

ABOUT BIRDS.

Noting in natural history is more wonderful than the migration of birds. During the winter but few are seen in this northern country. The swallow, martin, robin, and many other species, leave us on the approach of cold weather, and retire to a warmer climate. Each has a specific time to make ready and commence their flight, and it is wonderful with what exactness this time is observed. In the summer they hold a convention, to consult upon the subject of their journey. Thousands of martins and swallows fill the air and chirp up their sports and songs; but soon after they have all disappeared. Black birds, storks, cranes, and wild geese are also migratory and observe the annual season of departure. In the spring they return to us, to share our labors and blessings in the great field of nature. Some migrate only from one part of the country to another, while others fly from continents, making journeys from six to eight thousand miles per year. The object of this migration is either to enjoy a warmer climate or to obtain food, or to rear their young. The old proverb that "one swallow does not make a summer," implies that when they all return to our latitude, summer has actually come, or, in other words, that swallows live in a summer atmosphere. Wild geese, cranes, and some other birds are supposed to rear their young farther to the north than any human being has ever yet penetrated. But they do not share our birds the physical geography of the continents, so that they can distinguish between the different climates? Who has instructed them when the cold season approaches, to seek a milder home? Does experience or tradition impart this knowledge? It seems impossible. And even if they do know the facts, who has taught them to start on their long voyage, and just when to return? How can they know whether to start in the north or south? Man with all his reason, experience, and education, cannot travel even on a beaten road, without a guide; he cannot sail on navigable seas without a compass. But the untutored bird not only knows the sunny climate of the time when it must spread its wings for a long voyage, but it knows by unerring instinct, both the way to fly and how to keep its course over wide oceans and continents to the place of destination. Who can answer these questions, and explain these facts? Human reason is baffled, and admiring wisdom bows in silent adoration before the Creator of the animal world. Birds are the source of unending pleasure to man. Their beautiful plumage delights the eye; their sweet music charms the ear, as they visit our homes and sport upon the trees on our cultivated grounds. Birds are the source of profit to man. They feed upon the insects that destroy the fruits of our gardens and fields. Without their timely aid the toil of the gardener and the husbandman would often be in vain. The extent to which birds are useful in destroying insects can hardly be estimated. Mr. Bradley, a writer on gardening and husbandry, informs us that a pair of sparrows once carried to their nest on an average of forty caterpillars every hour during the day, or five hundred during each twelve hours. At this rate ten pairs of birds would destroy thirty thousand caterpillars per week, enough to ruin any garden or fruit orchard in the land. The question here arises, were these caterpillars made to feed the birds, or to annoy the words of creation? They answer both purposes, and no doubt even the vile worm holds an important place and serves an important purpose in the economy of nature.

WINDOW GARDENING.

Home can be made attractive these cold, rainy days, by a few pots of plants in the east or south windows. Do not, however, have too many, so that they will interfere with the light. If it is possible, get a few iron brackets that can be fastened to the casings of the windows with screws. They can be found at most of the hardware stores, costing from 37c to \$2, according to the number of places for holding pots. They are supported by a movable hinge, so that they can be swung away from or in front of the windows. Get some bulbs—hyacinths, crocuses, tulips, or any other bulbs—planting them firmly in pots or bowls. Keep them in a dark place for about four weeks, then bring to the light of day and they will soon repay you with delightful fragrance, keeping in bloom for a long time. A calla lily should be found in every house; they like warm water and will bloom better if treated with quite hot water; their dark glossy leaves alone, are beautiful. Some geraniums are abundant bloomers, requiring plenty of light. Fuchsias are easily grown and fine flowers. Begonias are cultivated mostly for foliage, and if you have plenty of room, get one. The little tea rose should have a corner, too. These larger plants will have to be put on firmer supporters, and as there are not many people who can afford to spare much room for plants, it is best to make a selection of a few which give most satisfaction, taking good care of them, discarding the numerous space so as to make window gardening a nuisance. Better leave the common plants out to take their chances through the winter and have a few pots of really beautiful flowers to which you can devote good attention. Plants must have plenty of light and fresh air, turning them frequently so that their growth will be symmetrical. Pick off the dead leaves; do not water so freely and see that the drainage is good, or the earth will get sour. A hanging basket is attractive if it doesn't hang where the men will hit their heads against it. The pleasure of flowers in the winter is often spoiled by a desire to keep too many over winter, filling up all the sunny corners that should be used by the family, and real pleasure can only be found in having a few choice plants and taking good care of them.

