

Remember that this paper is the only one in Lincoln or Benton county that has the courage to stand for the common people.

Lincoln County Leader.

The LEADER should be read by every tax-payer of Lincoln County. It will cost you but \$1.50 a year.

Volume I.

Toledo, Lincoln County, Oregon, Thursday, Oct. 5, 1893.

Number 31.

DIRECTORY.

LINCOLN COUNTY.

Joint Senator: C. B. Crossin
County Judge: D. P. Blue
Sheriff: B. F. Jones
Treasurer: Henry Deallinger
School Superintendent: Chas. Booth
Surveyor: Jos. Gilson
Assessor: T. E. Parker
Coroner: Jas. Russell
Commissioner: J. O. Stearns
M. L. Trapp

TOLEDO PRECINCT.

Justice of the Peace: J. A. Hall
Constable: A. E. Altree

CHURCHES AND SOCIETIES.

FIRST BAPTISTS.—Meet every first Sunday in each month, at 11 a. m. and also on the Sunday preceding the above Sunday, at 2 p. m. in the Toledo Public Hall. L. M. Butler, Session Pastor.

ST. JOHN'S CHURCH (Protestant Episcopal).—Divine service the third Sunday of every month at 11 a. m. All are invited to attend. Rev. Chas. Booth, Missionary. Residence, "Hickory," Newport, Or.

O. O. F.—Toledo Lodge, No. 108.—Meet every Friday evening at their hall in this town. HENRY ARMSTRONG, Sec'y. R. F. COLLAMORE, N. G.

O. O. F.—Meets every Thursday evening, 7:30 o'clock, in Grady's hall, this town. H. Penlinger, C. T. Ell Gaither, Secretary.

F. A. and L. U.—Toledo Union, No. 156.—Meets every Saturday evening, 8 o'clock, in Grady's hall in this town. All members requested to attend. T. T. Reeder, President; J. J. Turnidge, Secretary.

O. O. F.—Key Lodge No. 110, of Yaquina City.—Meets every Saturday evening. Visiting brothers are always welcome. E. BURROWS, Secretary. J. N. STARK, N. G.

O. O. F.—Newport Lodge No. 89.—Meets every Saturday evening. Visiting brothers are cordially invited to attend. JOHN RICHARDSON, N. G. WM. ARNOT, Secretary.

F. A. M.—Newport Lodge No. 88.—Regular convention on Saturday or before each full moon. Visiting brothers are cordially welcomed. J. H. RUSSELL, W. M. J. K. HENDERSON, Sec'y.

F. A. R.—Phil Sheridan Post No. 24.—Meets every second and fourth Thursday evening. GEO. SYLVESTER, Com. R. A. BENKELL, Adj.

U. B. Vogle,
WATCHMAKER
Corvallis, Oregon

ROBT CAMPBELL,
PROPRIETOR OF
Toledo Meat Market,
DEALS IN
Fresh and Cured Meats
OF ALL KINDS.
Toledo, - - Oregon.

M. HANSEN,
WATCHMAKER,
Watches Cleaned and Repaired.
All work Guaranteed.
Toledo, - - Oregon.

HOTEL LINCOLN
T. J. Buford, Prop.
Everything
First-class.
Charges Reasonable.
TOLEDO, - - OREGON.

J. A. HALL,
Justice of the Peace,
Toledo, Oregon.

W. C. SHEPARD,
Attorney-at-Law,
Residence, Stanford, Oregon.

Deeds, Mortgages, and all kinds of legal papers executed with correctness. Careful attention given to all business entrusted to my care.

W. C. SHEPARD,
Attorney-at-Law,
Residence, Stanford, Oregon.

Business in any court in Lincoln County promptly and carefully attended to.

The Webfoot Route.

Oregon Pacific Railroad.
E. W. HADLEY, Receiver.
Direct Line—Quick Dispatch—Low Freight Rates.

OCEAN STEAMER SAILINGS.

S. S. WILLAMETTE VALLEY.
Leaves Yaquina, October 2nd, 12th, 22nd and November 1st, 1893.
Leaves San Francisco, October 7th, 17th, 27th 1893 and about every ten days thereafter.
This Company reserves the right to change sailing dates without notice.

RIVER STEAMERS.
Daily service between Portland and Salem and Upper Willamette river points.

R. E. MULLENBARY, General Superintendent, Corvallis, Oregon.

One Price **O'BRIEN'S** Cash Store
YAQUINA,
—I HAVE NOW RECEIVED MY—
FALL AND WINTER STOCK OF GOODS!

The Largest and Most Select Stock ever shown on the Bay.

Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps

Rubber Goods and Oil Clothing,

—All of which I am Selling at—

SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

All Goods are Marked in Plain Figures.

I am selling Cheaper than ever before. Call and examine my Goods and Prices and be convinced.

Agent for the **BROWNSVILLE WOOLEN MILLS.** Measures taken and Fits Guaranteed.

ONE PRICE O'BRIEN'S CASH STORE.
YAQUINA.

SOMETHING NEW!
ANTIFERMENTINE
Preserves Fruit, Cider, Milk, Butter, Eggs, Tomatoes, Catsup, Pickles, Etc.

What is it: It is a simple, harmless preparation, free from taste, smell and color, that has the properties of stopping and preventing fermentation in all vegetable and animal foods.

What it does: It is especially useful for preserving fruits of all kinds without cooking, retaining their natural fresh appearance and taste.

Its Use does away with labor, and makes what has been a hot, disagreeable task, a delight and a pleasure. It substitutes for the Summer heat of the kitchen the cool shade of a lawn or piazza.

