

LINCOLN COUNTY LEADER.

J. F. STEWART, Editor and Proprietor.

OREGON LEGISLATURE

The Men who will Make Oregon's Laws.

The next Legislature will be composed of the following persons:

THE SENATE.

- Baker and Malheur, 1—Will R. King, populist.
- Benton and Lincoln, 1—Tolbert Carter, republican.
- Clackamas, 1—Geo. C. Brownell republican.
- Clackamas and Marion 1—Alonzo Gesner, republican.
- Clatsop, 1—J. H. Smith, dem.
- Coos, Curry and Josephine, 1—J. A. Vanderburg, populist.*
- Crook, Lake and Klamath, 1—C. A. Cogswell, democrat.*
- Douglas 1—Henry Beckley, democrat.*
- Grant, Harney and Morrow, 1—A. W. Gowan, republican.
- Jackson, 1—S. H. Holt, pop.
- Lane, 2—B. F. Alley, rep.*; J. H. McClung, rep.
- Linn, 2—S. A. Dawson, rep., A. J. Johnson, rep.
- Marion, 2—L. L. Patterson, rep., W. H. Hobson, rep.
- Multnomah, 5—C. H. Woodard, rep.*; O. N. Denny, rep.*; H. E. McGinn, rep.*; F. A. Bancroft, rep.*; Joseph Simon, rep.
- Folk, 1—N. L. Butler, dem.*
- Umatilla, 1—A. R. Price, rep.
- Umatilla and Union, 1—J. H. Raley, dem.*
- Union and Willamette, 1—D. A. McAlister, dem.*
- Wasco and Gilliam, 1—W. W. Steiwer, rep.*
- Wasco and Sherman, 1—J. A. Smith, dem.-
- Washington, 1—S. B. Huston, dem.-
- Washington, Columbia and Tillamook, 1—J. W. Maxwell, rep.
- Yamhill, 1—J. F. Calbreath, rep.

THE HOUSE.

- Baker, 1—S. C. Young, pop.
- Benton, 1—F. H. Cooper, rep.
- Benton and Lincoln, 1—John D. Daly, rep.
- Clackamas, 3—F. L. Mintie, rep., C. B. Smith, rep., G. O. Rinearson, rep.
- Clatsop, 2—C. J. Curtis, rep., C. F. Lester, rep.
- Columbia, 1—T. J. Cleeton, rep.
- Coos, 1—Thomas Buckman, pop.
- Coos and Curry, 1—Frank A. Stewart, pop.
- Crook, 1—A. R. Lile, rep.
- Douglas, 3—C. A. Selhbrede, rep., J. T. Bridges, rep., J. E. Blundell, rep.
- Gilliam, 1—J. E. David, rep.
- Grant and Harney, 1—Orrin Patterson, rep.
- Jackson, 3—S. M. Nealon, pop., Geo. Dunn, rep., J. A. Jeffrey, pop.
- Josephine, 1—R. G. Smith, rep.
- Klamath and Lake, 1—Virgil Conn, rep.
- Lane, 3—M. J. Hillgas, rep., C. H. Baker, rep., S. L. Moorehead, rep.
- Linn, 3—W. A. Templeton, rep., Flem Smith, rep., J. H. Scott, rep.
- Malheur, 1—W. Hope, rep.
- Marion, 5—C. B. Moores, rep., E. Hofer, rep., David Craig, rep., H. G. Barclay, rep., J. L. Calvert, rep.
- Morrow, 1—J. S. Boothby, rep.
- Multnomah, 9—O. F. Paxton, rep., J. McCracken, rep., B. P. Cardwell, rep., J. M. Long, rep., E. H. Thompson, rep., W. E. Burk, rep., Clarence Cole, rep., S. C. Beach, rep., George T. Meyers, rep.
- Polk, 2—Ira S. Smith, rep., D. L. Keyt, rep.
- Sherman and Wasco, 2—T. H. McGreer, rep., T. R. Caon, rep.
- Tillamook and Yamhill, 1—L. W. Morton, rep.
- Umatilla, 3—George Shuram, rep., J. S. Gardane, rep., E. J. Davis, rep.
- Union, 2—J. A. Wright, rep., C. D. Huffman, pop.
- Willamette, 1—J. A. Burleigh, pop.
- Washington, 3—C. P. Yates, rep., Charles Tygart, rep., H. C. Gates, rep.
- Yamhill, 2—Calvin Stanley, rep., T. J. Gowdy, rep.