10,000 extra fine Peach trees of choice varieties. Send to J. H. Settlemier, Woodburn, Oregon, for a catalogue and special rates.

Important Information to the Public.

Under the recent orders of the Postmaster General and the rulings of the post office department, published in the Official Postal Guide, all mail matter not addressed to a post office is unmailable and must be forwarded at once to the dead letter office, unless the envelope shall bear the name of the sender or other indication whereby it may be returned to the sender for better direction. Military posts and forts are excepted from this order.

In compliance with instructions received from the post office department, this office is now compiling a list of "locals" (that is, names of places not post offices to which mail matter is directed) for this division, embracing the States of California, Oregon and Nevada, and Territories of Alaska, Arizona, Idaho, Montana, Washington and Utah. The list (incomplete) for California alone, now contains the names of 2,064 "locals" or places not post offices to which mail matter is directed.

In pursuance of further instructions this office will, upon the application of any publishing house, detail a competent clerk from our service to examine their lists of subscribers for the purpose of eliminating therefrom all "locals" and substituting the proper post offices, and will furnish any information or render any assistance in its power to prevent loss and injury to business or inconvenience to the public.

To illustrate: A letter or other mail matter directed to State University, California, East Oakland, Cal., Mud Springs, El Dorado county, California, or to any locality not a post office, is unmailable and must be sent at once to the dead letter office at Washington, D. C. In a still later "Order" of the postmaster general, dated Oct. 10th, is the following: "A postmaster may complete or perfect an address already made, but he cannot change its direction to a different person, or different office, or different state, without authority." "Misdirected matter offered for mailing should be returned to the sender, if known, immediately; or if the sender's name does not appear thereon should be sent at once to the dead letter office, as directed in ruling 102, United States Official Postal Guide, October, 1879." A part of ruling 102 is important, and is as follows: "Matter addressed to places which are not post offices, or to a state in which there is no such post office as that named in the address is unmailable," etc. Hence, to illustrate: A letter directed to Sacramento, Nevada, or to Virginia City, Cal., or to either of these places with the state omitted is unmailable and must be sent to the dead letter office! Why? For the reason that there are six post offices each in a different state by the name of Sacramento, but no post office of that name in Nevada. Consequently how can a postmaster determine whether the letter should be sent to Illinois, Kentucky, Missouri, Nebraska, Pennsylvania or California? The same reason holds good when applied to Virginia City. There are seven post offices called Philadelphia, three New York, eight Cincinnati, 15 Louisville, four Chicago and four St. Louis. There is only one in the United States called San Francisco, consequently mail matter directed to San Francisco is not likely to be sent to the dead letter office, as a postmaster can complete the address with safety. It may not, however, be very long before there may be several post offices by the name of San Francisco in other States or Territories.

The heavy co-operation and assistance of all post office officials, all newspapers, and all teachers in the public schools, and all intelligent citizens should be given toward the successful accomplishment of this great work of the post office department for the correction of this already overgrown and growing evil, dangerous to the business and social interests of the public and threatening utter confusion to the legitimate business and duties of the post office department; which, as now defined, are to carry in the mails such mail matter only as is directed to post offices with State or Territory, and to such post offices only, as can be found in the State or Territory to which such mail matter is directed. To continue the present imperfect system would only encourage carelessness and indifference on the part of the public in matters where the greatest care should be observed.

To appreciate the extent of this evil in the postal service one only has to visit the mailing department of some large post office or ride a day in a postal car. There will be found letters addressed in every conceivable way, and to all places without regard to their being post offices, and not a few sometimes will be found without any address whatever—perfectly blank. Postal cards are frequently found without address. It will be observed that this new system or practice, adopted by the department, contemplates the great task of individual notice to every person sending misdirected mail matter, thereby establishing compulsory education and care in such matters.

For further information, you are referred to the October number of the United States Official Postal Guide and the postal laws and regulations, edition 1879, furnished to all postmasters. The order of the Postmaster General of September 20th, establishing this new practice, concludes as follows: "It is believed that the temporary inconvenience which may arise from a strict enforcement of this ruling will be more than compensated for by the increased certainty of the delivery of matter to its destination." Very respectfully, H. J. McCutchen, Sup't. R. M. S., 8th Div.

It being claimed by one of the sterner sex that a man was made first and lord of creation, the question was asked by an indignant beauty how long he remained lord of creation. "Till he got a wife."

