

Lincoln County Leader.

Independent in all things, Neutral in Nothing.

Toledo, Lincoln County, Oregon, Thursday, September 13, 1894.

Number 28.

Volume II.

DIRECTORY.

LINCOLN COUNTY.
Joint Senator Tol. Carter
County Representative Jno. D. Daly
County Judge S. V. Bart
County Clerk George Jones
County Sheriff J. L. Hyde
School Superintendent Geo. Richards
Surveyor Jos. Gidson
Assessor Dr. E. M. Carter
Coroner Chas. Williams
Commissioners J. J. Bristol

County Commissioners Court meets on Wednesday after the first Monday in February, April, June, August, October and December.

CIRCUIT COURT.
Hon. J. C. Fullerton, Judge
Geo. M. Brown, Recorder
Court convenes on the first Monday in May and fourth Monday in November of each year.

TOLEDO PRECINCT.
Justice of the Peace J. A. Hall
Constable Chas. Ruhl

CITY OF TOLEDO.
H. W. Vincent, Mayor
J. A. Hall, Recorder
J. L. Ruhl, Marshal
W. H. Alexander, Treasurer
A. O. Krogestad, Aldermen
Geo. Bethers, Aldermen
Ester Waugh, Aldermen
R. F. Collamore, Aldermen

Council meets on the first Monday evening in each month.

CHURCHES AND SOCIETIES.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.—Services will be held under the auspices of the Methodist Episcopal church as follows: First Sunday in each month at Elk City school house at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Second and Fourth Sundays at Toledo at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Third Sunday at Mill Four school house at 3 p. m. All are cordially invited to attend.

A. L. HAWLEY, Pastor.
Address, Toledo, Oregon.

ST. JOHN'S CHURCH (Protestant Episcopal).—Divine service the third Sunday of every month at 11 a. m. All are invited to attend. Rev. Chas. Booth, Missionary. Residence, "History," Newport, Or.

I. O. O. F.—Toledo Lodge, No. 108. Meet every Friday evening at their hall in this town.

J. E. STEWART, Sec'y. A. ROCHSTER, N. G.

I. O. O. F.—Bay Lodge No. 116, of Yaquina City. Meets every Saturday evening. Visiting brothers are always welcome.

E. J. BURROWS, Secretary. H. M. BRINK, N. G.

I. O. O. F.—Meets every Thursday evening. 7:30 o'clock, in Grady's hall, this town.

H. E. PAUL, C. T. R. E. COLLINS, Secretary.

I. O. O. F.—Newport Lodge No. 26. Meets every Saturday evening.

W. E. ABBOTT, C. T. L. L. SMITH, Secretary.

A. F. & A. M.—Newport Lodge No. 43. regular convocation on Saturday or before each full moon. Visiting brothers are cordially welcomed.

J. A. H. ROSS, W. M. JAS. ROBERTSON, Secy.

A. R.—Phil Sheridan Post No. 21. Meets every second and fourth Thursday evening.

GEO. SYLVESTER, Com. A. BENNELL, Adj.

H. DENLINGER,
Attorney-at-Law,
TOLEDO, OREGON.

ROBT CAMPBELL,
Proprietor of
Toledo Meat Market,
DEALS IN
Fresh and Cured Meats
OF ALL KINDS.
Toledo, Oregon
J. A. HALL,
Justice of the Peace,
Toledo, Oregon.

M. Hansen,
WATCHMAKER
AND
JEWELER.
Work of all kind
Guaranteed.
Toledo, Oregon.

W. C. SHEPARD,
Attorney-at-Law,
Residence, Stanford, Oregon.
Business in any court in Lincoln County promptly and carefully attended to.

Oregon Pacific Railroad
COMPANY.

CHAS. CLARK, Receiver.

Connecting with steamer HOMER between Yaquina and San Francisco.

SAILING DATES:
Steamer leaves San Francisco April 23rd, and about every ten days thereafter.
Steamer leaves Yaquina April 20th, and about every ten days thereafter.

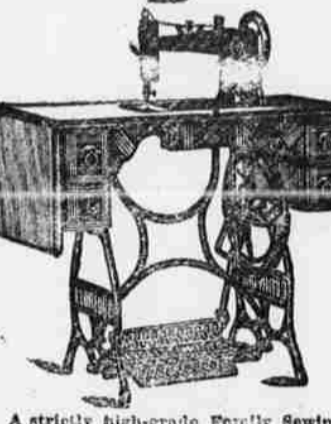
Freight and Passenger rates apply to any agent.