	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	Total
Senate	19	8	3	30
House	53	0	7	60
Joint ballot	72	8	10	90

What Lincoln County Offers.

The man who is hunting a home, especially if he be of moderate means, will do well to investigate the chances in Lincoln county. It will pay the homeseekers to see what the opportunities and resources of this county are. To the man who is seeking for broad acres where he may farm on a magnificent and grand style; where he can raise vast fields of wheat or corn, and having raised and marketed his large crops finds that the profits are exceeded by expenses, this county offers no inducements. Neither does it offer any inducements to the man who believes firmly that nature brought him into the world and is therefore in honor bound to keep him alive, without effort or exertion on his part. But to the man who is seeking a small home, where the labors of himself and family will cultivate and improve it, he will find it here. In Lincoln county he will find a soil that for fertility cannot be excelled in any part of the whole country. In these mountains and along the streams he will find valleys and dells where man can live off of the fruits of his labor and live like a king on the products of his own farm. In his fields he can grow the finest vegetables that ever graced a market; in his orchards, if properly attended, he can grow fruits that would please the gaze and tickle the palate of the veriest fruit epicure in the world. Apples, Pears, Plumbs, Prunes, Peaches, and all kinds of similar fruits can be raised in an abundance. His berry patches are always fruitful when properly cared for. On his meadow lands grow the nutritious clover, timothy, and other grasses, while the succulent grasses upon which his herds feed nine months in the year fattens his beeves for market and causes his milk cows to produce butter and milk, the quality and quantity of which are unexcelled the country around. The fence corners and waste places will grow enough sunflowers to feed his poultry the year round; the bees from his apiary will furnish the finest of honey for his table. Then add to all these things a climate that rarely ever reaches the freezing point in the winter, and never the excessively hot point in summer, and one can well ask, "What more can a man want?"

Again we say it is true that there are not nor never will be great and vast fields of grain in our country, not because grain will not grow and ripen here, but because the topography of the country forbids it. The cultivatable bodies of land in the county are small, but they are so numerous that the aggregate is quite large. The smallness of these bodies of agricultural land are set down as drawbacks frequently by the newcomer, when in fact it is simply blessings in disguise. It prohibits the "big farmer" who has suffered so severely in the east. The result of these small bodies of land is small homes. The county will be more densely populated, more highly cultivated, and will be filled with a happy, prosperous and self-supporting people. The man who is living on his own home, and off the garden thereof he gets his vegetables, off of the orchard he gets his fruits of all kinds, his pork from off the clover field, his milk and butter and his beef from his pastures, his honey from his own bees, fish from the adjacent rivers and creeks, his fuel from his timber, wool for his clothing from his flocks that roam the hillsides, is certainly the most independent person on earth. This is no over-drawn picture, for within two miles of Toledo there is a man who enjoys all these blessings. Is not a country where a man can do all these things an ideal place for a home?

The fight that is being made against the re-election of Senator Dolph is very unfair. Dolph put his money into the last campaign very freely, and he certainly contributed with but one end in view. It looks like a man generally ought to have a thing after he has bought and paid for it.

Among the first presidential nominations sent to the senate for its confirmation was the nomination of Hon. J. W. Ball, for collector for the port of Yaquina.