Sunday Night in London

Along the embankment between Blackfriars and Westminster the student of social science may, on Sunday evening, observe the most remarkable spectacle in Europe. There is not a city on the continent, not even Vienna, in which anything like it can be seen. Under the gleam of the electric lights thousands upon thousands of men and women are strolling, and it is easy to see that all of them belong to the humbler walks of life. It is no exaggeration to say that thousands of young girls may be seen wandering entirely unprotected by any male escort, and laughing, jeering, pushing, dancing, shouting, sometimes behaving in what the French would call an "unqualifiable manner." These are the work girls of London. Heaven help them! And they are so little conscious of their degradation that they seem to take a positive delight in it. "Do you suppose they are happy?" I asked an old Londoner. "Happy! They're pleased as Punch with what they call a lark. Lor' bless you, they don't think they're doing anything wrong. They're not brought up in a way to know much about finer feelings, I can tell you." They see immorality all around them, and never know anything else themselves. If one of them remains reasonably pure, it is considered a great stroke of chance. They are as ignorant as savages of ten thousand things which they ought to know for their own protection. They wander here by the river, talking sometimes in language which pen may not record. It is easy to see that many of them have been visiting the public houses, and by the time they reach the parental roof's protecting shadow some of them are oblivious of external circumstances. Large gangs of men and boys of all grades, from the coarse and dangerous villain in hob-nailed shoes to the small city clerk with his too tightly fitting clothes and his jargon of the counting house, parade the broad sidewalks, now engaging in an amateur dance with some merry party of girls, now talking to other groups in language which would be insulting, if they chose to consider it so; and now getting into a sound encounter of fists. A fight among the girls is not at all uncommon. And these are the future mothers of the working classes; these the creatures that must be in shop and market at sunrise and remain there until sunset, every day except Sunday. And what use they make of their Sunday! Of course the fathers and mothers, careless and callous as the majority of them are, still would feel a certain compunction about allowing their daughters to wander through the streets alone long after midnight, if it were not a custom which has become time-honored. What percent of the working girls of London are thus exposed to every danger of the great metropolis I do not know, but it must be very great. Judging from the language which one hears from these Sunday promenaders on the embankment, they have been touched by no moral influence whatever, nor by any ethical one, except that procured by a view of the paper on the public house walls, and the row of lights around Cleopatra's Needle.—Edward King, in Boston Journal.

Likings Prove Character. Taste is not only a part and index of morality—it is only morality. The first and last and closest trial question to any living creature is, "What do you like?" Tell me what you like and I'll tell you what you are. Go out into the streets, and ask the first man or woman you meet what their taste is, and if they answer candidly, you know them soul and body. "You, my friend, in the rags, with the unsteady gait, what do you like?" "A pipe and a quart of gin." "I know you. You, good woman, with the quick step and tidy bonnet, what do you like?" "A sweep of heart and a clean tea-table, and my husband opposite me, and a baby at my breast." Good! I know you also. "You, little girl, with the golden hair and blue eyes, what do you like?" "My canary and a run among the wood hyacinths." "You, my little boy, with the dirty hands and the low forehead, what do you like?" "A shy at the sparrows and a game at pitch-furthing." Good! we know them all now. What more need ask? "Nay," perhaps you answer, "we need rather to ask what these people and children do, than what they like. If they do right, it is no matter that they like what is wrong; if they do wrong, it is no matter if they like what is right. Doing is the great thing, and it does not matter that the man likes drinking, so that he does not drink; nor that the little girl likes to be kind to her canary, if she will not learn her lessons; nor that the little boy likes throwing stones at the sparrows, if he goes to Sunday school." Indeed, for a short time and in a provisional sense this is true; for, if, repeatedly, people do what is right, in time they come to like doing it; but they are only in a right moral state when they have come to like doing it, and as long as they don't like doing it, they are still in a vicious state. The man is not in health of body who is always thirsting for the bottle in the cupboard, though he bravely bears his thirst. And the entire object of his true education is to make the people not merely do the right things, but enjoy the right things—not merely industrious, but to love industry—not merely learned, but to love knowledge—not merely pure, but to love purity—not merely just, but to hunger and thirst after justice.—John Ruskin.

Show me a woman or a man who will make a home out of any spot where they alight, and you will see two already saved from the evil in the world. The grandest men that I have ever known have needed or longed most deeply for a home. The largest natured women who live find the fullness and sweetness of being at home, or they never find it in this life. For such as have missed it or lost it, no career on earth holds an adequate compensation.

Show This to Your Doctor.

