SPEECH.

al government. He believed the will be thoughtful too. Southern people were sincere in which he considered for the public good. But in all his speeches during his campaigning for the Greenback ticket he had declared that if ever the old issue of state sovereignty should be again raised, he would swing to the Republican party. He finds this very issue confronting the people in the coming election, hence his return to the Republican ranks.

The personal character of the men nominated for the Presidency is but one of the matters to be men for this position have been considered in choosing between presented also in Clarke, King, wagon road, suggests through the Courier them, and the very least in impor- Pierce and Kitsap counties, in the tance. The chief question to be latter on the Democratic ticket. studied is: What measures or policies do they represent? In anand pointed out particularly the development of the heresy of state sovereignty and the relation of the two parties thereto. Gradually the error grew and spread until in Jackson's time it had assumed such proportions that the Governor of South Carolina felt safe in bidding defiance to the national government. Old Hickory was not a state rights man, and portions of Oregon. was only prevented from bringing the question to a trial of force by the compromise effected by Henry Clay. Since that time the Democratic party has been the defender of the confederate theory and the Republican party has fought the fatal error and has defended and of a state to secede at its pleasure 7,000 more than in 1878. have to-day the control of the Democratic party, and by their words and acts they have proclaimed that they mean to cling to the old dogma of state sovereignty and foster its growth as best they

This was the central point of Mr. Applegate's speech. It was elucidated at length by historical ting." quotations and pointed illustrations, and concluded with a most striking contrast betweeen the operation of a national govern- for \$25,000. ment and that of a mere confederacy. Aside from his main argument, too, the speaker made many keen observations upon the minor differences between the two par- delay. In the Senate, Mr. Hirsh of ties and their nominees and retorted with pungent satire to some of the common slaps that his party Holman, of Douglas, Assistant Clerk;

The Portland Bulletin of the 8th brings to light the following Marion, was elected Chief Clerk, and J. little episode of the past: Yesterday's Bulletin contained the C. Hadaway, of Yambill, Seargent at Course in Mathematics. - Arithmesworn evidence of Mr. Cole, in Arms; T. A. Bacon, of Clackamas, Door- tic, Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, which he acknowledges, that in keeper. Mitchell for the sum of \$25,000 in message read. favor of Ben Holladay for U.S. cially and otherwise, and that his friendship for him was unbounded. But the truth has at last been resurrected, which proves that Cole and Scott were to negotiate Mr. Mitchell's withdrawal from the canvass for the sum of \$25,000, with the additional proviso that on receipt of the money he should assume the Holladay collar. These delicate attentions, to the vs. Cole.

THE MAINE ELECTION.

The first news from the election GENERAL F. I. APPLEGATE'S the Democrats to illuminate and not swallow frothy speeches any more Gen. E. L. Applegate spoke in nouced that the election was very Houck's hall last Monday evening close, indeed, with chances favorproportion of which was Demo- fusionists. Subsequent advices, cratic. His speech was over two grew more and more cheering to hours and a half in length and was the despondent Republicans. At heard attentively throughout. We nine o'clock this morning we recan give but a partial abstract: ceived by private dispatch the lat-He first explained his own po- est that has been telegraphed from sition. Since he first labored for the Pine Tree state. It reads as the election of Lincoln, he has follows: "Of the five Congressbeen a Republican. Four years men elected, the Fusionists have true. As we said before, the affairs in ago the Democratic party and the two and the Republicans, three. leaders of the Southern people de- In both branches of the Legislaclared that the results of the war ture there is a large Republican had settled torever the question as majority, and Davis, the Republito whether or not the American can Governor, has from 1,500 to people were living under a nation- 2,000 majority." The Democrats

their profession of acceptance of Prot. Collier, of the Department Republicans the situation and complete sur- of Agriculture, has put the last The Cleveland Plaindealer thinks that theories. Thinking, then, the sorghum sugar making He finds country are for Hancock. great question of the perpetuity of that it is not only possible but American farmers.

> years satisfactorily, and is a candidate for re-election on the Repub- Building the Wagon Road. - Mr. lican ticket. The names of wo- H. Gasquet, who has gone to San Fran-

Let's see: In 1877 Ben Butler for it is expected that the company will swering this question the speaker was a Republican; in 1878 a Labor be ready to receive proposals in a very reviewed the history of the Re- Reformer; last year a Greenbacker; short time. He says a company of Chipublican and Democratic parties, and this year he is a Democrat. It makes us sad to think that next year it his turn to be a Republican again!- [Norr. Heraid.

> It is expected that the present Legislature of our state will undertake the amendment of the laws relating to assessment and taxation-a difficult task for even the profound statesmen of some

The trial of Kalloch for the Rev. Lowell L. Rogers, A. M., Presimurder of DeYoung is being delayed as much as possible. It has been taken into the supreme court of the state on technicali-

In the Vermont election last preserved the Union against its week the Republican majority attacks. The men who in 1861 was over 25 000-2,000 greater championed the idea of the right than the majority for Hayes, and

> Four candidates for Congressthe northern district of California Republican, Democratic, Greenback and Prohibitionist.

> Kearney is again on the sand lots, and promises the San Franciscoans another period of "agita-

A seat in the New York Stock Exchange was sold the other day

Opening of the Legislature.

