

Remember that this paper is the only one in Lincoln or Benton county that has the courage to stand for the common people.

# Lincoln County Leader.

The LEADER should be read by every tax-payer of Lincoln County. It will cost you but \$1.50 a year.

Volume II.

Toledo, Lincoln County, Oregon, Thursday, April 26, 1894.

Number 3.

## DIRECTORY.

**LINCOLN COUNTY.**

Joint Senator: C. B. Crosno  
County Judge: H. P. Rine  
Clerk: H. E. Jones  
Sheriff: George Landis  
Treasurer: Henry Bellinger  
School Superintendent: Chas. Booth  
Assessor: T. E. Gilson  
Coroner: Jas. Russell  
Commissioners: J. O. Rogers, M. L. Trapp

**TOLEDO PRECINCT.**

Justice of the Peace: J. A. Hall  
Constable: A. L. Aitree

## CHURCHES AND SOCIETIES.

**METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.**—Services will be held under the auspices of the Methodist Episcopal church as follows: First Sunday in each month at 11 A. M. in City school house at 11 A. M. and 7 P. M. Second and Fourth Sundays at Toledo at 11 A. M. and 7 P. M. Third Sunday at Mill Four school house, at 4 P. M. All are cordially invited to attend.

**ST. JOHN'S CHURCH (Protestant Episcopal).**—Divine service the third Sunday of every month at 11 A. M. All are invited to attend. Rev. Chas. Booth, Missionary. Residence, "Rectory," Newport, Or.

**O. O. F.—Toledo Lodge, No. 108.** Meet every Friday evening at their hall in this town. W. A. HAWLEY, Sec'y. J. E. GARDNER, N. G.

**O. O. T.—Meets every Thursday evening.** 124 Toledo, in Grand's hall, this town. A. L. HAWLEY, C. T. R. E. COLLINS, Secretary.

**P. A. and I. O. O.—Toledo Union, No. 126.** Meets every Saturday evening, 5 o'clock, in Grand's hall in this town. All members requested to attend. W. A. HAWLEY, President. J. J. FARRINGHAM, Secretary.

**I. O. O. F.—Hay Lodge No. 116, of Yaquina City.** Meets every Saturday evening. Visiting brothers are always welcome. E. BURROWS, Secretary. J. N. STARR, N. G.

**O. O. Y.—Newport Lodge No. 81.** Meets every Saturday evening. Visiting brothers are cordially invited to attend. CHAS. HAY, N. G. I. L. SMITH, Secretary.

**A. F. & A. M.—Newport Lodge No. 85.** Regular convocation on Saturday on or before each full moon. Visiting brothers are cordially welcomed. JAS. H. ROSSIGNOL, W. M. JAS. ROBERTSON, Sec'y.

**G. A. R.—Phil Sheridan Post No. 24.** Meets every second and fourth Thursday evening. GEO. SYLVESTER, Comd. R. A. BENNELL, Adj.

**U. B. Vogle,**  
WATCHMAKER  
Corvallis, Oregon

**HOTEL LINCOLN**  
Dr. H. VINCENT, Prop.

Everything  
First-class.  
Charges Reasonable.

TOLEDO, OREGON.

**J. A. HALL,**  
Justice of the Peace  
Toledo, Oregon,  
Deeds, Mortgages, and all kinds of legal papers executed with correctness. Careful attention given to all business entrusted to my care.

**W. C. SHEPARD,**  
Attorney-at-Law,  
Residence, Stanford, Oregon.

Business in any court in Lincoln County promptly and carefully attended to.

**FREDERICK D. CARSON,**  
Attorney-at-Law,  
Toledo, Lincoln County, Oregon.  
Collections, Conveyancing, and Court Practice Generally.

Refers by permission to Ex-Gov. J. R. Pillsbury, U. S. Senator W. D. Washburn, Gen. John F. Bea, Ex-Commander-in-Chief G. A. R., Minn.; Hon. Martin P. Morris and J. J. Darlington, Ex-Gov. Washington, D. C.; Schuyler Duryea, Chief Clerk Patent office, Fairfax County, Va., and Rev. Chas. Booth, Newport, Oregon.

**Oregon Pacific Railroad**  
COMPANY,  
CHAS. CLARK, Receiver.

Connecting with steamer HOMER between Yaquina and San Francisco.

**SAILING DATES:**  
Steamer leaves San Francisco April 26th, and returns every ten days thereafter.  
Steamer leaves Yaquina April 26th, and about every ten days thereafter.