CLEVELAND, November 1, 1878. Editors "Wachter" Erie, (Cleveland, O.) Gentlemen—Allow me, as an old reader of your valued journal, herewith to send you a few lines, which please insert in your next issue. I will vouch for their truth, and know that by their publication a great deal of good will be accomplished. Having been a reader of your paper for many years, I hope you will kindly grant my request.

For twelve years I had suffered, from time to time, terribly with Rheumatism, to such an extent that I was unable to move about and lost the use of my limbs. I tried everything recommended to effect a cure, consulted some of the most prominent physicians and expended large sums of money, hoping to find relief, but without any success. Glancing over the columns of the "Wachter," I read about the St. Jacobs Oil and the many cures this remedy had effected. Having been disappointed so many times, I lost all faith in any remedy, the St. Jacobs Oil included until I saw one day that it had cured a well-known citizen with whom I am acquainted. Other parties fully indorsed the value and wonderful power of the Oil, telling me that it had cured them of different ailments in a very short time. I brought me to a conclusion. I said to myself, "Schweizer, fifty cents won't break you," so I went to my drugist, Mr. Bock, bought a bottle of the Oil, and must now confess that the result was truly wonderful. I used it every two hours, and found relief immediately upon the first application, and the pain ceased entirely after a few more applications. Fearing a new attack, I remained in bed and continued to use the remedy every three hours. All pain having left me, I rose from my bed and walked down stairs without any trouble.

Since that time I have been able to follow my occupation and feel no pains or inconvenience, however disagreeable the changes of the weather may be. Having thoroughly tested the St. Jacobs Oil, I can conscientiously recommend it to all afflicted with Rheumatism. Fifty cents is a small expense when the services for so trifling an outlay are considered. If I was one thousand miles away from all human habitation, I should, nevertheless, procure this remedy and keep it always in my house. Louis Schweizer, Cor. Merwin and Centre Sts., Cleveland, O.

If you are going to paint your house, barn, wagon or machinery, the wondrous, infallible Mixed Paint is surely the best, for it is warranted by their agents in your own town not to chafe, crack, peel or blister; to cover better and cover over than any other paint. The Imperial Mixed Paint is sold by all the leading paint stores, and is the only one that will stand the test of time. It is the only one that will stand the test of time. It is the only one that will stand the test of time.

A minister relates his experience this I take pleasure in adding to you, many testimonials, that last Thursday (Thanksgiving Day), not being able to preach on account of Rheumatic pains in the shoulder, I bought a bottle of St. Jacobs Oil, which, after using several times, relieved me wonderfully. Dr. B. Pick, Rochester, New York.

A new portable family fruit drier best style, may be bought for \$85, by applying at the BEE office, Portland, Oregon. nov 24-78

IF in making any purchase or in writing in response to any advertisement in this paper, you will give preference to the name of the paper.

WEDER'S PIANOS ARE THE BEST. SOLE AGENTS FOR THE UNRIVALLED STANDARD AND ESTY ORGANS. D. W. PRENTICE & CO., Music Dealers, Portland, Oregon.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN. The Oregonian of a recent date contains the following: "Several Oregon Journals have complained because a Postal Agent has been sent out here from the East. They have thought it strange that a man could be found in Oregon or Washington for the position. The fact is, the Department has taken this step because it had no efficient service here in the office of Postal Agent for some years, and therefore decided to send from the East a competent and efficient man."

The above is sufficiently answered by the following letter received by Mr. Steed, the retiring Postal Agent, from the chief of his department: "The Department has selected to work in Oregon and Washington Territory for a few months, and I request for him such information and assistance as you can give. In this connection I wish to say that you have the Department with an unusual record. No doubt the Department but that you give honest and intelligent service at all times. I hope you may succeed in your new sphere to your perfect satisfaction. Very truly yours, DAVID B. PARKER, Chief Special Agent."

Oregon Kidney Tea! No More BACKACHE. No More KIDNEY COMPLAINT. FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS. Hodge, Davis & Co., Proprietors.

D. SIDDALL, (Of British Columbia). DENTIST—DENTIST—DENTIST. ROOMS—Over the Bank; French & Co.'s Building. The Dalles, Oregon. nov 1-78

Assorted Canned Table Fruits. Consisting of selected Peaches, Prunes, Apples, and Grapes of the three choice, Basin Varieties. The Fruits of the O. S. S. are of superior quality, and supplied by this establishment. W. W. KISHING, Proprietor of Vineyard and Orchard, nov 4-78 The Dalles, Oregon.

