

Remember that this paper is the only one in Lincoln or Benton county that has the courage to stand for the common people.

Lincoln County Leader.

The LEADER should be read by every tax-payer of Lincoln County. It will cost you but \$1.50 a year.

Volume I.

Toledo, Lincoln County, Oregon, Thursday, Jan. 4, 1894.

Number 44.

DIRECTORY.

LINCOLN COUNTY.

Joint Senator C. B. Crosno
County Judge D. P. Blue
Clerk George Landis
Sheriff Henry Deuling
Treasurer Chas. Booth
School Superintendent Jos. Gleason
Surveyor T. E. Parker
Assessor J. A. Russell
Coroner J. O. Stearns
Commissioners M. L. Trapp

TOLEDO PRECINCT.

Justice of the Peace J. A. Hall
Constable A. E. Altree

CHURCHES AND SOCIETIES.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.—Divine services will be held under the auspices of the Methodist Episcopal Church as follows: First Sunday of each month at Elk City School House at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Second Sunday at Toledo, in Old School House, at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Song services begin at 6:30 p. m. Third Sunday at the M. E. Church, Newport, at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Fourth Sunday at Yaquina School House, at 11 a. m. at Mill Four at 7 p. m. All are cordially invited to attend.
A. L. HAWLEY, Pastor.
Address, Toledo, Oregon.

FIRST BAPTISTS.—Meet every first Sunday in each month, at 11 a. m. and also on the Saturday preceding the above Sunday, at 2 p. m. in the Toledo Public Hall. L. M. Butler, Resident Pastor.

ST. JOHN'S CHURCH (Protestant Episcopal.)—Divine service the third Sunday of every month, at 11 a. m. All are invited to attend. Rev. Chas. Booth, Missionary. Residence, "Rectory," Newport, Or.

I. O. O. F.—Toledo Lodge, No. 108. Meet every Friday evening at their hall in this town.
DENOS ARNOLD, Sec'y. R. F. COLLAMORE, N. G.

I. O. O. T.—Meets every Thursday evening, 7:30 o'clock, in grade's hall, this town.
Geo. Jethers, C. T. Jennie Alexander, Secretary.

F. A. and I. C.—Toledo Union, No. 156. Meets every Saturday evening, at 8 o'clock, in grade's hall in this town. All members requested to attend. T. T. Reeder, President; J. J. Turnidge, Secretary.

I. O. O. F.—Bay Lodge No. 116, of Yaquina City, meets every Saturday evening. Visiting brothers are always welcome.
E. BURROWS, Secretary. J. N. STARK, N. G.

I. O. O. F.—Newport Lodge No. 80, meets every Saturday evening. Visiting brothers are cordially invited to attend. JOHN RICHARDSON, N. G. Wm. Abbott, Secretary.

A. F. & A. M.—Newport Lodge No. 85, regular convention on Saturday on or before each full moon. Visiting brothers are cordially welcomed.
JAS. ROBERTSON, Sec'y.

G. A. R.—Phil Sheridan Post No. 24, meets every second and fourth Thursday evening.
GEO. SYLVESTER, Comd.
R. A. BENNELL, Adj.

U. B. Vogle,
PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER
Corvallis, Oregon

HOTEL LINCOLN
T. J. Buford, Prop.

Everything First-class.
Charges Reasonable.

TOLEDO, - - OREGON.

J. A. HALL,
Justice of the Peace
Toledo, Oregon.
Deeds, Mortgages, and all kinds of legal papers executed with correctness. Careful attention given to all business entrusted to my care.

W. C. SHEPARD,
Attorney-at-Law,
Residence, Stanford, Oregon.

Business in any court in Lincoln County promptly and carefully attended to.

FREDERICK D. CARSON,
Attorney-at-Law,
Toledo, Lincoln County, Oregon.
Collections, Conveyancing, and Court Practice Generally.

