

Remember that this paper is the only one in Lincoln or Benton county that has the courage to stand for the common people.

Lincoln County Leader.

The LEADER should be read by every tax-payer of Lincoln County. It will cost you but \$1.50 a year.

Volume I.

Toledo, Lincoln County, Oregon, Thursday, Jan. 25, 1894.

Number 47.

DIRECTORY.

LINCOLN COUNTY.

Joint Senator: C. H. Croso
County Judge: T. P. Blue
Clerk: H. E. Jones
Sheriff: George Landis
Treasurer: Henry DeWitt
School Superintendent: Chas. Booth
Surveyor: J. S. Gilpin
Assessor: T. E. Parker
Comptroller: Jas. Russell
Commissioners: M. O. Stearns, M. L. Trapp

TOLEDO, PRECINCT.

Justice of the Peace: J. A. Hall
Constable: A. E. Altire

CHURCHES AND SOCIETIES.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.—Divine services will be held under the auspices of the Methodist Episcopal Church as follows: First Sunday of each month at Elk City School House at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Second Sunday at Toledo, in Old School House, at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Song services begin at 4:30 p. m. Third Sunday at the M. E. Church, Newport, at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Fourth Sunday at Yaquina School House, at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. All are cordially invited to attend.

WESLEYAN BAPTISTS.—Meet every first Sunday in each month, at 11 a. m. and also on the Saturday preceding the above Sunday, at 2 p. m. in the Toledo Public Hall. L. M. Butler, Resident Pastor.

W. L. JOHN'S CHURCH (Protestant Episcopal).—Divine services the third Sunday of every month, at 11 a. m. All are invited to attend. Rev. Chas. Booth, Missionary, Residence, "Rectory," Newport, Or.

W. O. F.—Toledo Lodge, No. 108. Meet every Friday evening at their hall in this town. R. F. COLLAMORE, N. G.

W. O. F.—Meets every Thursday evening, 7:30 o'clock in Toledo's hall this town. BROTHERS, C. T. Jennie Alexander, Secretary.

W. O. F.—Toledo Union, No. 156. Meets every Saturday evening, 8 o'clock, in Toledo's hall in this town. All members are requested to attend. T. T. Heeler, President; J. J. Garrick, Secretary.

W. O. F.—Hwy Lodge No. 116 of Yaquina City. Meets every Saturday evening. Visiting brothers are always welcome. F. BURROWS, Secretary.

W. O. F.—Newport Lodge No. 85. Meets every Saturday evening. Visiting brothers are cordially invited to attend. JOHN RICHARDSON, N. G. W. ABBOT, Secretary.

W. O. F.—Newport Lodge No. 85. regular convention on Saturday 6:30 or before each full moon. Visiting brothers are cordially welcomed. JAS. H. RUSSELL, W. M. JAS. ROBERTSON, Secy.

W. O. F.—Phil Sheridan Post No. 24. Meets every second and fourth Thursday evening. G. SYLVESTER, Com. R. A. BRESLER, Adj.

U. B. Vogle,
PRACTICAL
WATCHMAKER
Corvallis, Oregon

HOTEL LINCOLN
T. J. Buford, Prop.

Everything
First-class.
Charges Reasonable.

TOLEDO, OREGON.
J. A. HALL,
Justice of the Peace

Toledo, Oregon.
W. C. SHEPARD,
Attorney-at-Law,

Business in any court in Lincoln County promptly and carefully attended to.
FREDERICK D. CARSON,
Attorney-at-Law,
Toledo, Lincoln County, Oregon.
Collections, Conveyancing, and Court Practice Generally.

By permission to Ex-Gov. J. S. Pillsbury, U. S. Senator, W. D. Washburn, Gen. John F. Bea, Ex-Commissioner in Chief, G. B. Minneapolis, Minn., Hon. Martin F. Morris and J. J. Washington, Ex. Washington, D. C. Secretary Duran, Chief Clerk Patent Office, Fairfax County, Va., and Rev. Chas. Booth, Newport, Oregon.

The Webfoot Route.