CHAS. J. HENDRY, SON & CO.,
Nos. 2 to 8 Market St.,
San Francisco, California.

CHAS. CLARK, Receiver,
Corvallis Oregon

The Alsea House
Waldport, Lincoln County, Oregon.
Headquarters for politicians, tourists, hunters and the public.
Comfort, cleanliness and good grub at low rates, our motto.
Feed stable and saddle ponies.
WM. R. WAKEFIELD, Prop.

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A strictly high-grade Family Sewing Machine, possessing all modern improvements.

GUARANTEED EQUAL TO THE BEST
Prices very reasonable. Obtain them from your local dealer and make comparisons.

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H. DENLINGER,
Attorney-at-Law,
TOLEDO, OREGON.

JOB PRINTING
The place to get your
CARDS,
ENVELOPES,
LETTER HEADS,
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And all kinds of
PRINTING,
Is at the
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Price and Work Satisfactory

M. Hansen,
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Work of all kind
Guaranteed.
Toledo, Oregon.

THE ODELL
Type Writer.
Will buy the ODELL TYPE WRITER \$20 with 75 characters, and \$18 for the SINGLE CASE ODELL, warranted to do better work than any machine made. It combines simplicity with durability, speed, ease of operation, wears longer without cost of repairs than any other machine. Has no ink ribbon to bother the operator. It is neat, substantial, nickel-plated, perfect, and adapted to all kinds of type writing. Like a printing press, it produces sharp, clean, legible manuscripts. Two or ten copies can be made at one writing. Any intelligent person can become an operator in two days. We offer \$1,000 to any operator who can equal the work of the DOUBLE CASE ODELL.

Reliable Agents and Salesmen wanted. Special inducements to Dealers.
For pamphlet giving particulars, etc., address
Odell Type Writer Co.
838-84 Dearborn St. CHICAGO, ILL.

Notice.
Notice is hereby given that the approved plat of township No. 15 south, range 11 west has been received from the surveyor general of Oregon, and on
September 24, 1894,
at 9 o'clock a. m., said plat will be filed in this office and the land embraced therein will be subject to entry on and after said date.
R. M. VEATCH, Register,
R. S. SHERRIDAN, Receiver.

For Sale.
A good new sewing machine of standard make. Enquire at this office.

Notice for Publication.
Land Office at Oregon City, Oregon, August 9, 1894.
Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the County Clerk of Lincoln County, at Toledo, Oregon, on October 15, 1894, viz:
Basel Brotherson, H. L. No. 5,890,
for the east 1/2 southwest 1/4, west 1/2 of southeast 1/4 section 8, town 11 south, range 8 west, and the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: J. L. Hyde, W. F. Hyde, L. W. Hunt and Wm. Wilson, of Edenville, Oregon.
ROBERT A. MILLER, Register.

Notice.
United States Land Office, Roseburg, Oregon. An act to amend section 2,234 of the Revised Statutes of the United States relating to mining claims.
Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
That the provisions of section 2,234 of the Revised Statutes of the United States, which require that on each claim located after May 10, 1872, and until patent has been issued therefor, or until improvements made during each year, be suspended for the year 1894, so that no mining claim which has been regularly located and recorded is required by the local laws and mining regulations shall be subject to forfeiture for non-performance of the annual assessment for the year 1894; Provided, That the claimant or claimants of any mining location, in order to secure the benefits of this act, shall cause to be recorded in the office of the local assessor, on or before the 15th day of August, 1894, a notice that he or they have good faith intent to hold and work said claim; Provided, however, That the provisions of this act shall not apply to the State of South Dakota.
SEC. 2.—That this act shall take effect from and after its passage.
Approved July 13, 1894.
R. M. VEATCH, Register.
R. S. SHERRIDAN, Receiver.
August 29, 1894.

Administrator's Notice.
In the County Court of Lincoln County, State of Oregon.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of the county of Lincoln, State of Oregon, administrator of the estate of L. M. Harmon, deceased, late of Lincoln County, Oregon, and all persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present them to me at my residence at Elk City, Lincoln County, Oregon, within six months from date hereof, and all persons indebted to said estate are notified to settle the same immediately.
Dated at Toledo, Lincoln County, Oregon, this 3rd day of July, 1894.
F. M. CARTER,
Administrator of the estate of L. M. Harmon, deceased.