In the annual reports of the agents of the several Indian reservations of the United States there seems to be an universal cry set up against violation of the sanctity of the marriage vows. This wrong seems to exist to such extent on nearly every reservation, that the agents deem it necessary to mention it as one of the principal stumbling blocks to civilization. This evil must be reformed, and when reformed, one of the greatest steps toward civilization of the Indians will have been attained.

At last Astoria has the contract signed for the construction of a railroad from that city to a trans-continental connection. This is glorious news not only for the long-waiting and long-suffering people of Astoria, but for the whole of Oregon's population. The building of this road will give a wonderful stimulus to the development and prosperity of all the Oregon coast country, and it will open the way for other railroads. All the big lines will have to get to salt water. This will prove a great impetus to railroad development in Oregon and to the growth of the state.—Ex.

The public lands disposed of during the year, by cash sales, miscellaneous entries and selections of all kinds amounted to 10,377,224.72 acres. In addition to this, 28,876.05 acres of Indian lands were disposed of, making an aggregate of 10,406,100.77 acres. The commissioner of the general land office approximates the vacant public lands remaining at 606,040,313.71 acres. This does not include Alaska (which contains over 360,000,000 acres,) military and other reservations, or railroad and other selections yet unadjudicated, parts of which may in the future, by sale or restoration, be added to the public domain. The total cash receipts from the disposal of public lands amounted to \$2,774,285.79; \$91,981.03 were received for Indian lands. The appropriation for the last fiscal year for the survey and resurvey of public lands was \$200,000. Of this, \$30,000 was authorized to be applied to the examination of surveys in the field. The balance the commissioner has apportioned. Oregon receives \$11,000, Washington \$24,000, and Idaho \$17,000.

The attempt of the Oregonian to draw the party lines so tightly on the silver question as to read every silver advocate out of the republican party is going to prove somewhat of a stupendous task. When one casts his eye over the republican ranks of Oregon he sees many silver men among them. And another remarkable thing about them, and one which the Oregonian has probably not considered, and that is that the silver men in the republican party are the ones which bear the brunt of battle; the ones that are found going up and down the state battling for the tenets of their party, and are the ones that are particularly popular with the rank and file of the party. It is stupidity personified in the Oregonian to attempt to read such men as Senator John H. Mitchell, Hon. Binger Hermann, Gov. W. P. Lord, Charley Fulton, John C. Lesure, Thos. Tongue, and a score of other bright and brave republicans out of the party and substitute such old mossbacks as H. W. Corbett, and the other gold bug bankers of his ilk in their place. Looking at it from a party standpoint, it would be beneficial to the democrats to see the fight in the republican ranks continue. But on the other hand we have the welfare of the state at heart. It would be a serious blow to the interests of the state should the republican party, which is the dominant party in the state array itself further against the coinage and use of silver. Already has the state suffered severely through the contraction of its circulating medium, and a further contraction by the discontinued use of silver would be disastrous indeed.

A 1,100 pound horse was sold at auction by the chief of police this afternoon, and brought the sum of one dollar and no more. The horse has been in the city pound for five days and the bill for his feed was \$2.50, in which sum the city is duly "horsed." Barber Taylor was the purchaser, and as he can't use him in his business of scraping faces, it is not certain that he is not also "horsed."—Times.

The annual report of the secretary of agriculture shows that Great Britain paid during the year 1893 for American breadstuffs, provisions, cotton and tobacco, over \$324,000,000. Including about \$10,000,000 worth of mineral oils with agricultural exports, the United Kingdom took 54.31 per cent of all breadstuffs, provisions, mineral oils, cotton and tobacco. Of dressed beef Great Britain took during the first six months of the year of 1894, \$8,000,000 worth.

One joint school district in Lobbster valley is made up territory from three counties, Benton, Lane and Lincoln and the people of that section residing in the two latter counties are anxious to annex themselves to Benton. They are a community to themselves shut off from the outside world by mountain barriers, and it would be convenient for them to be united under one county government. Corvallis is the most convenient county seat for this section, and as it would only require only a short strip two miles wide off Lane county and a small piece of territory from Lincoln to make them one people, they will probably petition the legislature for a change in the county lines.—Times.

