

Lincoln County Leader.

Independent in all things, Neutral in Nothing.

Volume II.

Toledo, Lincoln County, Oregon, Thursday, September 20, 1894.

Number 20.

DIRECTORY.

LINCOLN COUNTY.
Supt. of Schools, J. L. Hyde
County Judge, J. L. Hyde
County Clerk, J. L. Hyde
County Assessor, J. L. Hyde
County Treasurer, J. L. Hyde
County Surveyor, J. L. Hyde
County Coroner, J. L. Hyde
County Commissioners, J. L. Hyde

CIRCUIT COURT.
Judge, J. L. Hyde
County Clerk, J. L. Hyde

TOLEDO EBREINCE.
President, J. A. Hall
Secretary, J. A. Hall

CITY OF TOLEDO.
Mayor, J. A. Hall
Recorder, J. A. Hall
Marshal, J. A. Hall
Aldermen, J. A. Hall

CHURCHES AND SOCIETIES.
Methodist Episcopal Church, J. A. Hall
Presbyterian Church, J. A. Hall
Baptist Church, J. A. Hall

ST. JOHN'S CHURCH (Protestant Episcopal).
Pastor, J. A. Hall

O. O. F. - Toledo Lodge, No. 103.
Meeting every Friday evening at their hall in this town.

O. O. F. - Bay Lodge No. 116, of Yaquina City.
Meeting every Saturday evening.

O. O. F. - Meets every Thursday evening.
In the hall in Grady's hall, this town.

O. O. F. - Newport Lodge No. 89.
Meeting every Saturday evening.

O. O. F. - Meets on Saturday or before each month.
Visiting brothers are cordially welcomed.

H. DENLINGER,
Attorney-at-Law,
TOLEDO, OREGON.

ROBT CAMPBELL,
Toledo Meat Market,
DEALS IN
Fresh and Cured Meats
OF ALL KINDS,
Toledo, Oregon

J. A. HALL,
Justice of the Peace,
Toledo, Oregon.

M. Hansen,
WATCHMAKER
and
JEWELER,
Work of all kind
Guaranteed.
Toledo, Oregon.

The Alsea House
Waldport, Lincoln County,
Oregon.
Headquarters for politicians, tourists, hunters and the public.
Comfort, cleanliness and good grub at low rates, our motto.
Feed stable and saddle ponies.
WM. R. WAKEFIELD, Prop.

Oregon Pacific Railroad
COMPANY,
CHAS. CLARK, Receiver.

Connecting with steamer HOMER between Yaquina and San Francisco.

SAILING DATES:
Steamer leaves San Francisco April 22nd, and about every ten days thereafter.

For Freight and Passenger rates apply to any agent.

AS J. HENRY, SON & CO.,
Nos. 2 to 8 Market St.,
San Francisco, California.

CHAS. CLARK, Receiver,
Corvallis Oregon

JUST ARRIVED!!

A Full Line of DRY GOODS AND CLOTHING

Sole Agent For

BOYS' All Wool Suits \$4 to \$12
Wool Socks 25 cts.
MEN'S All Wool Suits \$8 to \$20
Men's Overalls 50 cts.



MADE TO FIT BULL BREECHES CANNOT BE RIPPED
EVERY PAIR BEARS THIS TRADE MARK.
HENDERSON KENTUCKY
Lot. Waist. Length.
\$1.50 Per Pair.

Suits Made to Order—Extra Value.
Ladies' All Wool Suitings \$4.50 per Pattern.

A Pair of Fast Black Hose given away with every pair of our \$3.00 and \$3.50 Ladies' French Kid Hand Welt Shoes.

MAIL ORDERS PROMPTLY FILLED.

O'BRIEN'S, Yaquina City, Oregon

THE BARGAINS IN REAL ESTATE.

We have some good Bargains in Real Estate placed in our hands for sale. Below we give a description of a few of them:

Four acre tract on the river 1 1/2 miles from Toledo; well improved house, barn and out-buildings; good fruiting orchard and lots of small fruits; small meadow and pasture. Price, \$850, one-half cash, balance on one year.