Does This Apply to You?
There are many families in this section who do not take the LEADER, some in fact who do not read any paper regularly. To all such who may chance to see this, we desire to say that one of the first duties a man owes to his family is to provide them with instructive and entertaining reading matter. It is knowledge alone, intelligence gained by the exchange of ideas, by contact of mind with mind, which raises man above the grade of an animal. There is no better, no cheaper, medium of instruction than the modern newspaper, hence the newspaper should find a place at every fireside. It is one of the things which makes life worth living. For the trifling sum of four cents a week we offer all an opportunity to procure two of the best papers of their class in America.
The LEADER is a family newspaper which makes every effort to give all the general and local news. It will keep you informed of the world's doings, of the progress of government, of the trend of politics, and of what is going on among your neighbors. You cannot keep posted on home affairs without the LEADER. It is necessary to your well-being as food and drink.
THE DETROIT FREE PRESS is a family overhauling with good things. There is fact and fiction, song and story, sketch and humor, with humor without wit, fiction and household departments for the ladies; in short something to please every member of the family. It is famous for its funny sketches and literary merit; it publishes stories each week, written expressly for it by the best authors, and is a paper which your wife can read without a blush, and your children can read every line without injury to their morals. Within its special where it has no superior in the world.
We offer to supply you with these two most excellent journals for the term of one year for the small sum of two dollars, a price easily within the reach of every one. With The Free Press you will get a copy of the LEADER, and a photo of the strange people that were seen in Midway Plaisance.
Send in your subscription.

Farms for Sale.
I have several farms, both cultivated and uncultivated, for sale in tracts of 40 acres and upwards. These lands are adapted to fruit, vegetable and sheep culture. Will be sold very cheap and on reasonable terms. Anyone desiring to purchase such lands will do well to call on or address
M. J. ALPHIN,
Little Elk, Oregon.

ROUSES A TORPID
LIVER
DR. HENRY'S
ENGLISH
TONIC
CURES
MALARIA,
MAKES AN
APPETITE.

Beet Sugar Manufactory.
Articles of incorporation have been filed, say the Oregonian for the Oregon Sugar Beet company. The capital stock of the concern is \$1,000,000, and its general offices are located in Portland. The incorporators are K. G. Korn, a sugar beet manufacturer recently arrived from Germany; E. S. Larsen, a well known commission merchant; Edward Hughes, a prominent dealer in farm machinery; John Klosterman, a wholesale groceryman, and C. H. Cary. The company contemplates the building of one or more beet sugar factories in Oregon during the coming year. It is announced that it has already ordered from Germany, where all the best sugar beet machinery is now made, a plant which will cost about \$500,000. The order has been placed a year in advance, because the demand is so great that the manufacturers cannot fill orders on shorter notice.

The formation of the Oregon Sugar beet company is a direct outgrowth of the investigations carried on in this state during the last few months by Mr. Korn, who came here directly for that purpose. It will be remembered that upon his arrival he made overtures to the chamber of commerce for the establishment of the industry here, alleging that the soil and climate of Oregon are similar to that of the portion of Germany where sugar beet raising is found most lucrative. Since that time he has not only made extensive chemical examinations of the soil of different parts of the state, but has actually experimented with seed and raised sample crops with very satisfactory results. In Germany the best soil yields about 11 per cent. of saccharine matter, in California it yields 12 per cent, and here about 16 per cent.

Judge Carey, one of the incorporators, says: "The importance of the industry in this country, has been amply illustrated by the successful operation of factories in California, Nebraska, Iowa, Dakota, and elsewhere. * * * In Oregon, where there is so little diversity of agricultural products, a wide field is offered for the establishment of such an industry, and so far as experiment goes we are very fortunately circumstanced. Our design is to erect a factory, and perhaps two, in this state in the next 18 months. The first one will probably be in the Willamette Valley, and the second east of the mountains in a section where the soil and climate are suitable. The leader in the enterprise is a gentleman of wide experience and a manufacturer of high standing in his native land. The factory for which such expensive machinery has been ordered will have a capacity of from 450 to 600 tons of beets per day, and when established will run for the usual season of 120 days each year. It will employ from 300 to 500 hands in the factory and will require the cultivation of about 6,000 acres of beets each year. The plan will be to locate the factory at a suitable site, with reference to railroad and river transportation, and convenient to the best beet raising section. But before the factory can be built we must arrange with the farmers for the cultivation of beets from seed to be furnished by the company and imported from Europe.

