UNIVERSAL PEACE.

impressed with the fact that, in Europe at least, the war spirit is on the decline. At no period in former times, did a conflict, approaching the magnitude of the late war between Russia and Turkev. fail to involve neighboring powers in the struggle. Back and forth over the territory which has been a bloody stage for the enactment of the late great tragedy, the red tide of war has ebbed and flowed for centuries. The primal cause of every conflict has been the near approach, or actual contact, of inharmonious elements of human societies. The palm of victory which, during past ages, has vibrated in the balance between the contending powers of a higher and a lower civilization, is rapidly settling down in favor of the former. It has been a contest between forces which, in accordance with the immutable law rendering virtue stronger than vice, truth mightier than falsehood and knowledge more potent than ignorance the final result has ever been the same. The gentle banner of the Cross and the vicious and licentions standard of the Crescent, can no more float in peace together over the historic valleys of the Danube and the Bosphorous, than can the wild war whoop of the American savage and the sweet cadence of the vesper hymn harmonize in one refrain along the shores of the Mississippi or the Columbia.

The sword never secured lasting freedom to any nation, unless used as an adjunct with moral forces. When the Turks entered Europe, they did so that all might be sold together. as invaders, and the combined powers of the Christian world were unable to withstand their warlike prowess until they had taken permanent possession of the ancient city of Constantine, and a large area of the fairest and most fertile portion of the continent. But they brought with them an enemy more deadly and destructive than the hostile of doing so. forces with whom they had to contend -their household gods-in the form of religious superstition. These were the oracles of their faith and practice, and they forbade progress, forbade free thought, enslaving both mind and body. each application, I informed that function-Opposed to this invisible, but tyranical power, were the liberal tenets of the for contracts, nor divide any part of a y Christian faith, which, after a time, came to tolerate advancement in the arts, in science; literature, manufactures, commerce, agriculture and a more enlightened code of morals were fostered and adopted and the result is now be ing made manifest. England, France and Germany stand by and witness Mehometanism crushed by a power that, as the May suits might not reach a con which seems likely to overshadow all traditionary "Eastern question" is lost sight of until the nuisance is abated.

The present is an important epoch to believers in the power of Christianity to harmonize the world. The meeting of the proposed congress to form a basis for permaneut peace, willbe watched with intense interest by every friend of mankind. If the spirit of toleration and mutual concession prevail, Christianity will have gained much in its onward march, and believers in a final "universal peace," may take new

OF THE TIDINGS.

MT. YONCALLA, OREGON. MAR. 3, 1878. DEAR NEPHEW:-I did not receive the copy of the JACKSONVILLE SENTINEL, of Feb. 13, which you so kindly forwarded me. until yesterday. I have to day examined the article headed "B. F. Dowell's Debts and the sale of the SENTINEL," and, notwithstanding the grave charge that article makes against me, if it were to be read by those only who are acquainted with Mr. Dowell and myself, and the record our past lives have made for us, I should certainly pass it by unnoticed, and allow him the full benefit of the prejudice he hopes to create against me by its publication.

But, as there are many in this State who will bear my name after me, whose characters will be effected by the repute of their ancestor or kinsman, on their account, I ask through the Tipings, to show how utterly baseless, false and vindictive is the charge of fraud made against me in this article, written by Mr. Dowell himself or upon information derived from him, and with his approval. Not to trespass upon your columns. I will make my statement brief, and confine it to the refutation of the charge made against me. Mr. Dowell says: "When he [Dowell] first proposed to sell the SENTINEL, his surplus money was exhausted, and he was financially embarrassed by the FRAUDS of S. E. lawyers and judges, AFTER the May defalcation, HONEST Jesse transferred his property to his chil Iren, including one of the richest county, and upwards of a thousand acres of Dowell's slander will sit as lightly and July 16 Mrs. S. A. FARNHAM.

excellent grazing land in the vicinity of his 610 acre donation claim."

