O MANUALE



TIDIMES.

INDEPENDENT ON ALL SUBJECTS, AND DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF SOUTHERN OREGON

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ASHLAND OREGON FRIDAY, JUNE 25, 1880.

\$2 50 PER ANNUM.

ASHLAND TIDINGS

Issued every Friday, —BY—

LEEDS & MERRITT.

OFFICE-On Main Street, (in second story of McCall & Baum's new building.) Job Printing. Of all descriptions done on short notice. Legal Blanks, Oiroulars. Business Cards, Billheads, Letterheads, Pos-ters, etc., gotten up in good style at hving prices.

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OFFICE At the Ashland Drug Store.

JAMES R. NEIL, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

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Ashland, Oregon.

is prepared to do any work in his line on short notice. DR. W. B. ROYAL,

Has permanently located in Ashland. Will give his undivided attention to the practice of medicine. Has had fifteen years' experience in Oragon. Office at his residence, on Main street, opposite the M. E. Church.

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Main street, Ashland, Oregon, OFFICE In second story of Masonic Hall. Office

Manufactory,

MAIN STREET, - - ASHLAND.

W. W. Kentnor, Prop'r,

Barrows, Plow-Stocks, etc., made and repaired at short notice. BEST EASTERN STOCK ALWAYS

Wagons, Buggies, Carriages, Wheel

ON HAND. All orders left at m7 new shop, north of the bridge, will receive prompt and

satisfactory attention. W. W. KENTNOR.

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ASHLAND MILLS

We will continue to purchase wheat -- A T-

The Highest Market Price, BLANKETS, And will deliver

Flour, Feed, Etc., Anywhere in town,

AT MILL PRICES. Wagner, Anderson & Co.

ASHLAND Livery, Scio & Feed

STABLES,

Main Cornet. : : Ashland.

I have constantly on hand the very best SAPPLE TOTSES, BUGGISE AND CARRIAGES,

And can furnish my customers with a tip-top turnout at any time.

HOPEFIS BOARDED On rensemble terms, and given the best attention. Formen honghit and sold and sale on guaranteed in

> all r transactions. E. E. P. WIPS.

J. M. McCall. W. H. Atkinson W. A. Wilshire

McCall, Atkinson & Co.,

Ashland Oregon.

NEW FIRM!

NEW GOODS!!

NEW PRICES!!!

We are now receiving our New Spring Stock, and everyday will witness additions to the largest stock of

General Merchandise!

Ever brought to this market. We de sire to say to every reader of this paper, that if

Standard Goods!

Sold at the Lowest Market Prices, will do it, we propose to do the largest business this season, ever done in Ashland; and we can positively make it to the advantage of every one to call upon us and test the truth of our assertions. We will spare no pains to fully maintain the reputation of the House, As the acknowledged

For Staple and Fancy Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Dress Goods, Crockery, Glass and Tin Ware, Shawls, Wrappers, Cloaks, And, in fact, everything required for the trade of Southern and South-

A full assertment of

eastern Oregon.

IRON AND STEEL

For Blacksmiths' and General use.

A Full Line of Ashland Woolen Goods

Flannels, Blankets, Cassimeres, Doeskins, Clothing, always on hand and for sale at lowest prices.

The highest market prices paid for

Wheat, Oats, Barley, Bacon, Lard McCALL, ATKINSON & CO.

ASHLAND, April 10, 1880. JAMES THORNTON,

JACOB WAGNER, W. H. ATKINSON, E. K. ANDERSON. THE

ASHLAND WOOLEN **MANUFAC'G** CO.,

ARE NOW MAKING FROM

The Very Best

NATIVE WOOL!

FLANNELS,

CASSIMERES,

DOESKINS, AND HOSIERY

OUR PATRONS

OLD AND NEW,

Are invited to send in their orders and are assured that they

SHall Receive Prompt Attention! At Prices that Defy Competition.

ASHLAND WOOLEN MILLS.

The Cannon's Mouth.

