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PAPER  
—of—  
LINCOLN  
COUNTY

# LINCOLN COUNTY LEADER

LARGEST  
CIRCULATION  
—in—  
LINCOLN  
COUNTY

VOLUME 30

LINCOLN COUNTY LEADER, TOLEDO, OREGON, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 21, 1922.

NO. 31

## GERMANY TODAY; 8 YEARS AFTER START OF WAR

Almost Universal Determination to Reconquer Lost Provinces Seems to Be Manifest in Minds of People.

Students Feeling Keenly Humiliation of Defeat Have Ranged Themselves Solidly Behind Idea of Restoration.

Written Specially for the Lincoln County Leader.  
By EDWARD PERCY HOWARD

We have just passed the eighth anniversary of the outbreak of the world war. And what results? A few new nations in place of older nations, new nations destined to bloodshed and suffering to maintain and develop their entity, old nations embittered to battle for their reincarnation.

It is difficult to get a proper perspective of Germany. Henri Lichtenberger, professor of the University of Paris, in a twelve day visit to Berlin a few weeks ago, dug out some very interesting facts.

**Growth of National Party Shows Trend of Thought.**  
Lichtenberger points out that the German National party has succeeded the old Conservative party. This includes the aristocrats, the proprietors of large estates, and high officials of the old regime. The officials who have lost their positions and who are living from hand to mouth supply the party with force, are always ready for action, are energetic, eager for battle and even anxious for a fight.

The university people, both faculty and students, fed on the tradition of a policy of force, feel keenly the humiliation of defeat, and have ranged themselves solidly behind the idea of a restoration of the German military power. The peasants form the mass of the party.

The leaders have capitalized certain elemental mental conditions for the purpose of building strength, and organization. They exploit the bitterness of the former privileged classes, they play upon the resentment of the disbanded army, they wave the flag of Bolshevism and excite the anti-Semitic passion and the profound

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## PRETTIEST GIRL IN UNITED STATES



Mary Katherine Campbell, of Columbus, Ohio, was crowned National Beauty Queen for 1922 in the Annual Pageant at Atlantic City. She is 16 years old, 5 feet 5 inches in height, and weighs 133 pounds. She swims, rides, dances—and goes to school. She triumphed over 170 other American beauty winners from as many different towns and cities in the U. S.

## NEWPORT MAN IS HIGH IN PRAISE OF 1922 COUNTY FAIR

B. F. Jones marvels at wonderful progress made in dairy industry; Urges more backing for fair board.

Deplores fact that county agent Cooter has resigned position; His efforts have greatly helped farmers.

The following communication received at the Leader office from B. F. Jones of Newport comes at a time when a little praise of the fair board and others who were equally responsible for the splendid fair that has just closed is decidedly appropriate considering the amount of trying work that is necessary to make a success of Lincoln County's annual festival:

Newport, Oregon,  
September 19, 1922.

Lincoln County Leader,  
Toledo, Oregon.

To the Editor:

Through the columns of your valuable paper I wish to congratulate the Lincoln County Fair association for the splendid exhibit they put on at the recent county fair.

The exhibits were all good in every department. We who have lived in Lincoln county many years know what Lincoln county soil will produce.

But what interested me particularly was the splendid showing made with the dairy herds. If Lincoln county is anything it is one of the best natural dairy counties in Oregon, and the

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## 47 ENTOMBED MINERS FOUND DEAD IN TRAP

Argonaut Mine, Jackson, Cal.—Jackson mourned its dead Tuesday. The little city brought three weeks of hopeful waiting to an end Tuesday when it was plunged deeper and deeper into gloom as the realization of tragedy grew upon it.

"They got the 47" was the word whispered among the groups who remained on the street corners most of the night.

It meant that the 47 miners, imprisoned by fire and cave-in, three weeks ago, had been found—all dead.

## BUSINESS HOUSES LEFT OPEN INVITES BURGLAR HARVEST

Marshal's Report Shows That During Past Month 10 Different Places Open; New Marshal Appointed.