GUNS! GUNS! GUNS! Sharp's and Winchester Rifles. And Cartridges of all kinds at reduced prices. BY W. L. BECK, Proprietor of Gun and Rifle, nov 1-78 J. A. STOWBRIDGE, Direct Importer and Dealer in LEATHER AND SHOE FINDINGS. No. 111 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

W. A. LEWIS, Architect and Superintendent. Office and residence—No. 31 Madison street, Portland, Ogn. REFERENCES—Washington & Edinb., Portland, Ogn.; Thos. Smith, Prop'r Compagnon Hotel, The Dalles, nov 1-78

ST. JACOBS OIL. TRADE MARK. THE GREAT GERMAN REMEDY. It prompts and cures Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Gout, and all general pain relieving and healing liniment, no preparation on earth equals the German remedy, St. Jacobs Oil. Its remarkable action has mystified medical men, delighted sufferers, who after years of torturing pain and unavailing doctoring, found in their only hope and cure; and it has dispelled the doubts and prejudices of the most incredulous. Many persons occupying prominent stations in life, and who are well and favorably known throughout the land have from their own experience and observation, accorded the most enthusiastic endorsements to St. Jacobs Oil.

Rev. W. E. Nichols, Waseca, Minn.—Under the St. Jacobs Oil in the case of a lady of his congregation who had been bed ridden with rheumatism for 17 years. She used the St. Jacobs Oil for three days, and was able to leave her bed.

Rev. Dr. B. Pick, Rochester, N. Y.—Suffered so intensely from Rheumatic pains that he was unable to preach on account of Rheumatic pains. The St. Jacobs Oil relieved him wonderfully.

Hon. Freyer, Esq., National Candidate for Lieut. Governor of Ohio 1874.—It cured me of Rheumatism in the hip.

Hon. Thomas B. Price, U. S. Treasury Dept., Washington, D. C.—Recommended relief remedy in the world. His testimonial is endorsed by some of the leading officials of the Treasury Department who have been cured of Rheumatism and other painful complaints.

Mr. R. Schaefer, No. 31 Brown St., Allegheny City, Pa.—Had the Rheumatism for eight years, and had used every known medicine without relief. A single bottle of St. Jacobs Oil cured him.

Mr. F. Willie, Lafayette, Ind.—Reports a case where a man suffered with Rheumatism that he could not move. His legs were swollen and he had the most terrible pains. Twelve hours after the first application of the St. Jacobs Oil the pains were gone and the swelling had disappeared.

Mr. Henry Shafer, Millersburg, Ohio.—Was cured of Rheumatism in the hip. Mr. Henry Lea, Patriot, Ohio.—Had such a pain in the left shoulder that he could not move. St. Jacobs Oil cured him after a few applications. The St. Jacobs Oil is for sale by all Druggists, Dealers in Medicines, and General Storekeepers at Fifty Cents per Bottle.

Where parties are unable to obtain the Article through the usual sources and cannot induce their druggists to procure for them, they will be remitting Five Dollars to me (per money order or registered letter), or five Ten Dollars by Express, express prepaid.

A. VOGELER & CO., Baltimore, Md. The trade supply by MESSRS. HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Portland Ore. nov 24-78

PILES. Pfunder's Oregon Pile Salve is a Simple but Certain Cure for all forms of this annoying disease. Try it. All druggists sell it. Price, 5c.

Dissolution Notice. The co-partnership heretofore existing between N. M. Fletcher, James McCoy, and James R. Kelly, under the name of the Imperishable Pint Company, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. James R. Kelly alone is authorized to collect the outstanding debts and accounts of the company, and will pay all claims against the said company. (Signed) N. M. FLETCHER, JAMES MCCOY, JAMES R. KELLY.

USE ONLY MOLSON & SONS' CELEBRATED Beer, Ale and Porter. Which is superior to all others. Sent by your order. MOLSON & SONS, 23 St. Portland, Oregon.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in—DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS and GLASS, and all kinds of Stationery. The Dalles, Oregon. Physicians' Prescriptions Compounded Day and Night. nov 1-78

Cosmopolitan Hotel, THE DALLES, OREGON. Is open for the reception of guests, with everything else elegantly furnished. A liberal share of the public patronage is respectfully solicited. The house will be kept open all night, and a free coach to and from the depot. W. W. FLETCHER, Proprietor, oct 29-78 Formerly of the Empire Hotel.