Oregon Pacific Railroad.
E. W. HADLEY, Receiver.
Direct Line—Quick Dispatch—Low Freight Rates.

OCEAN STEAMER SAILINGS.
S. S. WILLAMETTE VALLEY
Leaves San Francisco November 18th, 18th and 20th, 1893.
Leaves Yaquina November 28th, 19th and 25th, 1893.
And about every ten days thereafter.
This Company reserves the right to change sailing dates without notice.

RIVER STEAMERS.
Daily service between Portland and Salem and Upper Willamette River points.
W. H. LARLEY, General Superintendent,
Corvallis, Oregon

ONE PRICE, O'BRIEN'S CASH STORE.
We are now Closing out at Cost our
ENTIRE STOCK OF WINTER GOODS

In order to make room for
NEW --: SPRING --: STOCK.
Which will arrive early in March.
This is no humbug; WE MEAN JUST WHAT WE SAY

Men's and Boys' Overcoats at Cost.
" Suits at Cost.
" Boots and Shoes at Cost.
Mackintoshes and Gum Wear at Cost.
Ladies' Wraps and Jackets at and below Cost.
" Dress Goods at Cost.
" Hosiery and Underwear at Cost.
Ladies' and Children's Shoes at Cost.

Don't send away for your Goods and have other people select them for you. Come and select your own Goods and we will
Guarantee your Satisfaction.
Agent for Brownsville Woolen Mills Goods. Measures taken and Fits Guaranteed.

ONE PRICE O'BRIEN'S CASH STORE
YAQUINA.

C. B. CROSO & CO.,
Real Estate Agents and Abstractors,

HAVE BARGAINS IN
Farm Lands, Tide Lands, Coal Lands, Town
Property in single Lots or Blocks
IMPROVED OR UNIMPROVED.

Abstract of Title to any property in Lincoln County furnished on demand.

Toledo Oregon.
A. L. McFADDEN,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Notary Public.

Toledo Oregon.
Henry Wulf,
DEALER IN
Pure Wines and Liquors.

Toledo Oregon.
The Aalsea House
Waldport, Lincoln County, Oregon.
Headquarters for politicians, tourists, hunters and the public.
Comfort, cleanliness and good grub at low rates, our motto.
Feed stable and saddle ponies.
Wm. R. Wakefield, Prop.

JOB PRINTING
The place to get your
CARDS,
ENVELOPES,
LETTER HEADS,
BILL HEADS,
STATEMENTS,
ETC.,
And all kinds of
PRINTING,
at the
LEADER OFFICE.
Price and Work Satisfactory

Toledo Oregon.
ROBT CAMPBELL
Toledo Meat Market,
Fresh and Cured Meats
OF ALL KINDS.
Toledo, Oregon.

Toledo Oregon.
LOT. C. POWELL,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor.

Lines of Original Surveys accurately located. Terms Reasonable. Address all communications to
O'SA LINCOLN CO.,

A Call.

TO THE POPULISTS OF LINCOLN COUNTY, OREGON:
Believing this government was founded on the principles of equity and justice, and that it should be a government of the people, for the people and by the people. Therefore, when the people are oppressed by bad and vicious laws, as they are today, it is their duty to unite and select from themselves men who will faithfully serve them and will repeal all bad laws, and enact just and equitable laws in their stead; and also believing that all power and authority belongs to the people, and that the principles of the Initiative and Referendum are the greatest steps toward reform, you are hereby requested to meet in your several precincts on Saturday, the 31st day of March, 1894, and cast your vote for your choice for your candidates for each state, district and county offices to be voted for next June. This vote must be for persons who are advocates of the Omaha platform. The precinct officers will make a complete return of said vote to the County Committee immediately thereafter and a full synopsis of said vote will be referred to the county convention for its approval and thus retain the power that belongs to you instead of conferring it on a few delegates.