Toledo merchants are again getting careless about leaving their places of business open, according to a report submitted to the city dads at their meeting Monday evening by night Marshal Schenek. The following places of business were found open during the month:

August 1st—McCallou's Planing Mill  
August 6th—Arthur Nye's, Glider, Groceries and Jacob's shops.  
August 8th—J. O. O. F. hall.  
August 15—DePot waiting room.  
August 20—Planing Mill.  
August 24—Bateman's Furniture House.

August 28—Judge James' office.  
August 30—Bateman's.

The report also embodied the fact that business men as a whole, are keeping trash and dirt in front of their places of business well cleaned up.

On the resignation of Mr. Schenek as watchman, Fred Taylor was appointed to fill the vacancy.

It is to be regretted that a few business men have refused to stand their share of the burden of paying the night watchman's salary, and the burden will necessarily fall upon the remainder. There is no question that a night watchman is absolutely necessary to the protection of the business district not only from burglars and carmen but also from fire, and all should be willing to stand his proportionate share in order that the watchman might be retained.

Competent Corps of Teachers.  
According to the best information possible, the school board has been extremely careful in selecting the teachers to instruct the pupils this year. They are as follows:

High School  
Victor Shawe, superintendent.  
Miss Mary Harrison, principal.  
Miss Bertha Davolt.  
Mrs. Louisa M. Shawe,  
Grade School

Eighth grade—Henry Howell, principal.  
Seventh grade—Miss Joan Putnam.  
Sixth grade—Mrs. Ada Fox.  
Fifth grade—Miss Helen Peck.  
Fourth grade—Miss Florence E. Flynn.

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## YAJUINA VALLEY ICE CO. INCREASE CAPACITY

The Yajuna Valley Ice Co. is installing a new 1000-hp. capacity per day ice plant tank. This will enable the local concern to make an output of 1500 pounds per day as their former capacity was 600 pounds. They are also installing a new engine for making ice cream mix, enabling them to manufacture even a finer product than has been produced in the past.

According to Mr. McMillan, manager of the concern, the local merchants are demanding more of the local product each day. The ice cream has a "flavor" and is the equal of any on the market.

## TOLEDO SCHOOLS OPENED ON MON., SEPTEMBER 18

Enrollment This Year Practically Double That of 1921-22; Competent Corps of Teachers Employed.

The Toledo schools opened on Monday, September 18, with the largest enrollment of pupils in the history of the local institutions. The enrollment at the high school was more than double that of last year and, owing to the fact that the population of Toledo and Lincoln county is growing, it is very probable that before the end of the first semester many more students will be receiving instructions at the local "high." The enrollment in the grade school while not showing the proportionate increase that was experienced at the high school, jumped from 159 last year's attendance, to 204.

The enrollment at the high school Monday was 70, while that of last year was 32. This makes a grand total of 274 pupils.

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## 300 MEN NOW EMPLOYED AT PACIFIC SPRUCE MILL

Three hundred men are now employed at the Pacific Spruce company mill, now under course of reconstruction here. This large force of men is rapidly putting on the finishing touches and handling the product of the saws that are now grinding out a daily output. While the output is small compared to what will be turned out when the mill is completed, nevertheless, an average of three carloads of lumber per day are being shipped to market. The great majority of the lumber being sawed is being used by the mill company for its own construction purposes.

The mill is now sawing on both sides.

Rev. Cain appointed to retain pulpit here.

Rev. Cain will continue in the pulpit in the Toledo Methodist church for the ensuing term, according to a decision reached at the conference held at Salem from September 6 to 11 inclusive. Rev. and Mrs. Cain have made a host of friends in this vicinity and the news of their reappointment was welcomed by church-going people of this county.

Rev. Cain attended the convention in its entirety.

## 1925 EXPOSITION WILL ADVERTISE OREGON WONDERS

Providing State Gives Portland Right to Finance World's Fair Oregon Will Be Greatly Benefited as Result.

