EDITORIAL NOTES AND NEWS.

as to the reasons for the summary retennial of the discovery of America by "These men pre-empted the land view. The thermometer reached 96 in tennial of the discovery of America by Columbus, and her leading citizens have taken steps to make a contest with New York for the location.

"was issued upon the report of the "post commander, to the effect that the "limitans are well civilized, have schools "and churches and have asked to be "endowed with citizenship; that no apprehension of forage and "their white neighbors for years, and "that no apprehension of forage and "raids from then may be entertained," etc. The truth is, the post commander, like other officers, wants to be at a more pleasant station. He would like to be in a more civilized community, and fireds life so irksome at this isolated post that he has said to others than the Secretary of War that he would leave Fort Klamath whether the post were abandoned or not. Now, it is not were abandoned or not. Now, it is not make a contest with New York for the location.

"These men pre-empted the land knowing that it had been conveyed to another by the state as swamp land. As the land is not now swampy they into not be maintained and that they could not hold it as razible land. There has been a great deal of trouble of this kind in the southeastern portion of the state, and trouble of this kind in the southeastern portion of the state, and trouble of this kind in the southeastern portion of the state, and trouble of this kind in the southeastern portion of the state, and trouble of this kind in the southeastern portion of the state, and trouble of this kind in the southeastern portion of the state, and trouble of this kind in the southeastern portion of the state, and trouble of this kind in the southeastern portion of the state, and trouble of this kind in the southeastern portion of the state, and trouble of this kind in the southeastern portion of the state, and trouble of this kind in the southeastern portion of the state, and trouble of this kind in the southeastern portion of the state, and trouble of this kind in the southeastern portion of the state, and trouble of this kind in the come.

Th moval of the garrison from Fort Klam-Columbus, and her leading citizens knowing that it had been conveyed to the shade Monday. were abandoned or not. Now, it is not conceded that the personal desires of a military officer who doen't like such duty should be accepted as sufficient evidence upon which to order the abandonment of the post. Investigation of the authority of this one sailor the U. S. steamer, Rush, placed one seaman aboard the schoon-of that act great changes have come of that act great changes have come of that act great changes have come of that act great changes have come over the face of the country. The land in many places where it is dry now was then covered with a rank was losse and absorbed the rain and twenty-seven years since the passage of that act great changes have come over the face of the country. The land in many places where it is dry now was then covered with a rank was losse and absorbed the rain and the passage of that act great changes have come over the face of the country. The land in many places where it is dry now was then covered with a rank was losse and absorbed the passage of that act great changes have come of the country. The land in many places where it is dry now was then covered with a rank was losse and absorbed the rain and the passage of the country. The land in many places where it is dry now was then covered with a rank was losse and absorbed the passage of the country. The land in many places where it is dry now was then covered with a rank was losse and absorbed the passage of the country. The land in many places where it is dry now was then covered with a rank was losse and absorbed the passage of the country. were abandoned or not. Now, it is not abandonment of the post. Investigation by the War Department will show
placed in command, and, instead of
going to Sitka, sailed into Victoria.

The definition of the post. Investigaplaced in command, and, instead of
going to Sitka, sailed into Victoria.

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The definition of the post.

The definition of the post that the people of Southern Oregon are apprehensive of trouble in the event of the removal of the troops. While it is true that the Indians are, most of them, making steady progress toward civilization, yet they are up to this time so little educated in the authority of the civil law as to make it almost certain that any trouble between them and the whites over stock range matters—a trouble which is inevitable under the conditions of the country about the reservation and the prospects of the construction of cattle in the season as the captain fles the necessary band and swampy, and lakes spread over a great extent of ground. After the introduction of cattle in these sections the brush and herbage disappeared, the ground was tramped disappea conditions of the country about the reservation and the prospects of the Indians making individual locations of land—will reach in a flash dangerous proportions and demand the intervention of military force. The killing of an Indian by a white rancher two years ago was followed by ugly threats from the Indians, and not long ago the Indian agent rubbed the hair of the motterings and complaints and open expressions of hostility it was feared by men who know the Indians feared by men who know the Indians and the prospects of the sensitive indian and the prospects of the Indians and Indian agent rubbed the hair of the Indians and Indian agent rubbed the hair of the Indians and the Indians and Indian agent rubbed the Indians and the Indians and Indian agent rubbed the Indians Indian agent rubbed the Indians Indian I open expressions of hostility it was feared by men who know the Indians best that they would try the old-fashion plan of remedy for their trouble—killing the agent. Had there been no garrison at the fort it is hardly possible that such trouble could have been made, and of this number about 9,000 were removals of Deunocratic officials and the appointment of averted. The safety and security of the people in that part of our state, and the maintenance of peace and good order.