Freight and Passenger rates apply to any agent.

**CHAS. J. HENRY, SON & CO.,**  
Nos. 2 to 4 Market St.,  
San Francisco, California.  
CHAS. CLARK, Receiver,  
Corvallis, Oregon.

# O'BRIEN'S

Cash Store

**YAQUINA.**  
—WE HAVE NOW A—  
**FULL & COMPLETE STOCK**  
—OF—  
**Dry Goods, Notions, Men's and Boy's Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, GUM BOOTS, GUM COATS**

**Notice.**  
Notice is hereby given that the approved plat of survey of township 13 south, range 10 west, has been received from the Surveyor General of Oregon and on  
**APRIL 25, 1894.**  
at 9 o'clock a. m. of said day said plat will be filed in this office and the land therein embraced will be subject to entry on and after that date.

**ROBERT A. MILLER, Register**  
**PETER PAQUET, Receiver.**

**To Exchange**  
For land or lots on tidewater. One house and lot, and 1 barn 40x80 feet in size, located in Klamath Falls, Klamath county. A good place for a liveryman. Address,  
**L. THOMAS,**  
Corvallis, Oregon.

**Selling at Hard Times Prices.**  
Agent for Brownsville Woolen Mills Goods. Measures taken and Fits Guaranteed.

**C. B. CROSNOW & CO.,**  
Real Estate Agents and Abstractors,  
HAVE BARGAINS IN  
Farm Lands, Tide Lands, Coal Lands, Town Property in single Lots or Blocks  
IMPROVED OR UNIMPROVED.

**Abstract of Title to any property in Lincoln County furnished on demand.**  
Toledo - - - - - Oregon.

**W. C. SHEPARD,**  
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**JOB PRINTING**  
The place to get your  
**CARDS,**  
**ENVELOPES,**  
**LETTER HEADS,**  
**BILL HEADS,**  
**STATEMENTS,**  
**ETC.,**  
And all kinds of  
**PRINTING,**  
Is at the  
**LEADER OFFICE,**  
Price and cik Satisfactory

**Farms for Sale.**  
I have several farms, both cultivated and uncultivated, for sale in tracts of 40 acres and upwards. These lands are adapted to fruit, vegetable and sheep culture. Will be sold very cheap and on reasonable terms. Anyone desiring to purchase such lands will do well to call on or address  
**M. J. ALLPHIN,**  
Little Elk, Oregon.

**The Alsea House**  
Waldport, Lincoln County, Oregon.  
Headquarters for politicians, tourists, hunters and the public. Comfort, cleanliness and good grub at low rates, our motto. Feed stable and saddle ponies.  
**WM. R. WAKEFIELD, Prop.**

**ROBT CAMPBELL,**  
PROPRIETOR OF  
**Toledo Meat Market,**  
DEALS IN  
**Fresh and Cured Meats**  
OF ALL KINDS.  
Toledo, - - - Oregon.  
**S. T. JEFFREYS,**  
Attorney-at-Law,  
CORVALLIS, OREGON.  
Will practice in Justice, County and Circuit Courts of  
**Lincoln County.**  
Solely correspondence. No charges unless fully agreed.

**THE ODELL**  
**Type Writer.**  
I will buy the ODELL TYPE WRITER with 28 characters, and \$14 for the SINGLE CASE ODELL, warranted to do better work than any machine made. It combines simplicity with durability, speed, ease of operation, wears longer without cost of repairs than other machines. Has no ribbon to type the operator. It is neat, substantial, nickel-plated, perfect, and adapted to all kinds of typewriting. Like the printing press, it produces sharp, clean, legible manuscripts. Two or ten copies can be made at one writing. Any intelligent person can become an expert in two days. We offer \$1,000 to any operator who can equal the work of the DOUBLE CASE ODELL.  
Reliable Agents and Salesmen wanted. Special inducements to dealers.  
For pamphlet giving particulars, etc., address  
**Odell Typo Writer Co.,**  
235-244 Dearborn St. CHICAGO, ILL.

**A \$5 PRIZE!!**  
The LEADER will give five dollars in gold to the boy or girl under sixteen years of age who contributes us the best article upon the subject of "Decoration Day."  
CONDITIONS.  
The writer must be under sixteen years of age and must compose and write the article or essay unaided by any other person in any particular. The essay must contain not less than 600 words and not more than 1,000. It must be written on one side of the paper only, and signed by some fictitious name. Enclosed with the same must be a sealed envelope bearing the fictitious name on the outside and the writers true name and address on the inside. The essay must reach this office by May 15, 1894, and the writer or his or her family must be an annual subscriber to the LEADER and must reside in Lincoln County. The merits of the contributions will be decided by judges who will be named later on. The contributions are to be the property of the LEADER, to be published or not as we see fit.  
Get on your thinking caps boys and girls and get five dollars.