The particular purpose of the 1925 exposition will be to advertise to the world the resources and opportunities of Oregon in a big, comprehensive way that will attract hundreds of thousands of visitors. It is to be an exposition for the entire state, yet it is proposed that it shall be financed by Portland, if the rest of the state gives Portland the legal right to tax itself for the purpose. No tax on other parts of Oregon is contemplated, yet the voters of the rest of the state must approve of the proposed constitutional amendment giving Portland the right to tax itself if the exposition plans are to go forward.

The committee in charge of the campaign has adopted a policy declaring that the exposition is for the entire state, and every piece of advertising matter will state that the exposition is an Oregon exposition.

That there is a great need for comprehensive advertising of the resources and opportunities of Oregon

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## MULTANOMAH BOX & LUMBER COMPANY BUSY PREPARING FOR LOGGING

The Multanomah Box & Lumber company are rapidly getting in shape to start operations on the north line according to Lieutenant W. K. Patterson. A crew of 60 men aided by eight donkey engines on 42-ton Shay engine and a 60-ton Shay engine that will soon be installed are rapidly putting on the finishing touches on the project.

This company has purchased the interests of the Miami Quarry company at Oysterville and has a crew of men constructing a booming grounds and place for constructing "Davis" rafts by which the spruce logs will be shipped to the Multanomah plant at Portland.

Mr. Robt. Manary is in charge of the activities of the company here and he states that he will start logging in the very near future.

## HARDING VETOES BONUS MEASURE; GIVES REASONS

Says Funds Not Provided and Argued That Financial Obligation Would Be Terrific.

Washington—The soldiers' bonus bill was vetoed by the President in a message to congress today. The President declared he was in accord with the avowed purpose of the bill but could not subscribe to its provisions. He said congress had failed to provide the revenue to meet the provisions of the bill.

The President said that the ultimate cost could not be estimated definitely, but the Treasury figured a total of seven hundred fifty million dollars in the first four years with a final charge in excess of four billion dollars. Harding told congress that the proposed service certificates substituted for the original borrowing would constitute borrowing from the nation's credit just as truly as though the loans were made by direct government borrowing. He added this involves "a dangerous abuse of public credit."

The executive declared it is essential "to remember that a more than four billion dollar pledge to able-bodied men would not diminish the latter obligation" which the veterans contributed to the "rolls of the aged, indigent and dependent." This obligation, he said, would "cost more billions than I venture to suggest."

## COUNTY COURT WILL HAVE ENTIRE CHARGE OF FAIR BUILDINGS

Lack of Responsibility Has Cost Fair Board Several Hundred Dollars Each Year in Repairs.

Peter Frederiek, president of the fair board, and W. K. Patterson, secretary, appeared before the city council Tuesday evening and asked that the fair buildings be turned over to the county court in order that some one might be made responsible for the upkeep of same. They explained that due to lack of proper care in past years great expense has been incurred by each fair board to prepare the buildings for the fair and that this could be avoided by a little diligence on the part of those in charge.

It seems that there has been a discrepancy as to who actually had charge of the buildings the county court or the city council. However, it was decided at the meeting that the buildings belonged to the county and that the court was the proper guardian.

To Keep Cows Out.  
It was also decided at the meeting to keep all cows, privately owned or otherwise, that have been pasturing there, out and the marshal was given orders to that effect.

Purchase Updike Property.  
Mr. Frank Updike appeared before the council and explained that the offer of \$650 made by the city for a right of way for the Corvallis-Newport highway through his property was far below a fair price, explaining that the right-of-way would practically ruin the commercial value of two business lots. After consideration of the facts in the case the city dads voted to offer Mr. Updike \$1100 for the right-of-way and all that portion of property above write-of-way. Mr. Updike finally consented to this proposition after considerable deliberation.

The regular routine of business was indulged in by the mayor and council during the session.