There is nothing connected with battle so exciting as to see a battery of flying artillery take position. Troops open right and left, drivers lash and shout, horses plunge and rear and guns and caissons dash through and over everything until reaching the chosen spot. A line of men waiting for the fight to open will show pluck and enthusiasm with the booming of the first gun, and the faster the battery is worked the more impatient will the supports become for close work. No one will say that an army could be successful with out artillery, and yet those who hold the "cannon's mouth" to be king of terrors or the jaws of certain destruction will feel disappointed when they come across statistics showing how little dam-

It is often said of a man "He would not be afraid to march up to a cannon's mouth;" and yet it is not a high compliment to his bravery. Just previous to the first fight at Bull Run a brigade of infantry made a reconnoissance towards Blackburn's ford to see how the enemy was posted. A Michigan regiment, in reserve just outside the fight, was opened on by six field pieces in plain sight. The firing was rapid and lasted for half an hour, and yet not a man in the regiment was even wounded. Massachusetts troops, advancing into the woods, fought against cannon mounted on earthwork for fully twenty minutes, and and tradesmen will, we fear, swear at a On this occasion no less than two hundred round shot and shell were utterly

age is inflicted by cannon compared with

a full battery, posted on the left, and benham and Freebody, various articles of just outside the fight, kept up a contin- dress suitable to her rank in life, and uous and rapid fire on a highway three- which, by her orders, were charged to quarters of a mile away, over which the her husband, at fair prices. When the Confederates were marching as they bill was sent in, however, he declined to went into action or changed positions. pay it. He made his wife an allowance, Shot and shell could be seen to strike, he said, and had directed her not to and outside of tearing a cover off an pledge his credit. The plaintiffs replied army wagon and killing a horse or two, that they knew nothing of his private

no damage was done. fierce and seemingly destructive. Trees ble. The tradesmen's case seems an exwere rent and shivered, great furrows ceedingly strong one, and, with such counplowed in the ground, and shells sel as Mr. Benjamin, whose career at the screamed everywhere over the battle- English bar has been as brilliant as brief, field. Yet the loss of life by musketry was in proportion of twenty to one. The Third Michigan Infantry lost more ever, was the sole one. "At the time men in five minutes by the infantry fire | these goods were ordered had Mr. Mellor

ado over artillery duels, which were and case was adjudged against the tradespronounced fiendisk, blood-thirsty, etc. man. The decision on appeal is very At Antietam a Union and Confederate vigorously reasoned. There is, Lord battery, not more than half a mile apart | Justice Bramwell said, no general usage and in plain sight of each other, had nor convenience in favor of having articles The guns were worked for all they were judical cognizance of any practice of worth, and when the duel ended the wives to pledge their husbands' credit Union loss was a horse killed, the for such articles. Doubtless the husband wheel-of a caisson shattered and two in- may give the wife power to run up such fantrymen lying in support killed. A bills, but why should the law give such change of position sent the writer's reg- power to her, against his will. Tradesiment over the ground occupied by the men should inform themselves as to the Confederate battery, and here were wives' authority. It is, doubtless, true found two disabled horses, a dead a tillerist and the wreck of a caisson. Dur- tomers would offend them, and that is a ing the forty minutes that these twelve strong reason why such questions should guns were banging away with such lit- not be asked; but it is no reason why the tle result, four or five sharpshooters husband should be made liable in default killed more than a dozen men and made

where the Confederate infantry could begin work. Shells exploded in the air or beyond the line, round shot took men

single infantry regiment. were killed by one shell. A Union appeal. regiment rallied on the guns, fought over them hand to hand and captured them, and in ten minutes each regiment lost over one hundred men.