What wealth I may have had was accumulated by my own labor, and that of my family on a farm, and, as their natural protector, I promised, in consideration of faithful performance on their parts, that upon their Students of history cannot fail to be marriage, or at mature age, if they preferred to do for themselves elsewhere, to give to them such a start for themselves as our mutual accumulations would justify. Five sons, a grandson and one daughter have performed their part of the contract. The deeds of land were made to them when they were men and women, married, or about to be; and, being made to them as they arrived at the age of maturity, the transfer runs through a series of years, beginning before May was elected Secretary of State, and at least four years before Mr. Dowell signed his bond; and the last of these deeds was made years before May was ever suspected of dishonesty as a public officer; and, as part of the land last deeded was my wife's half of our donation claim, which could no have been taken to pay my debts, if I had owed any, which I did not outside my own

> of fraud, certainly falls to the ground. ords of the county, and, as Mr. Dowell had examined these records and even taken copies of such of these deeds as he thought would suit his purposes before charging me with crime, he convicts himself of a false and malicious slander. .

Further, that I deeded a thousand acres of excellent grazing land to my children, is so naked a falsehood that a man of less nerve and practice in such things would never have ventured upon it. This tract of graz ing land was not only not deeded to my children, but was executed as my property and sold by the State, and the proceeds ap plied to the May Judgment; nor is this all: After the day of the sale had been fixed, succeeded in restoring to it a portion that had heen sold off of it, and the attorneys of the State postponed the sale for a month, very best junges in the country:

No person in the State knows better than Mr. Dowell that I lost nearly my all by a mercantile venture, which ended in disaster, and that, since it became probable that May would be found to be a defaulter, the supreme wish of my life has been to pay my part of said defalcation. To this end. I have labored ever since, much of the time beyond my strenght, to acquire the means

Knowing that a man of my age could Mrs. C. W. Sav ge, Mrs. T. J Bel, never earn so much money by common labor, I so far "put my pride in my pocket" as to offer my services to the Surveyor General of the State, as a Deputy; but, as with ary that I would render no political service earnings with him or anyone else. I of course got nothing in that line to do here But, before seeking employment in California. I placed the last of my means, now reduced to \$1800, with Secretary Chadwick. to be applied to any judgment found against May.

After the suits had dragged along for about two years, Mr. Chadwick wrote to me clusion for years longer, and then end in Europe with its colossal strength. The nothing, I had better apply my money to some useful purpose than to leave it any longer in his bands unproductive. I am now sorry I followed this friendly advice. for I invested this sum and my earnings in California in sheep, and, with my usual luck in ventures, lost the sheep.

After this last mishap, I called on Mr Dowell in Jacksonville, and told him I had nothing left but the labor of my hands to depend upon, and, being old and broken down by hard labor and exposure, I could not hope to do more than to support myself and wife by common labor; that I had filed to obtain profitable surveying in California for the same reason I had failed in Oregon; that profitable contracts were now only ob AN OPEN LETTER TO THE EDITOR tained in consideration of dirty political services, or corrupt bargain between Surveyor General and Deputy, and that it was contrary to my principles to resort to either of these methods. Mr. Dowell said he had influence and could get all the contracts be wanted, and proposed to get the con racts for his part, if I would do the work in the field for mine, and, applying our earnings to the payment of our mutual obligation to the State, soon settle it. Novel as was this proposed partnership, in which one party was to bear the barden of the sins and the other to do the work of the firm, I agreed to it. But it came to nothing; Mr. Dowell (not I presume from any tenderness of conscience) got no contracts.

Mr. Dowell calls me HONEST Jesse, but as he had already charged me with fraud and puts the word "honest' in italies, it is evident he wishes the word to be understood in a meaning different from the usual. But he leaves his readers to infer for them-elves whether my claim to be an honest man is a false one, or that the other Applegates have no claim to be so distinguished.