159 acre ranch on Big Elk five miles above Elk City; some plowed and 7 acres slashed and in timothy; house, good barn 40x48; on county road, school within 1/2 mile. A good stock ranch. Price \$1,400 on good terms.

120 acre ranch five miles from Toledo; frame house and barn, about 40 acres under fence, orchard and small fruit. A splendid tract of land with a good body of creek water. Price \$700 cash.

Two lots in Prior Scott's addition to Highland; one corner and one inside. Price for the two, \$50, all cash.

Two lots in Stanton's addition to Toledo, well located and close to school house. Price \$75.

A well selected stock of merchandise to trade for a good ranch on Yaquina Bay; must have some tide or bottom land and be well located. A good trade will be given for the right kind of a ranch.

Many other Bargains in Farm and City Property
J. F. STEWART & CO.
TOLEDO, OREGON.

Does This Apply to You?
There are many families in this section who do not take the Leader, some in fact who do not read any paper. We desire to say that one of the first duties a man owes to his family is to provide them with instructive and entertaining reading matter. It is knowledge alone, intelligence gained by the exchange of ideas, by contact of mind with mind, which raises man above the grade of an animal. There is no better, no cheaper, medium of instruction than the modern newspaper, hence the newspaper should find a place in every family. It is one of the things which makes life worth living. For the trifling sum of four cents a week we offer all an opportunity to procure two of the best papers of their class in America.

The Leader is a family newspaper which makes every effort to give all the general and local news, to inform you of the progress of the world's doings, of the projects of government, of the trend of politics, and of what is going on among your neighbors. You cannot keep out of the news without the Leader. It is a necessary to your well-being as food and drink.

THE DETROIT FREE PRESS is a family journal overflowing with good things. There is fact and fiction, song and story, history and household departments for the ladies; in short something to please every member of the family. It is famous for its funny sketches and literary merit; it publishes stories each week, written expressly for it by the best authors. It is a paper which your wife can read without a blush, and your children can read every line without injury to their morals. Within its special sphere it has no superior in the world.

We offer to supply you with these two most excellent journals for the term of one year for the small sum of two dollars, a price easily within the reach of every one. With The Free Press you will get a portfolio containing 20 photos of the strange people that were seen in Midway Plaisance.

Notice.
United States Land Office, Josephsburg, Oregon. As set to and section 224 of the Revised Statutes of the United States relating to (m) mining claims.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the provisions of section 2234 of the Revised Statutes of the United States, which requires that on each claim located after May 1, 1894, and until patent has been issued therefor, not less than \$100 worth of labor shall be performed or improvements made during each year, be suspended for the year 1894, so that no mining claim which has been regularly located and recorded as required by the local laws and mining regulations shall be subject to forfeiture for non-performance of the annual assessment for the year 1894. Provided, That the claimant or claimants of any mining location, in order to secure the benefits of this act, shall cause to be recorded in the office, where the location notice or certificate is filed on or before November 31, 1894, a notice that he or they intend to hold and work said claim. Provided, however, That the provisions of this act shall not apply to the State of Idaho.

SEC. 2.—That this act shall take effect from and after the 1st day of July, 1894.

H. S. VERRILL, Register.
August 20, 1894.

Notice.
The board of equalization of Lincoln county, Oregon, will meet at the office of the county clerk of said county on Friday, October 5, 1894, for the purpose of examining and equalizing the tax on the assessment roll for 1894.

T. E. PARKER,
Assessor for Lincoln county, Or.,
Toledo, Or. Sept. 12, 1894.

The Silver Question.