TRENKMAN & WOLFF, MACHINISTS. And Manufacturers. Tools for Planing, Molding and Turning. Cattle Brands, Iron Horse Work, and all kinds of Brewery Work done to order. Also Farm Machinery repaired on short notice. Particular attention paid to Boiler Work. Mill Picks made and repaired. Iron Fencing a specialty. No. 30 Front Street, Portland, Oregon. nov 23-78

DUBOIS & KING, GENERAL AGENTS. Commission and Forwarding Merchants. 105 Front Street, 411 Washington Street, Portland, Ogn. San Francisco, Cal. Special attention given to the sale of Wool, Flour, Grain and Produce in Portland and San Francisco. nov 1-78

Benson's Caprine Porous Plaster. A Wonderful Remedy. There is no comparison between it and the common slow acting porous plaster. It is in every way superior to all other external remedies, including liniments and the so-called electrical applications. It contains new medicinal elements which in combination with rubber, possess the most extraordinary pain-relieving, strengthening and curative properties. Any physician in your own locality will confer the above statement. For Lane Bank, Rheumatism, Pains, Swellings, Stiffness and Neglected Colds and Coughs, Disrupted Kidneys, Whooping Cough, Inflammation of the Heart, and all the for which porous plasters are used, it is simply the best known remedy for Benson's Caprine Porous Plaster and take no other. Sold by all druggists. Price 25 cents per sheet, or by mail, by Seabury & Johnson, 27 Front Street, New York. nov 25-78

THE CHEAPEST HOUSE IN OREGON TO BUY

Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries. P. SELLING, Corner First and Yamhill Streets, PORTLAND. sept 23-78

SMITH BROS. & WATSON. MANUFACTURE AND KEEP ON HAND ALL SIZES & LATEST IMPROVED STEEL ENGINES AND BOILERS. Furnish Saw and Grind Mill Machinery, complete; Quartz Mills, Steam and Hydraulic Hoisting and all other kinds of Machinery made to order. Plans and estimates for Mills and other work, and competent men furnished when desired to set up machinery. Also manufacture Gold's Patent Hygienic Furnace for heating houses, public buildings, etc. Have low facilities for turning out first-class work at short notice. Repairs promptly attended to. sep 17 SMITH BROS. & WATSON, Portland, Ogn.

COLLIE DOGS and GORDON SETTERS At Auction. We are instructed by Walls Nash, Esq., to sell at our Auction Sale room, No. 45 First street, Portland, Oregon, On Thursday, December 11, 1878, At 10 o'clock A. M. the following described FINE BULL DOGS, viz: SCOTCH COLLIE, sheep Dogs, both Pure Breed and Pitz Dogs, GORDON SETTERS, Bird Dogs, Five Collie Puppies, 8 months old; partly handled and broken to stock. Three Collie Puppies, 4 months old; Four Collie Puppies, 2 weeks old. The parents chosen in 4 autumn, by one of the best Judges in Scotland, from among the Prize Winners at the Edinburgh Sheep Fair. FOUR GORDON SETTER PUPPIES, Five Months Old. The father bred from the Champion bitch at both Birmingham and Crystal Palace Dog Shows in England. The mother bred at Gordon City, Scotland, in the kennel of the Duke of Richmond and is a blood and pedigree obtained direct. Parties desiring further information may address the Auctioneer, GILMAN & CO., No. 41 First Street, Portland, Oregon. nov 18-78

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SULKY PLOWS. Over 1,000 Sold in Oregon and W. T. in the last 3 years. The peculiar arrangement of this series implement needs only to be seen to be appreciated. Ask your neighbor what he thinks about it. No complication of levers. A simple manage it, and do better work than a man with a walking plow, and twice the quantity per day.

Deere's 40, 60 and 72 Tooth Harrows. Farm, Feed and Twist Mills, RANDALL'S PULVERIZING HARROWS, Buckeye Broadcast Seeders & Grain Drills, Schuttler, Farm, Freight and Spring Wagons, STUDEBAKER WAGONS, with Patent Roller Brake. Too well known to need comment. Send for Circulars and Price Lists. HAWLEY DODD & CO.

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And accelerating the development of our natural resources. The demand for such a work is constantly increasing, and to meet that demand I shall widen the scope of the GAZETTE, change its form and issue it hereafter in regular monthly parts under the above title. It will be

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Concerning the material resources of Oregon and Washington Territory, including a full description of the Cities, Towns, and Counties, Topographical Appearance, Population, Growth, Business Enterprises, Lists of Officers, and a complete

Business and Official Directory! Of the State and Territory. Our agricultural advantages, as well as the mining, manufacturing and all other material interests of the entire State and Territory will be fully represented.

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