It is popularly supposed to be a forto dislodge infantry from the cover of has done for Mr. Miller in the New awaits him. What a pity this bright children mourning the loss of father ranged that the owner can never find were four cannon and they covered priced churches and ministers clamor as with healthy tissues? about the same front that the advancing they do for longer pastoral terms. regiment did. They used shell at first There will be weeping and gnashing of against us, and in twelve or more teeth in many parsonages before the rounds we only lost three men. They week is over. But Methodist ministers then changed to grape and cannister, enter the system with their eyes open. and before reaching the guns our total And while thirteen sought admission last loss was fifteen men. We marched week in Brooklpn only five were resquare at the cannon, preserved a good | ceived .- New York Sun. front and the artillery could not have had a better chance. Had we been advancing on one hundred infantry be- lence! This is not to be put up with. of three to five years. A movement is SECRETARY | would have been four times as great.

At Gettysburg more than 400 cannons belched away for hours, shaking the ground as with an earthquake, but the

Press.

Indebtedness by Wives. Wives will pout, husbands will rejoice, vet all their loss was from the musketry. very recent decision of the common law physician and United States sanitary of the volume of emigration from that her, the eldest of whom at the time I division of the English court of appeals which the lawyers of our own country will do very well to make a note of. Mrs. During the Sunday fight at Bull Run | Mellor purchased of the plaintiffs, Dearrangements with his wife, and that At Fair Oaks the artillery fire was they should certainly hold him responsimight be deemed well nigh impregnable. The only question left to the fury, howthan any brigade lost in all day by shot | withdrawn from his wife authority to bind his credit, and forbidden her to do The daily papers used to make a great | sof" The jury found in the affirmative, one of these duels, lasting forty minutes. of dress on credit, nor can the courts take | changed, sounding indistinct and pain- fortunate catastrophe of Monday night, that to ask questions of their lady cusof the shopman's choosing not to inform himself. Lord Thesiger added that there Lee had a splendid position for his was, indeed, a presumption that the wife artillery at Fredericksburg, yet the had authority to pledged her husband's Union troops swept forward unmindful credit, but the presumption was one liaof the fire until they reached the point | ble to be rebutted, and had in fact, been rebutted in this case by proof of the limitation of the wife's expenses. It was hard npon the tradesman, but it would singly and no great damage was done be yet harder upon the husband to lay until grape and cannister came into upon him a burden of liability against play. The Union guns on the other his will, and from which he would be bank of the river, numbering at least unable to relieve himself except by pub. of Dore's illustrative of the Inferno house, are all that are reported intact one hundred and fifty, boomed away for lie advertisement not to trust his wife, | could overdraw a scene like this. | among the buildings of the lately thrivseveral hours at the town and at Lee's which advertisement the tradesman troops above, yet they did not cripple might, after all, plead he had not seen. lief that we walked across a pleasant swath through the town simply, but was the enemy as much as the fire from a The judges disputed over a case (Manby garden, planted with banannas and figs, wide enough to include everything save no end. Nearly everybody keeps or against Scott) similar to this several and entered the women's ward, under the few structures mentioned. At Savage station, when McClellan | years in the reign of Charles II., and 15 | the guidance of a fat but devout Mother | Hon Jos. Wisby, who fortunately may appear there are some merits was changing base, a Union battery was years ago the common pleas smade a Superior. All respect to her and her witnessed it from the time it made its about scrap-books. It is not utterly charged by a Confederate regiment, similar decision in Jolly against Rees. They came across an open field, in plain But Justice Byles then dissented, and hopeless, pointing steps ly visible before it had reached within a the autographs of Congressmen and view and on level ground, with six guns |Sir Alexander Cockburn himself has upward and slaving through the heat of mile of the town. It was a huge, cone other worthies. A scrap-book contains playing away on them, yet they cap- since questioned the case. Debenham tured the battery with a loss of only against Mellor is the first time the queseleven men killed, and four of those tion has been passed upon in a court of The scenes amid the women are but a its mission of death and destruction, it are much in favor of scr-p-books of a

The Itinerancy.

begins to chatter."