Benton's Taxable Property.

The assessment roll of Benton county, shows the following totals in the summary:

67,512 acres culti. land,	\$970,669
218,215 acres unim. land,	783,083
Imp. on deeded land,	263,990
Value of lots,	370,785
Improvements on lots,	191,935
Mdse. and implements,	164,347
Notes and accounts,	235,394
Money,	11,580
Shares of stock,	23,500
Furniture, etc.,	84,129
2,418 horses,	77,474
5,227 cattle,	44,978
15,642 sheep,	16,640
2,822 swine,	6,990
Gross value	\$3,245,494
Exemptions	180,149
Total value	\$3,065,345

No. of polls, 443.
The total taxable property as equalized by the county board is \$3,061,545.

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- LETTER HEADS,**
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- ETC.,**
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- PRINTING,**
- at the
- LEADER OFFICE,**
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Notice for Publication.
Land Office at Oregon City, Oregon, Oct. 27, 1894.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE following-named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the County Judge of Lincoln county, at Toledo, Oregon, on December 14, 1894, viz:
B. F. Jones, H. E. No. 9,335,
for the southwest 1/4 of the southeast 1/4 of section 21, town 10, south, range 10, west.
He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Frankie Harmon, Albert Vaughn, Charles B. Crosno, and Lee Wade, all of Toledo, Oregon.
ROBERT A. MILLER, Register.

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Will endeavor to supply every want in the following lines of Goods:
Pure and Full Strength
DRUGS and MEDICINES,
School Books, Stationery, Wall Paper, Notions, Toys and Rubber Goods, Fishing Tackle, Games and Sporting Goods, Confectionery, Nuts, Cigars and Smoker's articles, Paints, Oils, Varnish and Window glass.
We aim to give Satisfaction in Quality and Prices.
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Registered Pharmacist.

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A QUIET AND ORDERLY RESORT.
YAQUINA CITY, OREGON.

C. B. CROSNO & CO.,
Real Estate Agents and Abstractors,

HAVE BARGAINS IN
Farm Lands, Tide Lands, Coal Lands, Town Property in single Lots or Blocks
IMPROVED OR UNIMPROVED.
Abstract of Title to any property in Lincoln County furnished on demand.
Toledo, Oregon

BARGAINS IN REAL ESTATE.

We have some good Bargains in Real Estate placed in our hands for sale. Below we give a description of a few of them:
Four acre tract on the river 1 1/2 miles from Toledo; well improved house, barn and out-buildings; good young orchard and lots of small fruits; small meadow and pasture. Price, \$850, one-half cash, balance in one year.
159 acre ranch on Big Elk five miles above Elk City; some plowed and 7 acres slashed and in timothy; house, good barn 40x48; on county road, school within 1/4 mile. A good stock ranch. Price \$1,400 on good terms.
120 acre ranch five miles from Toledo; frame house and barn. About 40 acres under fence, orchard and small fruit. A splendid tract of land with a good body of creek bottom. Price \$600 cash.
Two lots in Prior Scott's addition to Highland; one corner and one inside. Price for the two, \$500 all cash.
Two lots in Stanton's addition to Toledo, well located and close to school house. Price \$75.
A well selected stock of merchandise to trade for a good ranch on Yaquina Bay; must have some tide or bottom land and be well located. A good trade will be given for the right kind of a ranch.

Many other Bargains in Farm and City Property
J. F. STEWART & CO.
TOLEDO, OREGON.

DO YOU WANT FRUIT TREES?

It Will Pay YOU to see ME before Buying.
I CAN SELL YOU
FIRST-CLASS STOCK,
Warranted True to Name and Free From Disease and Insect Pests
AT THE LOWEST PRICES.
Home Grown and Healthy Trees
J. F. STEWART,
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At LEADER OFFICE.