Refers by permission to Ex-Gov. J. S. Pillsbury, U. S. Senator W. D. Washburn, Gen. John F. Res, Ex-Commander-in-Chief G. A. R., Minneapolis, Minn., Hon. Martin F. Morris and J. J. Washington, Esq., Washington, D. C., Schuyler Duryea, Chief Clerk Patent Office, Fairfax County, Va., and Rev. Chas. Booth, Newport, Oregon.

The Westfoot Route.
Oregon Pacific Railroad.

E. W. HADLEY, Receiver.
Direct Line—Quick Dispatch—Low Freight Rates.
Between Willamette Valley points and San Francisco.

OCEAN STEAMER SAILINGS.
S. S. WILLAMETTE VALLEY.
Leaves San Francisco November 30th, 1st and 2nd, 1893.
Leaves Yaquina November 30th and 28th, 1893.
And about every ten days thereafter.
This company reserves the right to change sailing dates without notice.

RIVER STEAMERS.
Daily service between Portland and Salem and Upper Willamette river points.
E. MULCAHY, General Superintendent.
Corvallis, Oregon.

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REDUCED PRICES!

Men's Youth's and Boys' Clothing, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes, Gum Wear and Oil Clothing, Ladies' Dress Goods, Notions, Ladies' Wraps and Jackets.

HOLIDAY -- GOODS.

A Large Invoice of HOLIDAY GOODS Just Arrived
Call and Examine Our Goods and Prices.
We will not be Undersold!

Agent for Brownsville Woolen Mills Goods. Measures taken and Fits Guaranteed.

ONE PRICE O'BRIEN'S CASH STORE
YAQUINA.

PEEK & RUSSELL,
The LEADING GROCERS ON THE BAY!
BEST GOODS,
LOWEST PRICES
Yaquina, - - Oregon.

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Real Estate Agents and Abstractors,
HAVE BARGAINS IN

Farm Lands, Tide Lands, Coal Lands, Town Property in single Lots or Blocks
IMPROVED OR UNIMPROVED.
Abstract of Title to any property in Lincoln County furnished on demand.

Toledo Oregon.

A. L. McFADDEN,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
Notary Public.
Toledo, - - Oregon.

HENRY WULF,
DEALER IN
Pure Wines and Liquors.
Fresh beer on draft.
A QUIET AND ORDERLY RESORT.
Toledo, - - Oregon.

S. T. JEFFREYS,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
Will practice in Justice, County and Circuit Courts of
Lincoln County.

Sober correspondence. No charges unless fully paid.

LOT. C. POWELL,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor.

L. -- of Original Surveys accurately located. Terms Reasonable. Address all communications to ONA, LINCOLN CO., OREGON.

ROBT CAMPBELL,
PROPRIETOR OF
Toledo Meat Market,
DEALS IN
Fresh and Cured Meats
OF ALL KINDS.
Toledo, - - Oregon.

The Alsea House
Waldport, Lincoln County, Oregon.
Headquarters for politicians, tourists, hunters and the public. Comfort, cleanliness and good grub at low rates, our motto.
Feed stable and saddle ponies.
WM. R. WAKEFIELD, Prop.

JOB PRINTING
The place to get your
CARDS,
ENVELOPES,
LETTER HEADS,
BILL HEADS,
STATEMENTS,
ETC.,
And all kinds of
PRINTING,
is at the
LEADER OFFICE.
Price and Work Satisfactory

Notice for Publication.
Land Office at Oregon City, Oregon,
November 15, 1893.

NOTICE is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim and that said proof will be made before the County Clerk of Lincoln County at Toledo, Oregon, on January 9, 1894, viz:
Nicholas Constantine, R. E. No. 8860, for the northeast 1/4 of southeast 1/4, south 1/2 of southeast 1/4, southeast 1/4 of southwest 1/4, section 27 Township 12 south Range 11 west.
He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Alton Ford, Lewis Southworth, A. C. Darling, A. A. McHenry, all of Waldport, Lincoln County, Oregon.
ROBERT A. MILLER, Register.