The Lepers' Home.

the skin and a depression or caving in most of whom are skilled laborers. of the nasal portion of the face. The lobes of the ear were globular and boles were formed over the eyebrows. The voices of the men were nearly all

corpses which breathed in speechless and several smaller establishments. agony through the long week and which | The tornado, coming from the west, the man and the two elder women. yet clung to life as though even under appears to have swept the town from but the feeling soon passed over and was these conditions it was sweet to exist. | end to end, leaving uninjured only a | eventually forgotten or only remembered Tattered drapings hung from these few buildings near the southern limits as an episode of this peculiar religion .breathing skeletons, whose every pose and in the vicinity of the railroad track. From the Salt Lake Anti-Polygamy was the attitude of despair. No picture The railroad depot, with the school Enough of this. It was with great re- ing place. The storm did not cut a

The new pair of shoes came home for little five-year-old. He tried them on, and finding that his feet were in very close quarters, exclaimed: "Oh, my! they are so tight I can't wink my toes.

The men engaged in grain elevators are found to succumb very quickly to pulmonary diseases. The life of a "scoo-Master (addressing his class)-"Si- | per" is variously estimated at an average under which the work is carried on.

Rush of Immigration.

loss in killed and wounded was not as horior, says a letter to the Philadelphia year there arrived in the port of New of a noted United States explorer to a great as that inflicted by a brigade in Times from Havana, I am not likely York about 135,000 aliens, which is Gentile lady of this city, who will vouch action. More than 100 Confederate to forget, was a visit made to the Hos three times greater than the number for its genuineness: while traveling in field pieces were turned on Round Top pital de San Lazaro, at Havana, the who came during the same period last Southern Utah, we came to a small setfor two long hours, and yet infantry home of the lepers. This ancient and year. If this difference between the tlement where we were detained a day rested there and munched their hard- terrible disease finds many victims volume of this year's immigration and or two by inclement weather. We tack almost as coolly as in camp. among the low caste Cubans and the that of last year shall continue until the found shelter in the humble, but neat When Lee retreated and Sheridan pur- poverty stricken Chinese, though it end of December, the arrivals at this and bespital home of a monogamist sued his wagon-train over the mountain reaches its gaunt fingers into better so port during the twelve months will num saint, whose family hated polygamy, and roads, the rear guard of the Confeder- ciety sometimes. Leprosy is either in- ber not less than 400,000, a figure through whose influence we were perites planted two field pieces in the herited or induced by poor food, and es- which will be unprecedented in the his- mitted a glance at some of the beastlisarrow road to check pursuit. They pecially by the eating of stale fish. It tory of immigration. We are now speak- ness that characterizes the peculiar inwere well served, had plenty of ammunition, and seemed to command the seldom prevailing at any great distance New York, where, perhaps, about threeentire approach, but those guns were from the sea. Leprosy, as seen in the fourths or four-fifths of the aliens arriverers there stood a miserable adobe hut, I charged and captured with the loss of West Indies, is simply a dry rot. The ing in this country disembark. The ag- could not conscientiously call it a house, soul of a man is imprisoned in his body gregate immigration to the United where lived a saint with three wives, The fire of artillery is destructive long after he is, to all intents and pur- States during 1880 may, therefore, be all of whom had families. My hostess only when it hits, the same as infantry, poses, dead, and, with all his mental estimated at about 500,000. The mag- made some neighborly errand an excuse but it is easier to shoot a man with a faculties intact, he must endure the grad- nitude of this total will be better under- for paying them a visit and permitted musket than with a cannon. A shell has been known to blow twelve men awaiting with what philosophy he may figure heretofore reached in one year is she made me acquainted with the relainto pieces, but perhaps twenty other the hour when the cancerous agent may 449,500, which was the number of ar- tionship existing between the three shells were wasted before that one hit. A round shot may crush two men as it cur for many years; it may happen on highest was 437,000, in 1873, and 427, plows through a regiment, but it will the morrow. The traditions of the hes- 800, in 1854. Many suppose that the The first and second women were take no more. Grape and cannister pital do not point to any individual case present unprecedented increase in the sisters, the latter had been a widow will do murderous work at short range, of cure whereby that the patient may but that range can only be had once in gain ever so faint a hope. It might famine in Ireland. Such, however, is sister's husband. When this child had a while, and then preserved for only well be inscribed over the portal: "Let not the case. The rising tide is from grown to be about 16 years old her two or three rounds.-Detroit Free those who enter here leave all hope be- all countries, and the increase is not stepfather had also married her, but relatively greater from Ireland than after a few months she left and was There were five of us in the party from other parts of Great Britain or sealed to another man as plural wife, which drove out through the hot streets from the Continent. The reason of this by whom she had two children. Then toward the forbidding suburb facing the is plain; the Irish famine will doubtless he died and she returned to her first sea-Dr. Burgess, an American resident cause a very considerable swelling in husband, bringing her children with ficer; an invalid doctor from Hartford, country, but it is yet too soon to expect am speaking of, was a girl about 15 and three journalists. San Lazaro is this. Indeed, the famine will tor a time years old, and my informant stated