As to the other hypothesis, it does not be come me further to speak. But of the second I am proud to say: That three broth ers Applegate came to Oregon thirty-five years ago, and no report impeaching their honesty, morality or truth has ever followed them. Two of the brothers are now 70, and May, Jesse Applegate and W. C. Griswold, the junior is near that age. Each of them It is well known to the readers of this paper has numerous families of sons and daughters [the SENTINEL] that Samuel E. May, late who have taken their places as citizens of Secretary of State, became a defaulter to the State, many of them the fathers or this State in upwards of ten thousand dollars | mothers of numerous families of their own and that Jesse Applegate and B. F. Dow- so that the descendants of these brothers ell were securities on the bond. May was may be numbered by the hundred. Yet, and is wholly insolvent. Jesse Applegate not one of them has ever been charged with was worth upwards of twenty thousand dol- crime of any kind-not one them has ever lars, but by a familiar trick, well known to failed in his duty to his country, both in peace and in war; or, in a word, failed to perform his duties, both public and private, and best farming tracts of land in Douglas with honesty and filelity. So that Mr.

harmlessly on the race as it does upon me as an individual.

If any who read this paper think I am barsh in thus branding Mr. Dowell with ma licious falsehood, in the matter concerning me, they may satisfy themselves that such conduct is natural to him, by examining his public record, without descending into the mysteries of his darker private life.

They will find that the wealth, of which he boasts, was accumulated by such acts as he committed in an expedition to meet the immigrants, commanded by Capt. Walker, stock. I think in 1853; by his record as claims agent at Wishington, and, lastly, by his lawsuit with his confederate, Griswold, fin ally determined in the U. S. Court at Portland. The decision of the Judge is printed in pamphlet form and may. I presume, be had for the asking. And, though the pamphlet contains no more of the pleas, answers and evidence than is necessary to explain the Judge's decision, yet the little given hows to what dephts of infamy and diabolism man may descend, in the pursuit of unrighteous gain: that all the epithets Mr. Dowell applies to Mr. Griswold, are equa'ly family, the charge of found, or the invention applicable to himself, and that Mr Dowell's victory over his opponent only proves him The above facts are spread upon the rec- the most skillful and adroit rascal of the two. Yours Truly, JESSE APPLEGATE.

T A EURO

In Prices of SEWING MACHINES!

AN \$80 SINGER FOR \$60! BOX TOP, 2 DRAWERS & DROP LEAF. \$60! \$60! \$60!

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We, the undersigned, residents of Jackson county, owning and having used the Singer Machine suffi ciently long to satisfy us that it is in every respect a FIRST-chass machine for all kinds of family work would cheerfully recommend it to all wishing to put-

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Needler, oils and all kinds of attachments on hand THE SINGER MANF G CO., J. W. RIGGS, AGENT, ASHLAND.

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CONSUMPTION Positively Cured.

Consumptive Powders. Tuese Powder- are sumption and all diseases of the Throat and Lungs—nodeed, so strong is our faith in them, and also to convince you that they are no humong, we will forward to every sufferer, by mail, post paid, a free treat how trial box. we con't want your money until you are perfectly satisfied of their curative power. If your its is worth saving, don't delay in giving these Powders

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ASH & ROBBINS, 360 FULTON S.REAT, BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Treasurer's Notice.

LAKE VIEW, OREGON, Jan. 30, 1878. I am now prepared to pay all Lake Co. Warrants that were presented for payment up to, and including Oct. 9. 1877; and juterest on them will cease from this date.

ANDREW MCCALLEN. 35w4] Treasurer Like Co. O egon.

J. D. FOUNTAIN.

DEALER IN

General Merchandise,

Dry-Goods, Groceries, School Books, Blank Books and Stationery,

Candies, Nuts,

-AND-

NOTIONS.

LIVELLETLIVE THE EAGLE MILL

Situated 15 miles south of Jacksonville and 1½ mile North of Arhland, is prepared to do general **Custom and Exchange Business**

- Fiour and Feed at the-LOWEST CASH PRICES.

36 lbs of floor, 2 lbs sh rts and 8 lbs bran per bushel for g od wheat. Well sack and brund the sacks—customers furnishing the sacks. My brother

G. F. BILLINGS

Everything as represented or no sale,

FOR SALE! 920 ACRES OF LAND!!

Located in Jackson county Ore gon, 12 miles north-east of Jacksonville.

550 Acres good plow land-300 Acres under feace Two good dwellings- Mest-house, Born, Shed and other out buildings. Well watered by creek and springs-Plenty of good rail timber-Good range for

PRICE: \$8 00 PER ACRE. This is A No. 1 Farm with good sheep range, and very cheap.