The Oregon State Journal, H. R. Kincaid's paper, has the following to say concerning the coinage of silver by the United States:

"The demonetization of silver by the United States twenty years ago, and by other nations since, has caused gold to rise and silver to fall in value. The rise in gold and the decline in other values, including silver, has gone on steadily, jumping more rapidly when India or some other great commercial country would adopt the gold standard, in place of the silver standard, which has prevailed almost uniformly throughout the world in all ages. Tinkering with the money question by passing the Sherman law was not a sufficient remedy for the trouble. It did not remonetize silver at all only to a limited extent as token money based on gold, leaving all values to be measured in gold, which has been going up for twenty years, until it has increased in value more than one hundred per cent. while silver remains where it was. The decline in silver and all other values is apparent, not real, caused by the rise in gold, brought about by the great capitalists of Europe, who own the governments, hoarding gold and forcing the demonetization of silver. They make more by the rise in gold than they could make in interest on gold, if loaned out, and for that reason have hoarded it, and continue to do so. While the Sherman act was entirely insufficient, and did not cure the evil for which it was passed, it was a little better than nothing, and its repeal only made matters worse, as we predicted in these columns it would do when it was repealed. To pass a bill to coin all the silver produced by the mines of the United States into full legal tender dollars at the ratio of 16 to 1 would immediately start gold down and make other nations take the back track on the money question. Gold and silver would soon approximate each other in value at the ratio of 16 to 1, as they have done in all ages, with slight variations in gold, silver being far the broadest and most universal money and the real and proper standard of value. The money question would then regulate itself. All it needs is action on the part of the United States, the greatest nation in the world, commercially, financially and otherwise, and by far the greatest producer of silver. Some nation must lead in this as in all other matters, and it is fitting that the master power of the world, being more interested than any other, should lead out."

Seal Hunters Return.

The sealing schooner Louis Olsen has returned from her cruise off the Japan coast, and the six Lincoln county boys who were aboard have completed a dangerous voyage. The boys were Ora Copeland, Rufe and Newt, Guillems, Frank Lewis, Zenas Davis and W. G. Emery. Rufe Guillems was master of the schooner and the other boys were hunters. The Guillems boys and Davis arrived home last Saturday. The Olsen had a very successful trip this season, taking in all 1,301 skins. Of these Ora Copeland took 300, being high man on the vessel. Newt, Guillems followed next with a score of 250 skins, and the other boys about 200 each. For these the hunters received \$5 each, making the eight months voyage very profitable to even the lowest hunter. The boys unite in saying that the season just past was the roughest any of them had ever seen. So rough was the weather that for days at a time the boats could not be lowered. Newt Guillems and Emery got lost from the vessel in a fog on April 19, and were picked up by the Penelope, on which vessel they were compelled to stay four weeks before they could be returned to their own vessel. The Olsen had her skins contracted for \$15 each, which was a very fortunate thing for the owners as skins have gone down to \$8.50 now in the markets.

Probate Court.

The following proceedings in Probate Court have been had before Judge Burt:

In the matter of the estate of Thos. Russell, deceased: M. M. Davis presents his bond as administrator in the sum of \$6,500 with J. O. Wilson, J. H. McNeil, J. D. Howell, W. M. Toner, H. C. Wulf and Amos O. Hoogee as sureties, which bond was duly approved.

M. M. Davis, administrator, filed his inventory of said estate, showing the appraised value thereof to be as follows:

Real property	\$3,205
Personal property	1,933.63
Total	\$5,138.63

In the matter of the examination and commitment of Rosa Estes, an insane person; said person duly examined in open court, and adjudged insane and committed to the state insane asylum.

County Clerk Jones received for record this week "Patent No. 6," issued by the United States to the Oregon & California Railway company, conveying to the company several thousand acres of land lying in the counties along the line of the road. It is quite a voluminous document, covering 23 manuscript pages and was signed by President Harrison on Feb. 20, 1893. It has made quite a journey over the state, as the certificates of the various recording officers attached show that it has been recorded in the counties of Lane, Clackamas, Marion, Linn, Douglas, Coos, Polk, Yamhill, Washington, Tillamook and Benton counties, being recorded in the first-named county on January 18, 1894. It has now come to Lincoln county where it has run against a serious obstacle in the way of getting recorded. The proper officials of the O. & C. railway company failed to send the filthy lucre along to pay the bill for recording, and even the great Southern Pacific's credit is not good with County Clerk Jones, so the instrument with its various certificates and autographs attached will be hung up like the most ordinary deed given for a lot in "Somebody's addition to Someplace," until such a time as the fees for recording are forwarded, or the company orders its return.