located just where, in a modern city, we check emigration, since want of money for a fact, that the old wretch had might look for a large hotel. It will prevent many from leaving the counthoughts of marrying her too. looks out across a few low houses try. The famine of 1846-7 did not be When we entered the hut the scene upon the fair prospect of the harbor's gin to show its effects on emigration until that met our eyes totally beggars demouth, and the sea sends it unfettered about a year after the distress came, and scription. Imagine one low, smoky, waves straight in from the northward, it was not until 1851 that the stream filthy room serving as living room and dashing up the spray almost to its reached its highest tide. The exodus of sleeping apartment for three women and walls. The place was founded by a German emigration has been attributed their offspring, some of the latter almost philanthropic Spaniard within a trifle of in large part to the military proscription grown up, the majority of the latter betwo hundred years ago, and was re- threatened by the new army bill. But ing little children. I could never have stored in 1878. A liberal bequest of the most rational explanation of the dreamed of such dirt, squalor and rags neighboring property has alway afforded present remarkable immigration to the existing in a Christian country. I had an ample revenue for its support, but United States is the return of commer seen nothing equal to it even among the within a short time the Government has | cial and industrial prosperity in this | Digger Indians, in fact the latter were converted a portion of its property, and, country. It has been estimated that quite civilized in comparison. But the as one of the officials of the institution | the emigrants of this year will add from | worst of my story is yet to come. remarked, matters were "not so good." \$25,000,000 to \$30,000,000 to the cash In form, the hospital is a large quadran- capital of the country by bringing that gle, centering upon a chapel. A high amount with them, but this will be but grandfather, was sitting in a corner wall divides the wards of the men and a small part of the increase in the nathe women. We entered the male de | tional wealth and industrial resources of | cause of her distress we were told quite partment first. The leading peculiarity | the country which will be brought about | frankly that her grandfather had given

Marshfield.

Marshfield, Mo., the scene of the unful. Patients were bidden to approach, is the county seat of Webster county, who hobbled to us upon the stumps of and situated on the line of the St. Louis held out for our inspection miserable named after the statesman, Daniel travel far in Utah." remnants of arms, shriveled, warped and | Webster, while the town itself, the olddecayed, and yet these arms found cun- est in that region, is named after his Abcut a year afterward we had occasion ning enough to grasp and remove hats country seat. It is located on a plateau to pass through that particular settlefrom matted heads of hair when we of the Ozark mountains. Its position ment again, and for a day we were the tendered a few bits of Spanish currency. is exposed, but it is not as elevated as guests of our former hostess. She told We saw in these lower corridors per- | Springfield. Its population is estimated | haps forty men. Some were new com- at about 2,500. Since the extension of sealed to her grandfather, being literally ers, upon whom the disease had put but the railroad through Webster county forced into it by her own mother and few marks as yet. Others were almost in 1870 quite an impetus has been given grandmother, under circumstances so ready to go to the hopeless ward above, to Marshfield. It was a thriving little revolting that delicacy forbids me from where we presently climbed. Here, place, containing a bank, two grain ele- repeating them even to one of my own upon beds in a double row, were the vators, two newspapers, two hotels, a sex. Even in that polygamic community vestiges of what had once been men- jewelry store, a large hardware store the excitement was so great that talk

