

# Lincoln County Leader.

Volume VII.

Toledo, Lincoln County, Oregon, Friday, September 8, 1899.

Number 27.

## Don't You Know

That we give more groceries for one dollar than any other house in the city. If not it will pay you to call and be convinced. We always have on hand fresh goods.

### A FULL LINE OF

Groceries,  
Dry Goods,  
Foot Wear.

### A Trial Order Will Satisfy You.

**HENRY LEWIS,**  
Next door to Postoffice.

## ROBERT A. MILLER,

Attorney-at-Law.

OREGON CITY, OREGON.

Land Titles and Land Office Business a Specialty

## Have Your Picture



I have been in the enlarging business twelve years, and feel justified in saying I believe I can do work that will suit you if you can be suited. Portraits enlarged in Crayon or Pastel. I also copy landscapes, animals, etc., and furnish frames if desired.

**Minnie A. Owram,**

TOLEDO, OREGON.

## DIRECTORY.

### LINCOLN COUNTY.

Joint Senator	J. D. Daly
Joint Representative	G. E. Davis
County Judge	J. P. Stewart
Clerk	Harley Lutz
Sheriff	J. H. Ross
Treasurer	J. L. Hyde
School Superintendent	Geo. Bethers
Surgeon	Z. M. Derrick
Assessor	F. M. Wadsworth
Coroner	R. E. Darnell
Commissioners	W. R. Wakefield
	F. A. Godwin

County Commissioners Court meets on Wednesday after the first Monday in February, April, June, August, October and December.

### CIRCUIT COURT.

Hon. J. W. Hamilton, Judge  
Geo. M. Brown, Prof. Attorney  
Court convenes on 4th Monday in July and 4th Monday in January of each year.

### CITY OF TOLEDO.

B. F. Jones, Mayor	
R. E. Collins, Recorder	
Geo. Horning, Marshal	
T. P. Finn, Treasurer	
E. F. Gair, Aldermen	
H. R. Studevant, Aldermen	
J. F. Stewart, Aldermen	
J. Oist-dahl, Aldermen	
Fred Stanton, Aldermen	
Albert Waugh, Aldermen	

Council meets on the first Monday evening in each month.

## CHURCHES AND SOCIETIES.

**METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH**—Services at Toledo on 1st and 3d Sabbaths of each month at 11 o'clock. Sabbath school every Sabbath at 10 o'clock.

**ST. JOHN'S CHURCH**—(Protestant Episcopal) Divine service on the 3d Sunday of every month at 11 o'clock. All are invited to be present.

**I. O. O. F.**—Toledo Lodge Number 108, meets every Saturday evening at its hall. Let no visiting brother be absent.

**I. O. O. F.**—Elk Lodge Number 134 meets every Saturday evening in its hall in Elk City. Visiting brothers always welcome.

**I. O. O. F.**—Bay Lodge Number 116, of Yaquina, meets every Wednesday evening. Visiting brothers are always welcome.

**I. O. O. F.**—Newport Lodge Number 89 meets every Saturday evening. Visiting members are cordially invited to attend.

**TWILIGHT REBEKAH** Lodge No. 90 meets at Odd Fellows hall in Elk City on the 1st and 3d Thursday evenings of each month. Visiting members always welcome.

**D. G. O. O. D.** Lodge No. 70, Rebekah Degree, I. O. O. F., meets at Odd Fellows hall in this city on Tuesday evening of each week. Visitors invited to attend.

**WOODMEN OF THE WORLD**—Pocahontas Camp No. 229, Toledo, Oregon, meets on 1st and 3d Fridays of each month in the Odd Fellows hall. Visiting neighbors always welcome.

**A. F. & A. M.**—Newport Lodge No. 85, regular convocation on Tuesday on before each full moon. Visiting brothers are cordially welcomed.

**A. O. U. W.**—Western Star Lodge No. 73, meets in Odd Fellows hall, Yaquina, on 1st and 3d evenings in each month. Visiting brothers are always welcome.

**UNITED ARTISANS**—River Dell Assembly No. 92, United Artisans, meets on the 2nd Wednesday nights of each month in Odd Fellows hall, Elk City, Oregon. Visiting sisters and brothers are always welcome.