J. W. PARRISH,
Chairman Peoples Party Co. Com.
Toledo, Or., Jan. 16, 1894.

Notice for Publication.
Land Office at Oregon City, Oregon,
January 18, 1894.
NOTICE is hereby given that the following named parties have filed notice of their intention to make final proof in support of their claim, and that said proof will be made before the County Clerk of Lincoln County at Toledo, Oregon, on March 12, 1894, to-wit:

Marion Hunt, B. L. No. 7241,
for the northwest 1/4 of section 11, town 11 south, range 9 west.
He alleges the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: J. Zumwalt, M. J. Alphin, Wm. Lawrence, Wm. Hunt, all of Lincoln County, Oregon.

Administrator's Notice.
In the County Court of Lincoln County, State of Oregon.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the undersigned has been appointed by the County Court of Lincoln County, Oregon, administrator of the estate of Peter Jackson, deceased, late of Lincoln County, Oregon. All persons indebted to said estate are hereby notified to present their claims within six months from the date of this notice, and all persons indebted to said estate are notified to settle the same immediately.
Dated at Toledo, Oregon, this 20th day of December, 1893.
A. H. GUYNN,
Administrator.

Sheriff's Sale.
NOTICE is hereby given that under and by virtue of an executing writ issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Lincoln, under the seal of said Court bearing date of December 14th 1893, in a certain judgment in favor of C. G. Copeland, and Real Estate, partners doing business under the firm name and style of Copeland, Cather & Plautz against John G. Blake and Nettie Blake, doing business together as partners under the name of Blake House, defendants, for the sum of \$200.00 and interest thereon at the rate of 8 per cent. per annum, from the 20th day of November 1893 and the first day of December 1893, in a certain action wherein the said C. G. Copeland & Real Estate, doers of duty, and said John G. Blake & Nettie Blake, doers of duty, were parties, and the said judgment was entered and the same is now being levied and sold, and the undersigned is directed to sell the same at public auction for cash on Friday, the 25th day of January, 1894, at 10 o'clock a. m. at the court house door in the town of Toledo, in Lincoln County, State of Oregon, will sell at public auction for cash in hand all of the right, title and interest of the said Nettie Blake & John G. Blake, of in and to the said described premises, to-wit: the said judgment, execution, costs and accruing costs. Dated December 14th, 1893.
A. H. GUYNN,
Sheriff of Lincoln County.

THE ODELL Type Writer.
\$20 will buy the ODELL TYPE WRITER with 24 characters and 41 for the ODELL TYPE WRITER. It is warranted to do better work than any machine made. It is simple, durable, and easy to operate. It is the only machine that will write on any paper. It is the only machine that will write on any paper. It is the only machine that will write on any paper.

Farms for Sale.
I have several farms, both cultivated and uncultivated, for sale in tracts of 40 acres and upwards. These lands are adapted to fruit, vegetable and sheep culture. Will be sold very cheap and on reasonable terms. Anyone desiring to purchase such lands will do well to call on or address
M. J. ALPHIN,
Little Elk, Oregon.

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Betsy Jane has a Say.