THE ODELL Type Writer.
\$20 with the ODELL TYPE WRITER with 28 characters, and \$15 for the ODELL TYPE WRITER with 26 characters, warranted to do better work than any machine made.
It combines simplicity with durability, speed and ease of operation, wears longer without need of repairs than any other machine. Has no ink ribbon to bother the operator. It is neat, substantial, simple-plated, perfect, and adapted to all kinds of type writing. Like a printing press, it produces sharp, clean, legible manuscript. Two or four copies can be made at one writing. Any intelligent person can become an operator in two days. We offer \$1000 to any operator who can equal the work of the ODELL TYPE WRITER.
Reliable Agents and Salesmen wanted. Special Inducements to Dealers.
For Pamphlet giving illustrations, etc., address
Odell Type Writer Co.
CHICAGO, ILL.

The Siletz Reservation.

We have before us a copy of the agreement with the Indians on the Siletz reservation, and Congressman Hermann's bill providing for the opening of the reservation to settlement. By the terms of this agreement the Indians are to receive \$142,600, \$100,000 of which the Indians are to have placed to their credit with the treasurer of the United States, which shall bear interest at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum, which interest shall be paid to the Indians in the shape of an annuity, payable at the agency on the 1st of March of each year. When the allotted lands of the reservation shall become liable to taxation the Secretary of the Interior shall pay the annual taxes to the proper officers out of the annual interest money accrued in the U. S. treasury. It further provides that when the secretary of the interior becomes convinced that the Indians are capable of taking care of themselves, and that it would be to their interest to do so, he may then pay the remaining fund to them. Five sections of land are reserved from allotment or future settlement.

The full text of the bill is as follows:

"Be it enacted, etc.,
"SEC. 1. That said agreement be, and the same hereby is, accepted, ratified and confirmed.
"SEC. 2. That for the purpose of carrying the provisions of this act into effect there is hereby appropriated, the sum of one hundred and forty-two thousand six hundred dollars, which sum of money shall be paid to the Indians in the manner and form prescribed by articles two and three of the agreement: Provided, That none of the money or interest thereon, which is by the terms of said agreement to be paid to said Indians, shall be applied to the payment of any judgment that has been or may hereafter be rendered under the provisions of the act of Congress approved March 3, 1891, entitled "An act to provide for the adjudication and payment of claims arising from Indian depredations;" And provided further, That sections sixteen and thirty-six of the lands ceded and relinquished by said agreement are hereby confirmed to the State of Oregon for the support of the common schools of said State under the limitations prescribed by law; the mineral lands shall be disposed of under the laws applicable thereto and the balance of the land so ceded shall be disposed of until further provided by law under the townsite law and under the provisions of the homestead law: Provided, however, That each settler, under and in accordance with the provisions of said homestead laws, shall, before receiving patent for his homestead, pay to the United States for the land so taken by him, in addition to the fees provided by law and within five years from his first original entry, the sum of one dollar and fifty cents for each acre thereof."

Dishonesty Personified.

If a person wishes to point out the personification of all that is dishonest, all he would have to do would be to point to the Oregon Pacific railroad and say, "behold." From the very conception of this road dishonesty has blazed the way and roguery and trickery have followed close in its lead. The original wagon road grant was obtained by questionable means and was earned and confirmed by means that were even more questionable. Next came the incorporation of the railroad and honesty was the thing most tabooed at that time. In the construction of the road honesty was a lost science and played no part therein, but the standard rule was to beat all, from the bondholder down to the pick holder, and it is a shameful record that this rule was carried out to the minutest particular. The laborer was defrauded out of his wages, the land owner was beaten out of the right-of-way, the material man was defrauded, and if any man in connection with the road was caught doing anything honest he was promptly fired. As time went on the rule held good. As receiver Col. Hogg was as big a thief as he was when a builder. Hogg was fired and Hadley was substituted and the court last week was constrained to admit that there had been much money wasted that should have gone to the operation of the road and the payment of the laborers. There has never been anything honest about the road except the honest laborer that has been defrauded of his pay. If by chance or through mistake an honest act has been performed in the past on the Oregon Pacific the doer thereof quickly recanted and atoned for the same by committing two or more, mostly more, dishonest acts to make up for it. Conceived in dishonesty, born in thievery, swaddled in roguery, nursed in trickery, grown to stature in a likeness of the whole, it is the very personification of all that is dishonest.