**G. A. R.**—ABE LINCOLN Post No. 68, meets in Odd Fellows hall on the 1st and 3d Saturdays of each month.

**W. R. C.**—ABE LINCOLN WOMAN'S RELIEF Corps No. 49, auxiliary to the G. A. R., meets the 2nd and 4th Thursdays in each month in Odd Fellows hall, at 2 p. m.

## OF INTEREST TO EVERYBODY.

Con. Sullivan, superintendent of the C. & E., was in this city over Sunday.

Harry Fant returned from Portland and Oregon City Monday evening.

Alex Catfish brought a wagon load of hogs to Albert Meaker Tuesday.

G. W. Davis, the Pioneer quarryman was doing business in our city Monday.

Miss Jessie McCullough of Newport, visited with Mrs. Geo. Baumann last Friday and Tuesday.

Jack Franz was a visitor with us Tuesday. Jack is almost a stranger as he does not come to town often.

Mr. Ankney, an old pioneer of Oregon, passed out to the Valley Tuesday, after a brief stay at the beach.

Miss Berta Hobart returned yesterday morning from Tidewater, where she has just closed a successful term of school.

Mrs. Wesley Maple and children returned from Albany Friday evening, having been called home by the illness of Mr. Maples.

The rain last Monday was the wettest rain we ever had the pleasure of meeting. We don't want any more like it for at least a week.

Chas. Atree is again bedfast as a result of a relapse of typhoid. Charley got up and around too soon and is now much worse than before.

Wesley Maple, who has been confined to his room with the gripp is able to be out, and will soon be able to take his place in the creamery.

Miss Mamie Wakefield came down from her home at Eddyville and visited old friends Friday, and Saturday evening went down to Yaquina.

R. A. Miller moved his family down from Elk City Tuesday, and will make their home here. They will live in B. F. Jones' house recently owned by Oliver Atree.

"Grass seed? Well, yes. I want 2 or 3 kinds of good fresh seed and I know Krogsstad keeps a good assortment." I have made it a rule to spend all my spare cash for grass seed."

Fifty-two years ago last Monday Jack Allphin landed in Oregon City and has been a resident of this state ever since. He says the hardest rain since his residence in Oregon occurred last Monday morning about noon.

Geo. A. Landis returned from Southern Oregon last Saturday. He has spent most of the summer in the mines there in which he has interests. He went down to Yaquina to join his wife, who is stopping at Judge Blue's.

Messrs. Heckart and Huffman completed the new court house last Friday. Saturday the carpenters and painters returned to Corvallis. They did their work rapidly and in a workmanlike manner, and Lincoln now has a court house to be proud of.

Ed. Schmeer, and friends, Messrs Campbell and Fox, caught 104 fine slamon trout last Tuesday, the largest catch of the season. The fish were from ten to eighteen inches long. Our thanks are due to the gentlemen for a fine mess of the beauties.

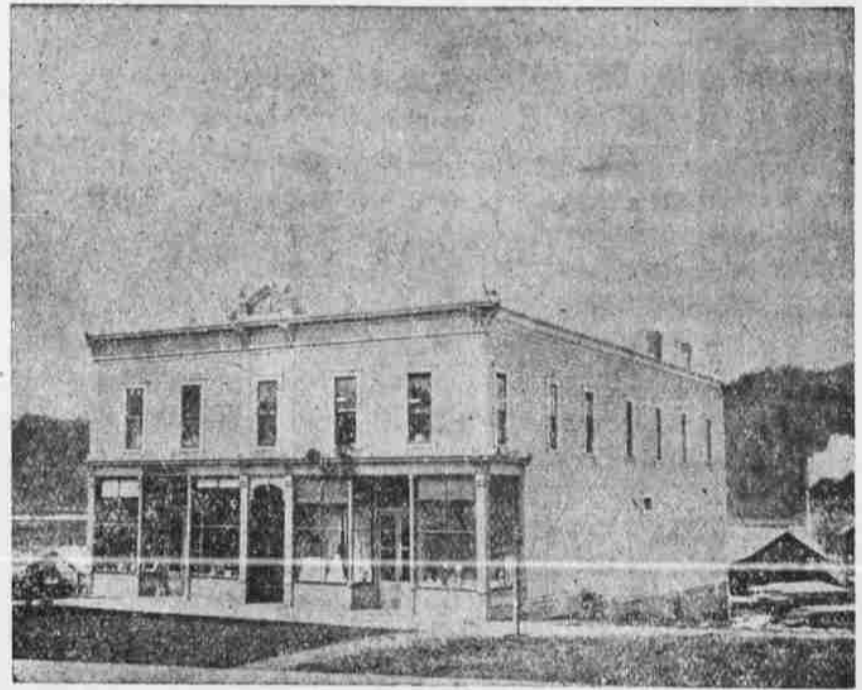
Mrs. C. G. Copeland was over from Siletz Wednesday and Thursday attending to business affairs.