Beet raising from the farmers' standpoint, is very profitable. In California the average profit to farmers is about \$40 per acre. The average crop is about 15 tons per acre, and the average price paid at the factory about \$5 per ton. The cost of cultivation is about \$30 per acre. The company will enter into a written contract with a sufficient number of farmers to provide a sufficient acreage of beets for the season's run. The contract will provide for the payment for beets in cash on delivery at the factory. Payment is based on the amount of saccharine matter in the beets offered and their purity, and this is a stimulus for thorough cultivation by the farmer, for the better beets he raises the more he gets for his work. We expect to be able during the first season to harvest a

crop of 6,000 acres, and take care of them at the factory; afterwards we will increase the capacity of the factory, and perhaps establish stations in different localities where beets can be delivered by the producer and then sent in carload lots to the factory. There is, however, much preliminary work to be done. We must secure a suitable location, not only handy to the beet raising section, but where grasping railroad monopolies cannot get the 'cinch' on us and force us to pay exorbitant rates. All depends on co-operation of the farmers with the company.

Some of the gentlemen connected with the project have made careful personal inspection of factories elsewhere, and have endeavored to familiarize themselves with the methods employed. At Cling, California, the factory now in operation produces 100 tons, or ten car loads of refined sugar daily during the season. The sugar factory at that place is practically the only industry, and yet more freight is handled at that point on the Southern Pacific than at all other stations between Los Angeles and El Paso. Employment is given to factory hands, farmers and laborers to the number of about 3,000. That locality, until recently unsettled, is now one of the most prosperous in Southern California. Farm lands have advanced in value from \$6 to \$300 per acre. Two years later its capacity was doubled, and next year it will be doubled again."

It is thought that sugar beet culture will do for this state what it has done for Germany, France and Poland—build it up, give lucrative employment to its working classes and a sure crop for its farmers. The manufacturer can always rest assured that he has a ready market for his product. If our factories could turn out 1,000 tons of sugar per year, it would not supply one-twentieth of the demand in Oregon alone.

All Wind.
The Salem Statesman, and a like papers, keep talking about the abolition of the board of railway commissioners, and other boards and commissions that are riding the state to death. It is all wind, and the Statesman knows it as well as if the legislative session was ended. Not a single board or commission will be abolished. There are far too many hungry and faithful ones awaiting appointment or election to every position now in existence on boards and commissions for the abolition of any of them. The demand for snaps is so far in excess of the supply that new ones are more likely to be created than old ones abolished. There may be some fractious country representatives that will go to Salem next winter puffed up with idea that they can make a record on these matters, but when they run against that solid Multnomah county delegation, headed by Joe Simon, and find it aided and abetted by the Salem state house ring, they will find that they are very small potatoes in a very large patch. They will find that in order to get their local bills through, and country members are always more or less cumbered with local bills, that they will have to let the other fellows legislate for the state at large.

In newspaper articles it is the truth that hurts. A false publication concerning a man in public life rarely does any real harm. Our public opinion discerns between that which is true and false. If a paper lies about a man, the one lied about is eventually strengthened in public esteem, while the paper doing the lying falls in character and influence. If the truth be told and it is damaging it will hurt. We would not give a pinch of snuff for the character that can be beaten down by a lie. Even a strong character and an extended reputation may be destroyed by a publication of the truth. There are men who fear the publication of the truth about themselves and their utterance just as there are criminals who want almost anything else from our courts but justice.

From Alsea Bay.
We can no more live today upon our past reputation than upon the food which we took yesterday. Advancement onward and upward is imperative. Stagnation is worse than retrogression. We are immortal beings, not stupid and passive, but active, intelligent creatures. Made after the similitude of God, possessing the express image of His person. As such we are made to live for something, even to love God and our fellow-man. But if we are ignorant of these things, and are possessed with a constitutional indifference we are indeed "in the gall of bitterness and the bonds of iniquity."