staff of nuns who labor here among the first appearance, states that it was plain- silly like keeping a diary or an album of years to alleviate the sufferings of those shaped, dark looking mass, several hun- what some other party had thought with whom they are appointed to live. dred yards in width, and, as it sped on good enough to print, and to the chances repetition of those across the rectangle. apparently danced from side to side as given number of men, being not quite A few were telling their beads, some if in glee at the terror of those upon so dull as the diaries of those same men. sewed and all were neat in person and whom it was advancing. It is impossi- If, therefore, scrap-books must be surrounding in every degree. A bright ble to recall the heart-rending incidents kept, and they undoubtedly will be un-Methodist itinerance is a good enough little boy ran toward us with an orange that crowded upon the observation of all til the end of time and newspapers, it is system when it provides \$2,000 a year in either hand. He was the pet of the throughout the day. Wives weeping desirable to keep them in the best possilorn hope when men rush forward on a for a preacher, but when it brings the hospital. His mother was an inmate over the dead bodies of husbands; hus- ble way. As a general thing scrapbattery, but any soldier would take same man down to \$500 a year then it far gone with the disease. He was not bands, who with less demonstration of books are a mass of information and his chances there sooner than trying ought to be changed. This is what it yet old enough to know the fate that grief watched by the remains of wives; amusement, where everything is so ara stout rail fence. At second Bull York East Conference, and he rebels little chap is not taken as a subject for and mother, the dead bodies of infants, what he wants, when he wants it. A Run the writer's regiment swept for against Providence and the church that scientific experiment. Can it not be children and adults that meet the eye on literary gentleman in this city-suggests, ward to capture some field pieces which has ordered it. If the rule was more that there exists some means of driving every hand, the hurrying hither and that the best way to keep a scrap-book had got their range down fine and were equally applied it would not press so out the venom and building up the sys- thither of bodies of men with hastily is not to keep it. His plan is to have creating considerable havoc. There heavily upon some, nor would the high tem of the unhappy progeny of lepers constructed ambulances bearing the wounded-all present a scene, the sol-Advertizer.

> When a Quincy little girl noticed the thunder for the first time, she innocent-

Ada (aged four), who was doing something, and was told to desist by her mother. Mother-"Ada, am I to speak hind a fence or in rifle pits our loss Directly I began to talk a stupid fellow now on foot to amend the conditions to you again?" Ada-"Yes, ma, you may if you like."

The Beauties of Polgvamy.

A matter which, from its peculiar During the first three months of this The following was related by the wife

The young girl of whom my hostess had spoken as a probable bride of her sobbing and crying. Upon inquiring the of the first patients met loitering in the by an accession to the population of her a severe castigation for speaking discorridors was a clay-like appearance of 400,000 or 500,000 men and women, respectfully of polygamy, and declaring that she would never become the wife of her mother's and grandmother's husband. When we left I could not restrain my indignation and I said. "what a lovely religion this is to make such beasts out of human creatures."

"It is not religion, but the lack of it, that makes them beasts," quietly relimbs long since robbed, by the process and San Francisco Railroad, about 215 joined my hostess, "and you will find of disease, of feet and ankles, and they miles from this city. The county is many cases as bad as this one if you

But the sequel is still more horrible. me that the young girl was really was had of lynching the degraded trie.

The Keeping of Scrap-Books,

Of the keeping of scrap-books there is has kept a scrapbook. Strange as it no scrap-book, but on cutting out a newspaper article on any particular subemnity of which can be better imagined ject, he folds it up and places it in any than described .- Springfield Patriot book he may happen to have on that particular subject. For instance, a scrap about the Crimea might be put into Kingiake's "History of the Crimean War;" an article on hogs, in the ly asked her mother what made God "History of Chicago," or in a volume of "Bacon's Essays," and thus a man could make a scrap-book of his whole library.

> The young man who wants to get up with the sun must not sit up too late with the daughter.