It would be a good idea for the next legislature to repeal every fish and game law on the statute books, and then appoint a committee with some common sense and practical knowledge, to draft a set of simple laws to take their places. The present laws have been so amended and doctored that there isn't a man in the state wise enough to tell exactly what they mean.

On the race track at Terre Haute, Indiana, last week, Robert J. paced a mile in the phenomenal time of 2:01 1/4. This is the fastest time ever made in the world by a horse in harness.

The Lincoln County Democrat

published at Sprague, Washington will not receive any advertisements, but depends entirely upon its subscription list for support. It is a good lively paper.

Virtue and decency have been triumphant in Kentucky and the gross old libertine Breckinridge has been defeated for a re-nomination to congress. The battle was hard fought and the result was close.

It is reported that the Southern Pacific company will bring in large bills for the transportation of troops during the recent strike, who were needed to protect the railway company's property. It is also reported that the company will bring a bill against the United States for the transportation of the United States deputy marshals on their trains during the strike.—Eugene Guard.

State Senator Bancroft and J. C. Powell, of Portland, arrived in Toledo Saturday last. They secured a guide and announced that they were going to select a homestead for each on upper Big Elk. Mr. Bancroft is an employe of the Southern Pacific Railway company and it is more than likely that his trip is in connection with some of their lands which lie in that locality.

Another great battle was fought between the Japs and the Chinese at Ping Yang, in northwestern Corea, on the 15, inst., in which the Chinese were defeated with a loss of over 2,300 men. The defeat utterly broke up the Chinese army, and the Japs are victorious in Corea. It is thought that there will be no more fighting until spring and perhaps not at all, the Chinese giving the war up.

The East Oregonian delivers the following tirade against debt: "Debt is the canker that rusts the soul of industry. It is the channel through which the slave pays tribute to the master. It is the soil in which Shylocks grow, on which knaves feed and fools multiply. Countries or people in debt in proportion to their ignorance, stupidity or recklessness. 'Neither a lender nor a borrower be,' said Shakespeare, and Shakespeare knew what he was talking about. The hard times of today are due to debt. When debts are being made values of everything increase rapidly and when they are being liquidated values of everything fall rapidly. Debt is the gambler's device, the thief's hope, the knave's tool, the manipulator's implement, all at the expense of the honest, courageous man who works for the love of it, whose work produces wealth and whose efforts are for better conditions, better times, better men."

Salado Sayings.

(Received too late for last week.)
Mr. Editor, I will be apologetic for not sending my report the past weeks, and will say that it has been a busy time for farmers.

We are having fine showers of rain, which are helping the dry stock ranges.

Mr. Geo. Hodges has been helping Messrs. Palmer, Mowery and Hopkins thresh during the past week.

Mr. Chas. Young and family moved to Elk City Monday last to fish and get a little of the backwoods style off of them.

Last Saturday, the 8th, our three months' term of school closed with a nice, sociable picnic and a fine dinner. The pupils recited some very nice pieces, and also had some good instrumental music. The picnic broke up about 4 o'clock in the evening.

Shortly afterwards the terrible alarm was given that P. N. Lathrop's house and barn had burned with everything in them. The family was at the picnic, dressed for a warm day, and the clothing they had on was all they saved from their once happy and prosperous home. They lost a fine piano with the rest of their goods, which belonged to Miss Jenny, their invalid daughter. Mr. Lathrop deserves the heart-felt sympathy for all, and it is to be hoped those that can, will lend a helping hand to the destitute family.

Sept. 12, 1894.