The Peterson Bros. Garage have received a new shipment of the new 1922 model Ford touring cars. They are equipped with a one-man top, slipping windshield and many other new features make the new model a very attractive car. The Peterson Bros. are prepared to demonstrate this new car and they are confident that they can show the advantages of the Ford over any other make car on the market especially for country such as Lincoln county is blessed with.

## LADIES CIVIC CLUB TO GIVE RECEPTION SCHOOL TEACHERS

The members of the Ladies Civic club in conjunction with the members of the Chamber of Commerce will give a reception at the Chamber of Commerce rooms Friday evening at 8 p. m. in honor of the teachers of the Toledo public schools, according to word reaching this office Wednesday evening from Superintendent Victor Shawe.

All persons interested are urged to be present and Mr. Shawe especially wishes that parents and friends of the pupils be present and welcome the teachers with a true community spirit.

The reception will start at 8 p. m. sharp.

## YAJUINA ELECTRIC CO. MAKING IMPROVEMENTS

The Yajuna Electric Co., under the management of G. W. Ford has been making extensive improvements in its service in Toledo during the last few weeks, and their program is not yet completed by any means. New poles, transformers and wires have been installed in the resident section near and below the high school. The same improvements are being made in the northeast part of town and the waterfront will be reconstructed.

Frank E. Bregdon, electrician, is doing the major part of the work under Mr. Ford's direction.

Meters are also being installed in many houses that have heretofore been "getting by" on "fat" rates.

These new improvements will greatly increase the efficiency in service furnished by the local light company.

## LET SHERIFF ENFORCE LAW ONLY IS PLEA

Harrisburg—Believing that sheriffs in Oregon counties could be more efficient in enforcing the liquor laws if unburdened with the duties of tax collector, the Linn County Women's Christian Temperance union meeting Friday went on record favoring such a separation.

Rigid enforcement is needed as sad incidents brought to light in the press strongly indicate, the meeting agreed. A resolution was unanimously adopted to this end and the Linn county delegates to the state union will recommend it to the state at large with a view to securing action on it at the polls at an early election.

## REPUBLICANS WILL ADOPT A PLATFORM FOR FALL CAMPAIGN

Meeting to Be Held in Portland September 25 By Representative Delegation.

Corvallis, Ore.—The Republican state central committee, under instructions from legislative and senatorial candidates, senatorial hold-overs, state committeemen and other leading Republicans from every county in Oregon, has called a meeting of Republicans to be held in Portland September 26 for the purpose of adopting a set of principles telling the voters for what the party stands in the coming campaign.

Delegates to the meeting will consist of all Republican legislative and senatorial candidates, and hold-over senators, state and congressional committeemen, all Republican county chairmen and vice chairmen, and all Republican candidates for county office.

A committee was appointed at a meeting held in Eugene Saturday to draft a set of resolutions for submission to the convention. Senator Bruce Dennis of La Grande was made chairman of the committee and any Republican having any suggestions of "planks" to offer, is invited to send the same to Mr. Dennis, but all such planks must be submitted before noon of September 25.

Headquarters for the convention will be at the Imperial hotel and the place for holding the meeting will be announced thru the press.

This convention is the result of a trip thru the state of the officers of the new Republican state central committee, Chairman Tooze and Secretary C. E. Ingalls. They have visited every county in the state and organized the county committees. At a meeting

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## MAN BREAKS LEG WHILE WORKING AT SPRUCE MILL

Fred L. McCallou suffered a broken leg last Thursday when the scaffold he was working on at the Pacific Spruce mill gave way and he fell some 12 feet to the ground. At first it was feared that the young man was injured seriously, but, according to a report from his father, Geo. McCallou, the young man is getting on nicely at the present writing. He was taken to a Portland hospital immediately after the accident, accompanied by his wife and a small child.

## SAVED LIFE OF Mrs. HARDING



Brig. Gen. C. E. Sawyer, personal physician to President and Mrs. Harding, and Dr. Charles Mayo, prominent Surgeon of Minnesota, photographed as they left the White House after ministering to Mrs. Harding during her serious illness.