At the Postoffice department it is learned that since March first, of the 55,000 fourth-class Postmasters in the United States nearly 13,000 changes have been made, and of this number about 9,000 were removals of Deunocratic officials and the appointment of Republican successors. The daily changes now average about 100.

The following deeds have been placed upon the records of Jackson the records of Jackson that the staken a fine, fat piece of land in the swamp laud field claimed by Mills & Rider and it is pretty strongly suspected that the "jumping" of this rich [S. E. 4 of sec. 27, tp. 32 S. R 2 E. 160 acres: about 9,000 were removals of Deunocratic officials and the appointment of Republican successors. The daily changes now average about 100.

At the Postoffice department it is learned that since March first, of the "Jumping" of this rich as taken a fine, fat piece of land in the swamp laud field claimed by Mills & Rider and it is pretty strongly suspected that the "jumping" of this rich about 9,000 were removals of Deunocratic field upon the records of Jackson that the Tunnos:

At the Postoffice department it is learned that since March first, of the "Jumping" of this rich about 9,000 were removals of Deunocratic field claimed by Mills & Rider and it is pretty strongly suspected that the "jumping" of this rich about 9,000 were removals of Deunocratic field plant and wife to Charles F. Wall, S. E. 4 of sec. 27, tp. 32 S. R 2 E. 160 acres:

At the Postoffi people in that part of our state, and the maintenance of peace and good order among the Indians is certainly of more consequence than the social yearning's of two or three commissioned officers, and the War Department should be made to see it that way. If "consolidate the garrisons of Klamath and Bidwell at Fort Klamath, where a post is need-ed—there is no need for troops at Bid-

anated or selected by such United States, and solvent to being thought capable of such nonsurveys for sites for reservoirs, ditches or canals, for irrigation purposes, and all lands made susceptible of irrigation by such reservoirs, ditches or canals, are from this time henceforth hereby reserved for sale as property of the United States, and shall not be subject, after the passage of this Act to entry, settlement or occupation until further provided by law, provided the the President, at any time in his discretion by proclamation, may open any portion of the lands reserved by the portion to settlement under the homesteal laws. The Secretary point to acquire 19th to a single acre of the land while this law is in force.

This has been a hard year on fire in surveys freed coast region is concerned. The heaviest losersia all the great fire—Seattle, Ellenaburg, Spokane Falls, have been in business long enough to been the survey of the surveys of the survey of the surveys of the survey of the surveys of the surveys of the survey of the surveys of the survey of the surveys of the surveys

cear the strain. The younger companies of California, Oregon and Wash- | Washington Dispatch, Aug. 3d.)

Describe strain. The younger companies of California, Oregon and Washington Dispatch, Aug. 34.]

The Behring Sea Batter.

Washington Dispatch, Aug. 34.]

Well posted State Department of the losses, but their managers were shrewd final says in reference to Behring Sea: the college of the college companies. In this way the young companies. In this way the young companies the start with little or no capital have a pretty good chance to establish them salves on firm ground if they bappen to open in a good field and push business rigorously.

Mrs. Louisa Canby, vidow of General Cauby whose tragic murder by Mode Indiano on April 11, 1873, must be cited by historians as one of very few instances in which a flag of trace, was violated, even by awanges, did recently at Indiano on April 11, 1873, must be cited by historians as one of very few instances in which a flag of trace, was violated, even by awanges, did recently at Indiano on April 11, 1873, must be cited by historians as one of very few instances in which a flag of trace, was violated, even by awanges, did recently at Indianoplis. Mrs. Canby was believed by every one who know her because of her canny amiable qualities. The House committee on the merhandand was Lieutenant, she became handond was Lieutenant, as be because of her canny amiable qualities. Before a was readed to the control of the Carbon of

Bismarck, it is said, and refuses to ac\$1.25 - so our offer is a reduction of ing representative of Whipp's Jacksonwille. Marble Works, and is taking orstipated time only.

that Chinese employed as servants on There is still room for one, two, three that Chinese employed as servants on the U.S. war vessels are seamen and so laborers, and can land in the Unisonable. Apply to E.B. Hunsaker. * ted States. Batchelor holds that they are laborers and not segmen and cannot be permitted to enter,

where a complete line of Donglass and Rumsey pumps, and guarantee every one. Eddings & Morse.