THE OLD LADY TAKES THE "LITTLE BELLS OF TOLEDO" DOWN A NOTCH.
EDMUND LEEDOR:
As the old lady who lives under the hill, has carried her stocken to mill & emptied the hole grist out on the public, & that too under the title of the bell of Toledo will you allow an old woman who never writ a line for newspaper in all her born days to take the little huzzy down a notch or two. In the first place I don't believe in wimmens rites enny more than what they have & I allow I am just as good as Missus Lease or any of the Mrs. Danniways or ennyothers by fluten wimmen who go off on a junketen trip evry summe & leve their babies to home and change their pollyticks oftener than their shimmys. Now the old gal as is shown off before the Publik as the bell of Toledo shud ware a cow bell, as to my mind she changes her base too oft to find her unless she be belled or brandid & I I ven going to brand hir I would brand her as a mizerable failure. What I want to know is how a old woinman about from Kolerado to Origen & from Origen to Sanfrancisco and specklate awhile in a green tee store & from a tee store to Mashng blackberrys over on the Olally, can have the impudence to show off as the bell of Toledo. Why mister Edter if you could only seeed her a cummin over the hill the other day in the wind and storm with her big usin on all split down behind & a flyin all around and a exposen of her under garments you wood a thot of a Backwoodsman barber pole; or a peece that Bill Nery mought a writ describen the culler bell after the war. The old lady sez as how she is a republikan & her maw is a demmocrat. Land sakes! Did you ever hear of a republikan who can writ such peeces as her mawen Black berrys for a livin? Nary a thate! Sheed be a goin off to Washinton and be lifred rife off to rite speches for westeron kongressmen unless they thot as how she mite be too gunmey & put her to stickin Clumbian postage stamps. I am an old lady & have got no more eddicashun nor what I picked up at a cummin skool a way back in old Mesurri, but as a gesser I am rite up to the standerd with your kollidge gals & if I wer to make a gess what that thar old ladys pollyticks is as calls herself the bell of Toledo Ide say on my soflun honner that it wer a cross between a Lease-ite & a I dont no what men fokes calls em, but as who has been sore & kind a made a faleyer of it & kind a enyvs other peepel in their honist possessens that the good Lord has permitted them in their carefull & savy way to obtane. No, I allow that if enny person or old lady or a belle is so constituted by nacher or habit as to be always wanten to have other folks & their property & standing in sosiety eqitized and cut up and divided after other fokes have ben a belle life time make a karakter, or a savin up a littel of this wurd's goods, that this old lady or Bell or whomsos ever she may be is a persin that needs our sever sympathy, and in this I am truly & do reely feel like reechen out a advizin of her. If you will forgive an old woinman for usin slang, I will say come down off the perch & let yore dimmocratic maw blow sum hard, commen sence in to yore hed, or stick it in with a nitten needel if you are close to reesev it as above described!

My opinyn is that the bell of Toledo is a bell as who kinder wants to get into Polyticks & wood like to have the republikens put him up for jint Cenater, but I allow as how it will be a cold day afore the republikan Party, as has had men like Kroano, Bellnap and Bensil represent them afore they will come down a take up a kind of a nashunal tramp, or a bell of Toledo & put him up to lead the party, as has had Likens, Grants and Gariecks to lead em.

The bell says as how Jack Alphin kinder would like to be jint Cenater. Land sakes, I don't believe a word of it, for I have knowed old Jack for ever since 1846 & he always been satisfied to pull for the demmocrats and never seemed to take to office, but I allow as how Jack has stood up for Origen and has been contented to take his chances alongside with the rest of us a not drift in on good times & ease the country in hard times or pose as a bell of Toledo, and I want to tell you that if I was a wimmens riter and had a vote, I dont care if my fokes dit fite to up hold the Union & the 14th amendment, & if my old man dit vote for Ginered Harrison over 40 years ago & always voted as he shot, I declare to goodness Ide vote for Jack afore Ide vote for the bell of Toledo!

Yours Truly,
BETSY JANE.

Lincoln county has a merchant who will not sell tobacco or coffee baking powder!

Present Ownership Maps.

The contract for the present own er maps has not yet been filed in the office of the county clerk, and we believe that before the LEADER gets through telling the people about it that it never will be filed in the clerk's office, or elsewhere, except among those things which might have been. We believe that the indignation of the taxpayers will be so great that the commissioners will not dare to carry out the infamous agreement.
The LEADER misunderstood the terms of the proposed contract last week. We understood that Parker and Van Winkle were to receive the state tax and four mills of the county fund, based on the valuation of the property found that was not assessed on the original roll. We have since been informed by Commissioner Trapp that they are to receive a total of 11 mills, and if the state levy did not reach 7 mills, as last year, the difference was to be made up out of the county fund. This would take 6 7-10 mills from the county funds and 4 3-10 mills state tax.
Now let us look at the thing and figure a little. Under this agreement if it is consummated, the contractors are to get \$11 out of every \$10.30 the county collects on discovered property, or property not on the original tax roll, for finding it. On top of this the sheriff is to be paid a reasonable compensation for assessing, and the per cent. for collecting and considerable more than half of the tax is gone for finding, assessing and collecting it. Take this example: Blain & Hale, of Albany, own 108 lots in Toledo. The value of these at \$20 per lot, which is below the average that unimproved lots in Toledo were valued at, would reach a total of \$2,160, and the total tax would be \$21.48. For "finding" this property (that was never lost) Messrs. Parker and Van Winkle get \$22.76 and the county still has the sheriff to pay for assessing and collecting the tax. Mr. Taxpayer, do you blame the LEADER for kicking?