There are some persons who claim that the improvement of our country is the direct cause of hard times, and some have not only intimated, but actually said to the writer, "you had better keep still about improving our Bay country, it costs a great deal of money and that will make hard times for us here." Now if I were an older man and my advice was worth anything, I would advise such persons to read the Bible and the "Hoosier School-master" or some of Mark Twain's laughable works and endeavor to shake off some of their lethargy. The time when the wild Indian savage roamed these hills and valleys, making his living by hunting and fishing and having his own way about everything is passed. But the time has not passed when number of lazy white men, if they may be called white, depend for their living wholly upon hunting, fishing and trapping, together with what few little articles they can pick up here and there without fear of being detected. This class of people do not want the country improved. They will not do an honest day's work, and endeavor to instill the same baneful disposition into the rising generation. They say, in actions if not in words, "ignorance is bliss, 'tis folly to be wise." This clan, I am happy to say, is considerably in the minority, and like the American Indian, they are gradually becoming extinct. Improvement says the sooner the better. We would not censure our fellow-man because he can not see as we see; nor do we believe in persecuting him because he wishes to retain his happy hunting ground in opposition to civilization and improvement, but we would earnestly admonish him as a brother to give up his roving habits and humbly acquiesce with the requirements of progress. Unless he can be induced to do this, his doom to destruction is certain, and he is practically, "without God and without hope in the world." Content with the indolent enjoyment of an exuberant land, the clans of people referred to above ignore of the obstacles in the way of improving the country. If these people would apply themselves to the cultivation of the soil with a reasonable amount of diligence a market for their produce would thus be created; since there would be enough produced to justify a vessel to carry it away.

Making Good Progress.
The segregating board are making excellent progress with the tax lists of Benton and Lincoln counties. The work of dividing the taxes on the roll has been already completed, and only the work of putting their notes into shape and the compilation of reports remains to be done, unless the delinquent tax roll is to be considered. The board in going over the roll have marked every place where a segregation of property was made, and taxpayers who have doubts of the justice of the work can satisfy themselves by an examination. The chief difficulty encountered in the work was, where a taxpayer owning property in both counties had been assessed and all his property described in a lump. This difficulty was obviated by finding a description of his Lincoln county property, and giving it a value the same as the assessment value of contiguous property in the same county. The amount the people of Lincoln county have been led to expect they will realize from this segregation is about \$4,000. Whether the board's findings will reach that sum or not has not been announced, but some doubt of it is expressed.—Corvallis Times.

Sale of the O. P.
At Corvallis last Friday the matter of the sale of the O. P. came up before Judge Fullerton. Judge Bryson, as attorney for the Farmers Loan and Trust Company, said with regard to the date of sale, that his clients would prefer that the sale would be continued for thirty or sixty days, as it was hoped by that time that a movement would be developed for the purchase of the road. Wallis Nash appearing prudently in the interest of the Hogs, asked that the sale take place at an early date as possible, and intimated that there would be bidders at the sale, and that the laborers and the material men would be taken care of in the event that a much hoped for sale would take place. Judge Fullerton then named October 20, as the date for an adjourned term of court when a date of sale would be set, which will probably take place in December. The court also intimated that the sale would be without restrictions and that \$50,000 would be the limit of the deposit.

Prof. Lewis.
On this Friday and Saturday nights at the court house, the "Nights of Enchantment" entertainments will appear. The hearty endorsement of the press and public in our adjoining towns is a guarantee that not only a carnival of fun, but melange of exciting scenes, inexplicable sensations and wierd wonders, interspersed with laughable delineations and eccentricities, will be presented. The Professor will appear in modest and beautiful costumes. The stage will be arrayed with dazzling paraphernalia, representing a scene of dazzling splendor.

A Hard Hit.
Chas. Winant left Wednesday morning for parts unknown.—Newport News.
That's about the hardest slam Toledo ever received. We have been made fun of about our claims and had it thrown up to us that we lived in the "burnt woods," but that is the first time our quiet little city has ever been called "parts unknown."

While upon Life's swelling ocean,
T read as we by many a wave,
Each has his peculiar motion,
Each his six feet for a grave.
Here we've neither clutch nor grapple,
Nowhere for to lay our head,
Live forever Sage and brave Bard,
Fish and hunt for daily bread.
W. D. RISLEY.

Potatoes.
The LEADER will take potatoes on subscription this fall, delivered at any point on the railroad or river, or at Waldport or Stanford. Subscribers wishing to make this exchange will please notify us.

Notice.
Notice is hereby given that the approved plat of township No. 15 south, range 11 west has been received from the surveyor general of Oregon, and on
September 24, 1894,
at 9 o'clock a. m., said plat will be filed in this office and the land embraced therein will be subject to entry on and after said date.
R. M. VEATCH, Register,
R. S. SHERRIDAN, Receiver.