## Notices for Publication.

Land Office at Roseburg, Oregon.  
April 19, 1894.  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE following named settler has filed notice of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Register and Receiver at Roseburg, Oregon, on Friday June 8, 1894, viz: VERA S. VILHE, on Homestead Entry No. 7075, for Lot No. 4, Section 4, and lots 1, 2, 3, 4, Section 3, Township 11 south, Range 9 west. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Goodwin, Willard (deceased), and E. H. HARRISON, all of Tidewater, Lincoln County, Oregon.  
R. M. VEAUGH, Register.

## Administratrix Notice.

In the County Court of Lincoln County, State of Oregon.  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE UN- der named has been appointed by the county court of Lincoln County, Oregon, administratrix of the estate of L. M. Harmon, deceased, said estate being in Lincoln County, Oregon, having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present them duly verified to the court on or before the 25th day of April, 1894, at 9 o'clock a. m. of said day, and all persons indebted to said estate are notified to settle the same immediately.  
Filed at Toledo, Oregon, this 25th day of March, 1894.  
M. C. HARMON,  
Administratrix of the Estate of L. M. Harmon, deceased.

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**PETER PAQUET, Receiver.**

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**L. THOMAS,**  
Corvallis, Oregon.

## Call for Bids to Erect a Bridge across Eckman Slough at Alsea.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE County Clerk of Lincoln County, Oregon, will receive sealed bids, specifications and strain diagrams, and bids for the building, erection and construction of such bridge, according to such plans. Each bidder therefor shall be required to deposit with his bid ten per cent of the amount of such bid which shall be forfeited to the county in case the award is made to him and he fails, refuses or neglects for the period of two days after such award has been made, and he has received due notification thereof, to enter into contract and file his bond in the sum or double the amount of his bid, to the satisfaction of said County Court.  
All bids to be received on or before the hour of 12 o'clock on Friday May, 19th 1894. Right reserved to reject any or all bids.  
B. F. JONES, County Clerk.  
H. E. LEAHNS, Deputy.  
By order of the County Court, Toledo, Oregon April 5, 1894.

**A Bargain—260 acres of the best land in Lincoln county; situated on the Alsea bay 3 miles above Waldport; has two miles of water front, 130 acres choice tide land, good house, barn and orchard, good stock range; 50 tons of hay can be cut on the place. Address,  
**B. F. JONES, Toledo, Or.****

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**Type Writer.**  
I will buy the ODELL TYPE WRITER with 28 characters, and \$14 for the SINGLE CASE ODELL, warranted to do better work than any machine made. It combines simplicity with durability, speed, ease of operation, wears longer without cost of repairs than other machines. Has no ribbon to type the operator. It is neat, substantial, nickel-plated, perfect, and adapted to all kinds of typewriting. Like the printing press, it produces sharp, clean, legible manuscripts. Two or ten copies can be made at one writing. Any intelligent person can become an expert in two days. We offer \$1,000 to any operator who can equal the work of the DOUBLE CASE ODELL.  
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**M. J. ALLPHIN,**  
Little Elk, Oregon.

## Democratic State Ticket.

For Governor, WM. R. GALLOWAY,  
For Secretary of State, CHAS. NICKELL,  
For State Treasurer, THOS. L. DAVIDSON,  
For Attorney-General, W. H. HOLMES,  
For State School Superintendent, D. S. Y. REID,  
For State Printer, JOHN O'BRIEN,  
For Supreme Judge, A. S. BENNETT.

## District Ticket.

For Congress—1st District, J. K. WEATHERFORD,  
For Prosecuting Attorney, GEO. M. DORRIS.

## County Ticket.

For Joint Senator, C. H. LEE,  
For Joint Representative, H. M. BRUNK,  
For County Judge, M. W. SIMPSON,  
For County Clerk, B. F. JONES,  
For County Treasurer, ALBERT WAUGH,  
For Sheriff, LEE WADE,  
For Commissioner, W. A. SCHIMMEL,  
H. A. STRATFORD,  
For Surveyor, T. WEDDIE,  
For Coroner, DR. F. M. CARTER.