The last public debt statement shows the total national debt August 1st to be \$1,646,777,310; total of credits,

Chicago wants the next world's fair bey valley country, a gentleman who is well informed in regard to such matof War to Senator Mitchell's inquiry —the one to celebrate the fourth centers yesterday said:

mander of the U. S. steamer, Rush, twenty-seven years since the passage

Speaking of the case of two young cash in treasury, \$503,256,287; total debt, less cash in treasury, August 1st, s1,077,663,333. claims they had taken up in the Har-

workman, should send word to E. B.

NEIGHBORING COUNTIES.

LAKE COUNTY. L. G. Ross, wife and baby left for Idaho and eastern Oregon by their

The weather the past week has been the warmest ever known in Lake-

August 1st. Will be entitled to a chance in a

100

come nearest to being failures. The American crop will far exceed the home demand, and had we to depend on a domestic market prices would be sure to rule very low, but the chances are that foreign demand will bring our grain up to a very fair figure.

Emperor William of Germany, is visiting Queen Victoria. Bismarck's son is with the imperial party, and it is understood that the visit has political significance, and the England is to be found hereafter firm with the "triple alliance." The Czar of Russia has quietly snubbed Bismarck, it is said, and refuses to ac
Bismarck, it is said, and refuses to ac
Great Britain can't afford to antagonize the two Great nations of Russia's doubt about Russia's damed the United States. There is no doubt about Russia's disposition in the matter. They guaranteed us in our title and England can't seriously question that title without antagonizing Russia. It is seen that there is lack of building unsterial in the valley, we give notice that our matter of years, and have never found any. This is all well understood in England as to be found hereafter firm with the "triple alliance." The Czar of Russia has quietly snubbed Bismarck, it is said, and refuses to ac
Bismarck, it is said, and refuse for bismarck, it is said, and refuse stone and the United States. There is no doubt Russia's the beautiful that it is claimed for them. In attacks of prices, She clung t

"Whenever I am troubled with con-

meeting of the three emperors.

The U. S. Bakery will deliver bread pies or cakes at your door every day if you wish. Leave orders at the bakery of Solicitor of the Treasury Hepburn, that Chinese employed as servents.

The U. S. Bakery will deliver bread pies or cakes at your door every day if you wish. Leave orders at the bakery on Main street, opposite Odd Fellows block.

There is a limited time only.

The U. S. Bakery will deliver bread pies or cakes at your door every day if you wish. Leave orders at the bakery on Main street, opposite Odd Fellows block.

Parties desiring their pianos or orbined. We have never known the pies or cakes at your door every day if the country. Whenever I am troubled with stipation, or suffer from loss of appears the every plus set me right again. "A "Ayer's Pills set me right again." A "Ayer's Pills are in general dem among our customers. Our sales them exceed those of all other pills or bread pies or cakes at your door every day if the country pies or cakes at your door every day if the country pies of Southern Oregon than all other dealers.

Parties desiring their pianos or orbined. We have never known the pies or cakes at your door every day if the country pies of Southern Oregon than all other dealers.

Parties desiring their pianos or orbined. We have never known the pies of the country pies of southern Oregon than all other dealers.

Parties desiring their pianos or orbined. We have never known the pies of the country pies of the country. The pies of the country pies of the country pies of the country pies of the country. The pies of the country pies of the cou "Ayer's Pills are in general demand among our customers. Our sales of them exceed those of all other pills com-bined. We have never known them fail to give entire satisfaction."-Wright & Hannelly, San Diego, Texas.

Ayer's Pills, PREPARED BY Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass

RED HOUSE COLUMN.

Each person buy-

ing a one-pound

Powder

at the

RED

HOUSE

Lady's

can of

Remnants! Remnants!!

We have a large stock of REMNANTS

which you can buy at half prices. Call and look at them.

GREAT BARGAINS

in summer wraps. For \$5.00 you can buy a \$10 Beaded Wrap. For \$7.50 you can buy a \$15 French Broadcloth Applique Wrap.

For \$2.50 you can buy a \$10 ·Scotch Wool Wrap, with or without Hood. Just the thing for school wear. For \$1.00 you can buy a \$2.50 Embroidered Shoulder Scarf in all the different Shades.

Ladies' and Gent's Dusters from \$1.25 to \$2.50. Ladies' French Kid Shoes for \$2.50. Ladies' Satin Parasols from \$1.25 to \$5.00. Ladies' trimmed and untrimmed hats at half price. No extra price for trimming hats.