69 ACRES

Of Land adjoining the City of Ashland "on the west ditch-A small house, orchard &c-Cheap for cash,

78 ACRES

Three miles south-west . f Phoenix-7 acres in cultivation-50 acres h rd wood timber, principally while oak. For sale cheap. For part culars inquire of

WATTERS & GABY, Real Estate Agents A-hland Oregon.

ASHLAND LIVERY

SALE AND FEED STABLES!

MAIN STREET, ASHLAND

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING A Page Leased the above stables, from Chapman & Neil b-gs leave to inform the public that he is determined to merit a continuance of the patronage that has for many years past been conferred on these justly

POPULAR STABLES

I have constantly on hand the very best SADDLE HORSES BUGGIES AND

And can furnish my customers with a tiptop turn-out at any time.

CARRIAGES.

HORSES BOARDED

On reas mable terms, and given the best o'

HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD And satisfaction guaranteed in all my trans

H. F. PHILLIPS. v2n341f]

Strayed. \$5 00 REWARD!

Strayed from the undersigned, living at Rockfellow's ranche: one small roan mare, with beil on, seed all round; also one ison-gray horse, saddle marked, no shoes. Information left with the owner or at the Tidings office, leading to their recovery, will be rewarded as above. 33 3 GEO. KELLEY.

All persons indebted to Messrs. Helman & Fountain, will please come for ward and settle the same with the undersigned, as the old books must be squared up immediately.

J. D. FOUNTAIN.

Read! Read!

NOW IS THE TIME TO BUY APPLE TREES

AT THE

Ashland Nursery.

Any one who will plant out an orchard of a thousand trees, can get them for the triding sum of 7 Cents each, or

A Thousand for 70 Dollars!

A great variety of fine Shade, Nut and orna-

neutal Trees, of the very best kinds, always on hand and for sale c.e.p. Be sure to give me a call and see for yourself. O. COOLIDGE. [2-33tf

City Drug Store.

INLOW & FARLOW Druggists and Apothecaries

Fresh Drugs of all kinds kept constantly on hand

-ALSO-OILS

DYE-STUFF SOAL

Perfumery, and all kinds of

PATENT MEDICINES

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Store one door south of the Postoffice -op-

Dr. H T INLOW can always be found at the store, ready to attend to professional calls. INLOW & FARLOW ¥2033;f)

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GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

LINKVILLE, LAKE COUNTY, OREGON.

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Are now receiving from San Francisco an extensive stock of goods of great varie exactly suited to the trade of the

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Which they are prepared to sell at prices that cannot fail to satisfy customers. Beure to call and see us and see for yourselves.

Beef Cattle, Hides and Wool taken in exchange for goods.

Do not forget the Old Pioneer Store of the Lake Country. THATCHER & WORDEN.

v2n19tf.

J. M. Mc Call.

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Main Street, Ashland,

TOULD Announce to the people of Jackson and Lake counties that they have commenced receiving their new Fall stock, and that every day will witness additions to the largest stock of

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Ever brought to this market. They desire to say to every reader of this paper that if

Standard Goods, Sold at the lowest market price,

Will do it, they propose to do the largest business this Fall and Winter ever done by them in the last five years,

And that they can positively make it to the advantage of every one to call upon them in Ashland and test the truth of their assertions. They will spare no pains to maintain, more fully than ever the 1cputation of their house as the

ACKNOWLEDGED HEADQUARTERS

Staple and Fancy Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Clothing, Bcots Shoes, Hats, Caps. Millinery and Dress Goods, Crockery, Glass and Tinware, Shawls, Wrappers, Cloaks.

And in fact Everything Required for the Trade of

Southern and South-Eastern Oregon

-A FULL LINE OF-

-CONSISTING OF-

Casimeres, Flannels, Tweeds, Doeskins, Blankets Stocking Yarn and Made-up Clothing.

Always on hand and for sale at the lowest prices.

The highest market price paid for

WHEAT-OATS-BARLEY-BACON-AND-LARD.

Come one, come all! and give us a trial. v2n20:f.]*

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A Fine Assortment of Fancy | A splendid stock of Boots and Goods and Notions at the PIONEER STORE.

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Bring on your Produce and Exchange for Goods.

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