## DEMOCRATIC STATE PLATFORM.

The representatives of the democratic party in convention assembled make the following declaration of principles and measures as their platform in the present campaign:  
We declare our steadfast adherence to the fundamental maxim of the democracy, viz: Government by the people, honestly and economically administered, for the greatest good to the greatest number. We charge upon the republican party and its reckless legislation all the ills from which the people are now suffering, and assert that the low prices of farm products, non-employment of labor, general depression in business and stagnation of industry, are the results of the unjust and burdensome taxes, high protective tariff system, and other class legislation of the republican party, of which the demoralization of silver in 1873 and the contraction of our currency are instances.  
We believe that all taxation should be equal and just, that unnecessary taxation is unjust taxation, and that the wealth of a nation should bear its just proportion of the burdens of the national government, and that we are in favor of an income tax.  
We favor the calling of a constitutional convention to amend the constitution of the state and to constitute a permanent body to consider and report upon any amendments which may be proposed, and to demand free coinage to supply the demands of business, and that all money issued by the government be made a legal tender for all debts, both public and private.  
We believe that the pension roll should be one of honor, and we favor liberal pensions to soldiers disabled in the service of our country.  
We are in favor of the election of United States senators by the direct vote of the people.  
We denounce the act of the last legislature whereby was repealed what is known as "The Mortgage Tax Law," and we demand its re-enactment at the next session.  
We demand that all property shall be assessed at its true cash value, and that there shall be no deductions only for indebtedness which has no corresponding taxable estate.  
We demand the enactment and enforcement of more stringent laws for the protection of the salmon and sturgeon fishing industry, and the abolition of all fishtraps, flax and wheels, and favor more extensive artificial propagation.  
We are in favor of liberal appropriations for the improvement of our rivers and harbors, and the adoption of such measures as will most speed to the opening of the Columbia river.  
We are opposed to the Chinese and all pauper immigration.  
We favor a change in the law regulating the adoption of school text books which will invite healthy competition and prevent too frequent changes in the same.  
We are in favor of laws for the protection of depositors in banks.  
We are in favor of the abolishment of railroad and all other unnecessary commissions.  
We favor fixed salaries for all public officers and the abolishment of the fee system, and are opposed to an officer receiving more than his constitutional salary.  
We condemn as infamous the attempt of the last legislature to tamper with the purity of our elections by so amending the Australian ballot law as to take from it all its beneficial provisions, and we earnestly oppose any change or modification of said law.  
We declare ourselves in sympathy with the just demands of Judge Callwell, regarding the rights of labor in the recent controversy between the Union Pacific Railroad Company and its employes.  
We arraign the last legislature for the waste of the people's money by extravagant and needless appropriations, and hold the republican party of the state responsible for the shameful and wicked legislation of that body, and we call upon the honest voters of the state to relieve the commonwealth of this incubus upon its industry and prosperity by taking the reins of power from the hands of such incompetent and unworthy servants. The people cannot hope for impunity from corrupt appropriations of public money so long as the party in power is controlled by the combination of ruffians which has and will control the republican party of this state.

The Lincoln county democrats have nominated Marsh Simpson for county judge. It is almost half a century since, as a boy, he came with his father, Uncle Mid Simpson, across the plains and began to rough it out beyond the Luckiamutes.—Polk County Itemizer.

## What is the Matter with the School Funds?

The law makes it the duty of the county school superintendent to apportion the school funds of the county twice each year, once on the third Monday in April and again on the third Monday in August. Last year the April apportionment was made in June and for some reason or other the August apportionment was not made at all, although the treasurer's sworn statement on the 5th day of October 1893 showed that on September 30, 1893 there was a balance of school funds on hands amounting to \$949,61, so there must have been at least \$700 of school funds in the treasury on the third Monday in August. This was not apportioned and the schools of the county were deprived of its use, much to their detriment. On the third Monday of the present April there should have been on hands the balance of \$949.61 which the October statement showed and a further sum of \$233.12 which has been collected since then, in the 1892 school fund. This would make a total of \$1,182.73 in the fund to be apportioned pro rata among the pupils of the county.  
Let us have an apportionment of this fund among the school children of the county in compliance with the law, and at a very early date. The schools need it.

## Circuit Court Matters.

The circuit court adjourned at 10 o'clock Tuesday morning, after having given a quietus to a large number of cases. Judge Fullerton goes next to Coos county where no term of court has been held for a year, and where a lengthy docket awaits him. He does not expect to get through in time to be able to hold court in Lincoln county, the regular time for which is fixed by law on the third Monday in May. If not, he will authorize some attorney to call court at Toledo at the appointed time and adjourn to some convenient date, perhaps in July or August. The sixth of June is set for adjourned term for Benton county, to be ready to act on any emergency that may grow out of the O. P. sale on June 2nd, and to dispose of cases that have been continued.—Corvallis Times.