MORAL BROS.,

Main Street,

Opposite the Postoffice.

ASHLAND, OREGON.

A. Terrin, and Chas. W. Johnston, Register.

Final Proof Notice

LAND OFFICE at ROSEBURG. Oregon, July 23, 1889.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Judge or in his absence before the Clerk of the county court of Jackson county, Oregon, at Jacksonville, Oregon on Monday, September 9, 1889, viz: Nimrod N Charley, Homestead entry No. 373 for the S E ½ of 8 W ½, See 23 and N ½ of N W ¼ and N W ¼ of N E ¼, Sec. 33, Tp. 37, S R 2 East, W. M.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and entityation of said land, viz: George W. Nichols, Wm. Courtney, J. H. Terrill, Jox. Reynolds, all of Lake Creek, Jackson county, Oregon.

Chas. W. Johnston,
Register.

CHAS. W. JOHNSTON, Register.

ARTISTIC

His Work Speaks

for Itself.

LOWEST PRICES.

Passengers to and from each train.

12-11] J. H. MoBRIDE.

Wood Notice.

There is a well stocked wood yard back of the Novelty block, corner Main and Harga dine streets. Dry 16-inch stove wood and is and 20-inch heater wood, delivered on short notice anywhere in town. N, B: All jardies hauling wood to town or having any wood for sale in large or small lots, will do well to call at the office of C. W Ayers at the above corner.

Patronize the only wagon that con

nects with every train, rain or shine and carries the U.S. mail and Wells

Fargo & Co.'s express. Satisfaction guaranteed. JOHN DYAR, Driver

Business!

Transfer

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE,
ROSEBURG, Oregon, July 25, 1889.
Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his Intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Judge, or in his absence before the Clerk of the County court of Jackson Co., Or., at Jackson ville, Oregon, Tuesday, Sept. 10, 1889, viz: George W. Nichola, Homestead entry No. 4208, for the SE ½ of S W ½ and N E ½ of S W ½ sec. 6 and N E ½ of N W ½ Sec. 7, Tp. 37, S R 2 East, W. M.
He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz. Wm. Courtney, J. H. Terfill, Jos. Reynolds, Nimrod N, Charley, all of Lake Creek, Jackson county, Oregon.

Chas. W. Johnston,

Shoes

G. E. DEAN.

ASHLAND, OREG

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE,
ROSERURG, Oregon, July 25, 1889.
Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has flied notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made, before the Judge or in his absence before the Clerk of the county court of Jackson Co, Or., at Jacksonville, Oregon, on Monday, Sept. 9, 1889, viz. William Courtney, Homestead entry No. 4246, for the E ½ of N W ½ and W ½ of N E ¼, Sec. 21, Tp. 57, S R 2 East, w. M.
He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz. George W. Nichols, Nimrod N. Charley, Jos. Reynolds, J. H. Terrill, 811 of Lake Creek, Jackson county, Oregon. THE ASHLAND STABLES

The old stables on Main street near the bridge, and the new stables on Oak street, are now under the proprietorship and management of GEO. W. STEPHENSON,

Who is now prepared to offer the public better accommodations than ever before afforded in Southern Oregon in the liv-Horses Boarded and Fed.

New and bandsome turnouts, reliable and safe buggy tsams, and good saddle horses always to be had at these stables. Will Buy and Sell horses.

GEO. W. STEPHENSON.

University of Oregon. EUGENE CITY, OR. Next session begins on Monday, the 16th of September, 1889.
Free scholarships from every county in the State. Apply to your County Superintendent. FREE TUITION AFTER JANUARY 1, 1890.
Four Courses: Classical, Scientific, Literary and a short English Course in which there is no Latin, Greek. French or German. The English is pre-eminently a Business Course. For catalogues or other information address.

J. W. JOHNSON, 3-2m
President.

BAD TITLES!

NEAR DEPOT.

Ashland, - Oregon, All kinds Repairing and New Work. is prepared to do promptly all work in New Wind Mills and iron fencing furnished. SAW GUMMING A Specialty. H. SCHERRER.

The undersegned has taken the Lumber Yard established by Rowe & Moore, north of track in railroad addition ASHLAND, OR

Lumber, ... Rustic ... Flooring, Colestin Soda Springs Shingles, Sash, Doors, Mouidings, Etc.

Orders for buildings of every kind prompt-

JAMES NORRIS. Ashland, Or., Aug. 9, 1889.