The Oregon Legislature convened on Monday last, and began business without Multnomah was elected President; J. C. Peebles, of Marion, is Chief Clerk; O. has received from the opposition. Geo. Tatum, of Polk, Seagt. at Arms; Jos. Acton, of Multnomah, Doorkeeper. In the House, Z. T. Moody, of Wasco, was elected Speaker; C. B. Moores, of W. Strange, of Douglas, Assistant; E. Demosthenes's Orations.

conjunction with H. W. Scott, he On Tuesday the Senate and House met tried to buy off the Hon. J. II. in joint session and heard the Governor's

In the Senate in the afternoon reso-Senator. At the time of this lutions were introduced for the appointmemorable contest Mr. Mitchell ment of joint committees to inquire into alleged that Ben Holladay was the affairs of the Canal and Locks Comambitions to don the Senatorial missioners and the management of the ology. mantle and was exerting all his Insane Asylum. Adjourned till Thursinfluence against him, but it was day. In the House, Stearns introduced not so believed by the people, on a resolution to create a joint committee the contrary the popular under- of six for revising the laws regulating the standing was, that Mr. Holladay reclamation of swamp lands. After was assisting Mr. Mitchell finan- much opposition it was adopted. Notice was given by members of their intention to introduce some 24 bills, among which was one by Stearns to provide for the collection of a grazing tax from owners keeping, English Literature, Evidences of stock driven from a country in which such stock is owned Some of the most important of the others were: To amend the laws relating to assessmet and taxation; to create the office of Attorney General for the state; to buy ground and and build a State Insane Asylum; to courses: Latin, Greek, Mathematics, amend the lien law; to revise general honor of Mr. Mitchell, were de- road law; to allow any Circuit Court to clined by him. And it is possible admit atterneys to practice; to regulate that this bit of intrigue would the practice of medicine; to regulate the be awarded those completing the courses have remained in the obliviou to fees of Sheriffs and county clerks; and to in English Language and Literature, Modwhich it was consigned, were it make various changes in the administranot for the case of Joe Holladay tion or practice of civil and criminal law Diplomas will be presented those comin the state.

CAMPAIGN ECHOES.

An exchange remarks: Political in Maine on Tuesday last caused orators should remember that people will light boufires, while the Republi- than they will frothy beer. They let cans grew thoughtful. It was an- 'em settle first and see what is in the

Don Piatt, the editor of the organ of to a large audience, a very fair able to the Greenback-Democratic the National Democracy published at Washington, The Capital, says: "Garfield holds to-day the honored position of being the only poor man among the

The Vicksburg Hera'd (Democratic) are bulldozed and ballot-stuffed out of their rights. In some instances this is all parts of the South are not vet perfectly regulated."

A Democratic negro was killed by a Republican negro in Ocala, Florida, and "when Hancock gets to be President he will put a stop to this ku-klucking of colored Democrats in the South by colored

render of their state sovereignty touches to the understanding of the majority of the young men of the

ALFALFA. - The value of alfalfa for the Nation's life to be finally set- easy to extract from sorghum provender is being appreciated more tled. he considered the subject of crystallized sugar that compares every year by our farmers, and wherever national finance the paramount favorably both in quantity and it can be successfully grown the acreage question of the time, and allied quality with cane sugar. It is under it is increasing. When irrigation himself with the organization almost as simple as making maple is feasible three good crops may be cut CANDIES, NUTS AND FINE CONFECTIONS. formed to carry out a policy sugar. The difficulties that baffled every year, and the hay is of the best, manufacturers resulted simply greatly superior to much of that used in from not dealing promptly enough the county. In reference to the mode of with the syrup. The professor planting, a correspondent of an exchange predicts that within five years all says: "Prepare your land the same way the sugar needed for use in the as for oats; sow twenty pounds of seed H. C. MYER, United States will be produced by per acre; give a good brushing after sowing. Spring time after all danger of frost is over is the only time to sow it in In Cowlitz county, W. T, Mrs. order to be successful; sindy loam and A. B. Huntington has served as new land is best, it will grow on upland Superintendent of schools for two provided the same is free from weeds and fern.

cisco in the interests of the Crescent City that those wishing to secure contracts on the new road should examine the entire submit their estimates at an early day, namen are already examining the route, STOVES, with a view to getting a contract.

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-AND-NORMAL SCHOOL,

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MRS. A. A. ROGERS, Preceptress, Teacher of Elocution, Principal of Primary Department. MISS ELLA M. Scott, Teacher of Piano

Organ and Vocal Culture. MISS KATE THORNTON, Assistant Teach-

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Course in Latin.-Latin Grammar, Latin Reader, Caesar's Commentaries, Virgil, Cicero's Orations, Livy, Tacitus, Cicero de Officiis.

Course in Greek.-Greek Grammar, Greek Reader, Anabasis, Greek Testament, Memorabilia, Homer, Heroditus,

Surveying, Mechanics, Accoustics and Optics, Astronomy. COURSE IN MODERN LANGUAGES .-French Grammar, French Reader, Corinne, Racine, German Grammar, German Reader, Goethe, Schiller.

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COURSE IN MENTAL AND MORAL PPILOSOPHY .- Ethics, Psychology, Logic, Esthetics, Moral Philosophy, Theism, Butler's Analogy, Christian Evidences. NORMAL COURSE. - English Grammar, Arithmetic, Geography, Phys Geography, Physiology, Algebra, Zoology, Geometry, Rhetoric, Natural Philosophy, Botany, Ancient History, Modern History, Chemistry, Astronomy, Mental Philosophy, Civil Government, Bookof Christianity, Pedagogics.

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Asirland Lodge No. 23. A. F. & A. M.

J. M. WAGNER, Scie ry.

Bolds their stated communications Thursday even ing on or before the full moon. Brethren in good standing are cordially mvi ed to attent. W. H. ATKINSON, W. M. J. S. FUBANKS, Sec'y.

Ashland Lodge No. 45, I. O. O. F. Pold their regular meeting every Saturday evenng at their ball in Ashland. Breathers to good standing are cordially invited to arrend. E. J. FARLOW, N. G.,

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J. D. Foundin, Secre 1y.

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