Now let us turn right from hoping that the railroad will do something and go to work with a hearty good will to do something for ourselves. Let us develop our resources. Plant fruit trees, put out hop fields, get your farms in good shape and the country will then advance at such a rate that the railroad will have to do something, if that something is nothing more than to haul our products to market. The only persons that will do anything for our country are ourselves. And 'tis time to be a doing.

Who is to Blame?

There is an attempt being made to throw the whole odium of the Oregon Pacific trouble onto the shoulders of R. E. Mulcahy, the former superintendent. This attempt is made mostly for the reason that Mulcahy is gone, and is made by a class of papers and people that did not have the nerve to say anything about him while he was here. While there are no great chunks of love lying around this office for this man Mulcahy, we are bound to assert in the interest of truth that the blame for all the misdeeds of the Hadley regime does not lay at Mulcahy's door by any manner of means. That he was expensive in his department we asserted many months ago. But the real blame of this Oregon Pacific muddle in its present shape lies at the door of no one but Judge Fullerton. It is no excuse for him to say that he did not know what or how the money was distributed that the bondholders subscribed last spring and the road earned during the summer and fall. It was his business to know this. It is no excuse for him to say that the attorneys salary was too high as these salaries must have been paid on his order. To plead ignorance in this instance is not the shadow of a defense as he should have known what was being done if he did not, and for him to plead ignorance is to admit that in the most important civil case in his district he allowed interested attorneys to take the matter out of his hands and to manipulate it as they saw best to further the interests of their clients in east.

But some of the things Judge Fullerton cannot plead ignorance on. That the receiver was not doing his duty under the law was pointed out to him by this paper as long ago as three months, and the Judge took a partial cognizance of it at that time, but did not trouble himself to look fully into the matter. We venture to assert that at even this late date the court does not know what has become of the earnings of the road for the last three months. He had ought to know, and if he was a laborer on the road and has the power which he has as Judge, he would know inside of twenty-four hours or somebody would see the inside of Benton county's jail.

Mulcahy was to blame for his shortcomings, which seems to have been many, and Hadley was to blame for his lavish expenditures of the earnings of the road outside of legitimate channels, and Gest was to blame for his high salary which he took and never earned, but Mulcahy, Hadley, Gest and all the others were subordinates to Judge Fullerton who had absolute control of the whole thing and yet permitted them to be done.

Probate Court.

In the matter of the estate of Peter Eckman, deceased: A. H. Guynn appointed administrator. Administrator filed his bond in the sum of \$2,556 with O. V. Hurt, Wm. R. Wakefield and A. H. Lutjens, sureties. Wm. R. Wakefield, A. Reynolds and A. Hawley were appointed appraisers; real property appraised at \$808, and personal at \$399.60. Administrator petitioned the court to be allowed to sell the personal property and such petition was granted.

In the matter of the estate of Samuel B. McKinney, minor: Alice C. Reynolds, guardian, filed her annual account.

For Sale.

For \$560.—320 acres west 1/2 of section 36, township 11 south, range 9 west, in Lincoln county. \$300 cash, balance on time. Inquire of Room 45, Hamilton Building, Portland, Oregon.

For Sale.

Homestead on Drift creek, with house and barn, 20 acres slashed, with fruit and berries growing on place; crop still on the place. Big bargain. Call on address,
W. D. GRIFITH, Salado, Or.