SOCIETIES

Masonic Directory, Ashland

SISKIYOU CHAPTER, No. 21, R. A. M. Regular convocations on the Thursds next after the full moon. W. H. ATKINSON, R. P. ASHLAND LODGE NO. 28, A. F. & A. N.

Stated communication on the Thursday of or before the full moon.

E. V. Mills, W. M. Wm R Lawson, Secretary. ALPHA CHAPTER NO. 1, O. E. 8.

ASHLAND LODGE No. 45

I. O. O. F., Hold regular meetings every Saturda vening at their hall in Ashland. Bretbrei in good standing are cordially invited to titend. D. High, N. G. W C Roberts, Secretary,

PILOT ROCK ENCAMPMENT NO 16,1 O O F Meets in Odd Fellows's Hall every 2d and 4th Monday in each month. Members in good standing cordially invited to stiend. ROST TAYLOR, C. P. N A Jacobs, Scribe.

HOPE REBECCA DEGREE LODGE NO. 14. Ashland Lodge, A. O. U. W

Meets in lodge room in Odd Fellow's Hall every FIRST and THIRD Wednesday in each month. Present hour of meeting 7:00 P. N. All Brethren in good standing are cordially invited to attend.
W. PATTERSON, M. W.
T. W. LYNCH, Recorder.

Knights of Pythias. GRANITE LODGE, NO. 28, Knights of Pythias, Ashland, Oregon, meets every Friday evening. Visiting Knights in good standing are cordially invited to attend.

W. B. MILLION, C. C.
H. T. CHITWOOD, K. of R. & S.

G. A. R. Burnside Post, No. 23, meets and 3d Saturdays of each month. Visiting

Ayers, Barbour & Elviage, Contractors & Builders

C. W. AYERS, Architect.

Estimates made on all kinds of buildings and all materials furnished for the same. Plans and specifications for dwellings of latest modern designs made at our office and furnished free to our patrons. We understand our business in all its branches, and do not hesitate to guarantee satisfaction. If you contemplate building anything, from a foot bridge to a hotel, call on us at our office corner Main and Hargadine sts., Ashiand, Or., and see what we can do for you. We have an unlimited supply of material of all kinds for building purposes and can build your house without any unnecessary delay. Outside orders for plans and specifications solicited and prompt sttention given to them. We invite inspection of our work and can give references where required.

Ayers, Barbour & Elviage. Bargains in Land.

Hansen's Table Rock Farm on Rogue River is now offered for sale in subdi-visions to suit purchasers, on easy terms. A 20-acre Apple Orchard, \$2000. 40 acres level Fruit or Alfalfa land, 80 acres Grain, Fruit, or Grass Land, 160 acres Grain, Fruit or Grass Land 200 acres Grain, Fruit or Grass Lan

> Call on or address. FRED HANSEN, Ashland, Or. Stock Ranch for Sale.

The undersigned offers for sale his stock ranch of 500 acres situated on Tule Lake. Klamath county, Or., an A I ranch for stock purposes. Will put up 150 tons of hay off the place. Best range in Klamath county. Will sell stock and farming haplements with the ranch, if desired. For further lufor sation apply to R. A. BUTCHINSON.

• ale Lake. Or., Jan. 2, 1887.

TOWN - LOTS

-In the town of-MONTAGUE. Siskiyou co., Cal.,

For Sale on Easy Terms. See map at the Rail and Depot for graded prices, etc., or address

Town Site Agent C. P. R. R. Sant Francisco, California. Livery Stables in Ashlaud Offered for Sale at a Bargain!

On account of my having been crippled in a runaway sometime ago, and not being able to personally supervise the business properly. I have concluded to dispose of my livery stable interests in Ashland, together with all the stock, including horses, wagons, hacks, buggies, hay, oats, etc.

This is a good chonce for some liveryman, as it is, the only stable in the city, and is good paying property.

Terms and price furnished on application to the proprietor.

CHEAPEST PLACE GROCERIES J. K. VanSant's

J. K. VanSant.

BLACKSMITHING. The blacksmith shop on B street, be-ASHLAND, has been re-opened, and the proprietor

Every Branch of the Business Satisfaction insured in all work done Horse Shoeing a Specialty.

Smith & Dodge FURNITURE!

> BABY GARRIAGES, ETC., ETC. THE Davis Sewing Machine,

HOTEL Will be open May 1st, for the accomm tion of a limited number of guests.

Board and lodging, per week " per day Single meals Camping privileges will be 50 cents per week for each individual.

BYRON COLE. Proprietor.