This year will be Oregon's opportunity. A disastrous frost has almost totally ruined the fruit crop in the eastern and middle states and there is no doubt but that there will be a large demand for Oregon fruits at good prices. Oregon apples found their way into eastern markets last year and brought a good price. With better prices than even those of last year and with improved shipping arrangements there will be a splendid market for all this state will produce. Fruit men should lead every energy to make their crops the best possible this year by thorough cultivation and careful attention to trees. Nature, as usual, has done everything. Vegetation has been kept back and is now coming on finely with but little danger from frost. This is the chance to establish a good market in the east of which our fruit men should avail themselves.—Junction City Times.

It is the opinion of a law firm in Portland that the county court has no power to extend the time of collecting taxes. It has been the universal custom for the county court to regulate the matter in this and most other counties, which is as the law ought to be; if left to any sheriff he must follow the spirit of the warrant in his hands. The county court can at least make its recommendation, and most sheriffs would be governed by it.

"English farmers are discouraged," is the news that comes from over the water. We are not surprised. We can not remember a time for twenty years when English farmers were not discouraged. In fact the English farmers seem to get more solid comfort out of being chronically discouraged than the rest of us could get out of wheat at \$1.50 a bushel.—Ex.

## Financial Statement.

We would respectfully call the attention of the county officers interested to the following sections of Hill's Code, which appears to have been neglected.

In chapter 47, Hill's annotated code, the following sections are found:  
§ 3477. It shall be the duty of the county clerk of each county, on the 1st day of April, and on the first day of October in each year, publish in one issue of a weekly paper having general circulation in the county, a report showing correctly the number and amount of claims allowed by the county court, and on what account, the amount of warrants drawn, and the amount of outstanding warrants not paid.

SECTION 3478. He shall at the same time and in the same connection, publish a report of the sheriff of his county, showing the amount of money he has collected, and the amount of warrants he has received for taxes, and the amount of money he has turned over each month to the treasurer, and the total thereof during the past six months.

SEC. 3473. He shall also, at the same time and in the same connection, publish a report of the county treasurer, showing the amount of money he has received, and from what source, during the past six months, with the date of its receipt, and from whom, the amount of money he has paid out on warrants, and the amount of money on hand at that date.

SEC. 3474. The clerk shall prepare and attach to said reports a summary which shall show, in all respects, the exact financial condition of his county at said date.

SEC. 3475. To aid the county clerk in making the report, publication and summary herein provided, it shall be the duty of the county treasurer and sheriff to file with the county clerk, on the first day of April and the first day of October of each year the reports as above specified.

SEC. 3840. Any officer wilfully violating any of the provisions of this act shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be fined not more than twenty-five dollars for each offense, to be paid into the county treasury for the benefit of the common schools.

In fairness to the county clerk it is but justice to say that he informs us that he has been ready and anxious to comply with the law and file and publish his report, but the sheriff and treasurer have both failed to file theirs with him, and, as can be seen by the reading of the law above, it is impossible for him to publish his report until the treasurer and sheriff first comply and file their reports.

We bring this matter to public attention now, as the time is past nearly a month when this should have been done.

## Newport Notes.

Messrs. Muller & Priest are putting the finishing touches on their schooner. It is a model of beauty and will be a fast sailer.

James Ball has put in a longer flume on his little creek mine and has a successful process of saving the fine gold. He made a clean up last Saturday and was in quite high spirits about the result. He can save the fine gold and expects to put several men at work on his claim in a few days.

Newport's genial and jolly street commissioner is at work filling in front street with the help of John McCullom with his persuader and gentle whisperings to Duke and Dime, and Al. Bradway to handle the levers of the scraper. They put in lots of dirt a day.

Lee Williams has finished his two cottages and fenced in the lots. They will make nice homes being in a good location and only one block from the intended county court house.

The steamer Volanta will run up to Toledo on the morning of the 26th to bring down any parties that might wish to participate in the Odd Fellows' ball.

X. Y. Z.  
We are requested to announce that there will be political speaking at the court house next Monday evening under the auspices of the Toledo republican club. There will also be other entertaining features consisting of essays, declamations, songs, etc. Everybody cordially invited to attend.