It is argued in defense of this proposed outrage that the contractors do not get anything if the taxes are not paid. Neither does the county, and if the taxes are not paid the property had just as well remain undiscovered.

And what proportion of this undiscovered property was really undiscovered and what proportion was not, we do not know. From the above example it is plain to be seen that it pays much better to "discover" property than to assess it at \$3 per day as the law provides.

For a month or more before he completed his assessment Assessor Parker was figuring with certain members of the commissioner's court on making a supplementary assessment roll. Perhaps that had something to do with property secreting itself so that it could not be assessed at the regular price of \$3 per day.

Now let us look at this assessing business a little. Mr. Parker began assessing about the middle of April and turned the roll over about the first of October. For his services during this time he was paid \$374.70 by the county, or more than \$6 for every day he worked. How well did he do his work? In the town and immediate vicinity of Toledo we find the following parties omitted from the roll: Blain & Hale owning 108 lots in Toledo and a third interest in 138 more in the same place; Coll Van Cleve and his printing office are omitted; J. S. Copeland was assessed but his name does not appear on the roll; the property of Nancy Knos' near town is omitted and these were found only on casual inspection of the roll. At a reasonable and fair valuation this property would amount to \$13,000, and for "finding" this the contractors get \$134 and leaves the county \$118.90 with the sheriff yet to pay for assessing and collect-

ing. Would any of this property be hard to discover if a person was to get one-half of the tax, almost, for "finding" it? Does any sane man think that these properties were left off by accident? If this many omissions were made right in this vicinity how many do you suppose there are in the back country where they are not so liable to be found.

Taxpayers, now is the time to nip this and all such outrageous schemes to fatten off the county treasury.

Seeking Notoriety.
The poor old benighted Capital Journal, of Salem, has just waked up to the fact that there has been something rotten with the Oregon Pacific railroad. Last fall when the LEADER was fighting hard and strong against the gang that was absording all the earnings of the road and starving the employes, the editor of the Journal was riding over the road on a free pass and writing sickening articles about tunnel kissing and blowing up Hadley and Mulcahy with all the wind he could raise. It is easy to kick a dead man.

And so the LEADER is a "Sunday Mercury," is it? It is going to be starved to death is it, because it dares to defend the county against the present ownership map business? It is going to be crushed, is it? Well gentlemen, just get right in with the starving and crushing business. It may be possible to do it, but the people are going to hear the truth just the same, and we have a confirmed belief that the "starving" and "crushing" business is going to be slow and painful.

In the article concerning the present ownership maps and assessing in last week's LEADER an inadvertent mistake was made in the figures of Van Winkle's bid on transcribing the county records last spring. The type made us say that his bid was \$787 when it should have said \$3,787. The other figures which followed it showed plainly what was intended to have been said.

The republican state central committee has been called to meet at Portland on January 31st, to arrange for the state and congressional conventions. The member of the committee from this county is R. A. Bensell, of Newport. Mr. Bensell was the member from old Benton, but was cut off and W. S. Hufford has been appointed from Benton county.

France will soon adopt an interesting innovation in the postal card system. The cards will be issued in the form of check books with stubs. The sender of the postal card can make memoranda of its contents on the stub, and can have this stamped at the postoffice before the card is detached, so that a verified record of the correspondence can be kept.

A letter received at Fairmount, Lane county, from Freemont, Neb., states that Oregon apples are retailing at \$1.50 per bushel, and are wanted in carload lots. If all the apples of the Willamette Valley had been saved last fall, they would have gone far toward relieving the hard times.

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