the Dominican province is highest. Warfare is becoming of Dajabon from Haytlen territory, has costly form of competition and struggl for a long time been provisionally ac in which nations shed each other's treas. cepted by both governments as the nature rather than each other's blood ural boundary of the two states. "At the same time that war is growthe country on the right bank of the ing more expensive it is becoming less river was acknowledged to belong to profitable. Wealth is a means of pro-Santo Domingo whilst the country of curing victory but victory is no longe the left bank was regarded by both a means of procuring wealth. A nongovernments as Haytien territory. martial race may easily become victor

And hereby hangs a funny and in ious by means of its prosperity but 1 eresting tale. The Dominicans, a year will be harder and harder for a noner two ago; conceived a brilliant idea. economic race to become prosperous by Knowing that nature sometimes makes rivers in the tropics change their cour-"Henceforth this principle of cosmoes, it occurred to some people residing politanism must have to be reckoned on the right bank of the stream that with. Even if the Chinese have not they might add considerably to Dominican territory if they could manage to yet canquished the armies of the West yith Mauser rifles supplied from Beleffect a deviation in the hed of the Mas gium, there is no reason why that me

ne accompanied by mucous patch WRe mucous patches in the mouth, eruptions on the skin, Falls sore throat, copper colored splotches, swollen glands, aching muscles and bones, the disease is making rapid headway, and far worse symptoms will follow unless the blood is promptly and effectually cleansed of this violent destructive poison.

S. S. S. is the only safe and infallible cure for this disease, the only antidote NEW HAVEN, Conn., April 13 .- The for this specific poison. It cures the Fale and Harvard track athletic team worst cases thoroughly and permanently, managers will meet in Springfield, Mas-My Condition Could In the fall of 1897 Ny Condition Could T contracted Blood Poison. I tried Bave Been No Worse. their treatment their treatment sachusetts, early next week to discuss the answer from Cambridge and Ox ford to the challenge for the interna their treatment did me no good; I was getting worse all the time; my hair came out, ulcers appeared in my throat and mouth, my body was almost covered with copper colored splotches and offensive sores. I suffered severely from rheumatic pains in my shoulders and arms. My condition could have been no worse; ouly those afflicted as I was can understand my sufferings. I had about lost all hope of ever being well again when I decided to try S.S.S. but must confess I had little faith left in any ional track meet. The letter is ex-Sherman L. Coy, manager of the Yale "Yale will not hold out for July, eithearly or late, if that month would

nake acceptance impossible. We should greatly prefer it for our convenience little faith left in any little faith left in any medicine. After taking the third bottle I noticed a charge in my condi-tion. This was truly en-couraging, and I deter-mined to give S. S. a a and do not like to have the meet in September, but if it is necessary we shall probably consent. It will depend thorough trial. From that time on the time upon Harvard's position on that point. "Yale is willing to have the program ment was rapid; S. S. S seemed to have the dis f the nine events which the British universities request, just the same as in ease completely und the meet of 1899. We are willing to control; the so alcers healed and I was drop the 220-yard hurdle, the pole vault for free from all signs (1) PTD of the disorder; I have been strong and healthy ever since L. W. SMITH, Lock Box 511, Noblesville, Ind.

The annual dual games between Yale and Harvard track teams will be held is the only purely vegetable blood purifier known. \$1,000 is

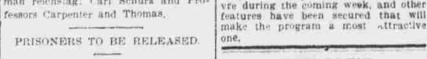
offered for proof that it contains a particle of mercury, potash or other mineral poison. Send for our free book on Blood Poison ; P"ENOS AYRES, April 13.-Reart contains valuable information about this disease, with full directions for self United States. Mrs. Lord, wife of the treatment. We charge nothing for medi-

cal advice ; cure yourself at home. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., ATLANTA, GA.

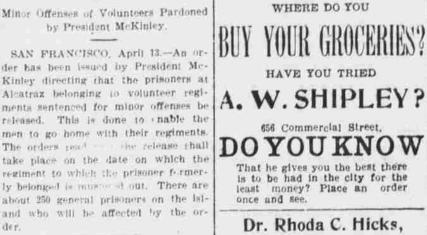
### AMBASSADOR AT UNIVERSITY.

Baron Von Hollenben Guest of President Seth Low at New York.

NEW YORK, April 13.-Baron Voi Hollenben, German ambassador, visited by the trust AI Columbia university yesterday as the guest of President Seth Low of the Deu schar Verein of the university. He ι. visited the library and the other buildngs, in the morning, under the guid ince of the president and James H Canfield, the librarian. In the evening ie attended a social meeting of the Deutscher Verein. Speeches were madby Consul-General Carl Burns, Heinich Conreid, George Von Skeel, Louis lereck, formerly a member of the Gernan reichstag: Carl Schurz and Pro-



Minor Offenses of Volunteers Pardoned by President McKinley.



BANK FAILURE IN BRAZIL.

me of the Most Important Banks in Bahla.

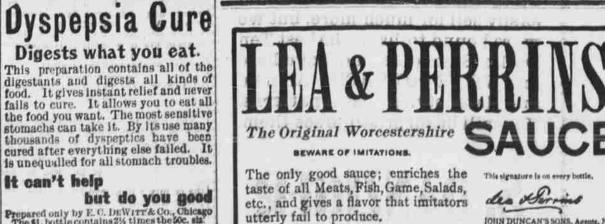
RIO DE JANEIRO, April 13 .- The Journal de Brazil says the leave requested by the minister in Washington shows that the commercial questions pending between Brazil and the Unitd States have been definitely settled. Manuel Pereyra, vice-president of the Brazilian republic, who represented the government at the congress in Montevideo, says the congress will have praclical results in the future of the Latin-American nations.

A dispatch from Bahia ways that th Banco de Bahia has suspended payment, The institution is one of the most important banks of Bahia.

WIFE WAS INSANE.

Pathetic Chapter in Life of Late Coloit can't help nel Francis E. Rigby.

Prepared only by E. C. DEWITT& Co., Chicago The \$1. bottle contains 2% times the 50c, siz CHICAGO, April 13 .- A pathetic CHAS. ROGERS, Druggist. hapter in the life of Colonel Francis



JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS, Agents, N. Y.