The resignation of Thomas B. Reed as congressman for the first Maine district has been received by Governor Powers. He accepted the resignation which takes effect Sept. 30.

Up to August 20, there had been received at the pension bureau a total of thirty-six applications for pensions from men who served in the Oregon regiment during the late war. Of this number 23 were applications for invalid pensions, that is, where the men injured made the application on their own account; 12 dependent, of claims made by the relatives or families of soldiers who were killed, that is, relatives who were dependent upon the deceased for a means of support, and the other application was made by a member of the Oregon light battery. The 35 applications first mentioned were made from the Second Oregon volunteer infantry.

### The French Way of Conducting a Trial.

The daily incidents in the courtroom at Rennes last month were interesting enough, to be sure; but they were, comparatively speaking, of transient importance. France is a civilized nation with noble codes of law and a highly trained body of lawyers. French trials are, however, conducted in such a way that many aspects of them seem worse than ridiculous to those accustomed to the methods of the United States and England. Thus the witnesses at the Dreyfus trial were in the main given freedom to tell what they knew in their own way, and were allowed to assert their opinions, beliefs, prejudices, dislikes, and emotional points of view as if these were really matters of evidence. Under our rulings such digressions would be severely repressed as irrelevant. And yet it does not follow that our method is so superior to the French in all respects. Our rules of evidence are so technical that it often happens that the ends of substantial justice are wholly defeated because a really significant thing, which a witness would be glad to state and which would clear up the case, is ruled out. In an American trial the lawyers seem to be playing a certain kind of game, with the judge as umpire, under elaborate and extremely technical rules which nobody can hope altogether to understand except the professionals. The witness must under no circumstances tell in his own way what he really knows, thinks or feels about the case, but must answer the lawyer's questions in a way which do not violate the technical rules of evidence. In France, however, it is the judge, not the opposing council, who conducts the trial, and what the judge wants of each witness is the revelation of whatever may be in that witness' mind respecting the subject under investigation. It then becomes the subsequent business of the magistrate to get at such grains of legal evidence as may be found in the chaff of the witness' rambling discourse. It would be a rather bold proposition to assert that under our American method substantial justice is rendered in a large percentage of cases than under the French method. In the Dreyfus case liberty allowed to witnesses on the one side was allowed in about the same measure to those on the other.—Review of Reviews.



## NOT THE CHEAPEST STOCK

On Earth, but this is the place where you get full weight, full measure and honest treatment.

We do not pretend to sell the cheapest stuff on earth. We do not keep it.

A carload of the well-known Stayton Flour and Feed just received. This flour and feed is not the cheapest on earth, but customers who trade with us appreciate and thoroughly understand the difference in the quality of goods.

Remember this fact.—As we have been in the clothing business twenty-five years, we have the experience necessary to turn out a suit that will FIT, whether you take it out of stock or if you want a tailor made suit.

Yours For Business.

## Y. B. M. Co.

## CLEARING SALE

### Beginning

On the 12th day of August, I will close out, at Real Bargains, my stock of general merchandise, consisting of Dry Goods, Men's Furnishing Goods, Gingham, Calicos, Ladies', Gents' and Children's Shoes, Ladies', Gents and Children's Rubber, Boots, Hats, Underwear; Crockery, Glassware, Hardware, Tinware, Graniteware, Stationery, Notions, and many other goods.

### I have also

On hand a full line of Staple and Fancy Groceries, Coal Oil,

## FLOUR and Feed

Which will be Sold at Reduced Prices. Come early and lay in a Supply, as this sale may not last longer than Thirty Days.

Yours For Business,

## PETER TELLEFSON,

Yaquina City, Oregon.

## LINCOLN COUNTY

## Real Estate & Abstract Co.

Has a complete Up-to-date Abstract of Title to all property in Lincoln county.

Also has a large list of Tide lands, Farm lands and City property, improved and unimproved, for sale on good terms. Address

BOX 27, Toledo, Oregon.