Its Results are never doubtful when used according to directions, and Plum Puddings, Peach and Berry Pies can be had in Winter as well as in Summer.

Its Use is profitable and economical, for it saves one-half of the sugar, saves the jars broken by heat, saves the fruit cooked away, and saves the time and labor lost by the old methods.

For Cider it unsurpassed. It stops fermentation at any point desired, and produces a sparkling beverage like Champagne.

The question is sometimes asked, "Is it injurious?" To allay all doubts on that score, we would say that we have consulted many of our most eminent Chemists and Physicians, and all unite in pronouncing the use of ANTIFERMENTINE as a preservative, a perfectly safe and harmless preparation.

—FOR SALE BY—
PEEK & RUSSELL,
Sole Agents for Yaquina Bay,
Yaquina, - - - Oregon.

H. LEWIS,
DEALER IN
Boots and Shoes, Flour,
Feed and Groceries,
CHEAP FOR CASH.
Toledo, - - - Oregon.

SECRET SERVICE.
LIMITED NUMBER
OF DIRECTORIES CAN BE HAD AT THE
PERMANENT, PAYING POSITION,
TO THOSE WHO TAKE A TRIP THROUGH OUR NEW HOME.

LOT. C. POWELL,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor.

Lines of Original Surveys accurately located. Terms Reasonable. Address all communications to ONA, LINCOLN CO., OREGON.

HENRY WULF,
DEALER IN
Pure Wines and Liquors.

A SPECIAL OFFER!
The above is a **special offer** of **THE OREGONIAN** for those who take a trip through our new home. It is a **special offer** of **THE OREGONIAN** for those who take a trip through our new home. It is a **special offer** of **THE OREGONIAN** for those who take a trip through our new home.

To Subscribers.
All those who wish to pay for their paper with potatoes or chickens can now do so. We will take either of the above at the market price delivered at any point on the railroad in this county, or at Lettjens, Stanford or Waldport. Drop us a card if you wish to pay in that way and we will let you know where and about when to deliver.

Weekly Oregonian
18 Months for \$2.00

Notice for Publication.

Land Office at Oregon City, Oregon, August 25th, 1893.
NOTICE is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the County Judge of Lincoln County, Oregon, at Toledo, Oregon, on October 10th, 1893, viz:
In S. E. Corner, R. 2, No. 2355.
For the Southwest 1/4 of the Southeast 1/4 of Sec. 31, Town 10 S., Range 10 W., in the County of Lincoln, State of Oregon.
He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: J. S. Copeland, and A. J. Bader, all of Toledo, Oregon.
ROBERT A. MILLER, Register.

Notice for Publication.

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NOTICE is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the County Clerk of Lincoln County, at Toledo, Oregon, on October 10th, 1893, viz:
George Hattgen, R. E. No. 7519.
For the North 1/2 of Northeast 1/4, and North 1/2 of Northwest 1/4 of Section 34, T. 10 S., R. 11 W., in the County of Lincoln, State of Oregon.
He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Fred Greenback, Harland Anderson, Edward Stueker, and Nielson Stueker, all of Newport, Oregon.
ROBERT A. MILLER, Register.

Citation.

In the County Court, of the State of Oregon, for the County of Lincoln.
Peter Hagan, deceased.
To the heirs of Matthew Hagan, brother of Peter Hagan, deceased, and to all others, known and unknown interested in the above entitled estate, greeting.
IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON,
You are hereby cited and required to appear in the County Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Lincoln, at the court room thereat, at Toledo, in the County of Lincoln, on Saturday, the 11th day of October, 1893, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, then and there to show cause, if any, there be, why an order should not issue out of the above entitled court, authorizing S. F. Jones, the duly qualified and acting executor of said estate, to sell the real property belonging to said estate described as follows: The southwest quarter of the northeast quarter, and the east half of the northwest quarter, of section thirty-one (31), township ten (10) north, range ten (10) west, Willamette meridian, in Lincoln County, Oregon, containing 100 acres.
Witness, the Honorable P. F. Hines, Judge of the County Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Lincoln, with the seal of said court affixed, this 5th day of September 1893.
S. F. JONES,
County Clerk.
By F. M. REDFIELD, Deputy Clerk.

FREDERICK D. CARSON,
Attorney-at-Law,
Toledo, Lincoln County, Oregon.
Collections, Conveyancing,
and Court Practice
Generally.

Refers by permission to Ex-Gov. J. S. Pillsbury, U. S. Senator; W. D. Washburn, Gen. John P. Lea, Ex-Commander-in-Chief; G. A. R. Minnigolis, Minn. Regent; Martin F. Morris and J. Huntington, Esq., Washington, D. C.; Schuyler Duran, Chief Clerk Patent Office, Fairfax County, Va., and Rev. Chas. Booth, Newport, Oregon.

NO MORE BACK ACHE
NO MORE KIDNEY TROUBLES
OREGON KIDNEY TEA
GRAVEL, CONSTIPATION,
INFLAMMATION OF THE BLADDER, AND
ALL KIDNEY DISEASES.



A SPECIAL OFFER!

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Assessments Equalized.

The county equalization board was in session all last week. They gave hearing to all who appeared and felt themselves aggrieved, but of this class there were very few. They are going through the roll and equalizing on the roll as it appears. The following changes have been made:

Name	Value as assessed.	Value as equalized.
B. W. Wilson	\$ 510	\$ 870
May Lawlis	705	1,180
W. P. Stitt	6,086	6,060
R. A. Stratford	1,028	1,328
W. F. Hyde	50	120
J. McDowell	50	120
Sallie Pyburn	450	600
Susan A. Pyburn	480	630
L. F. Pepia	500	750
Arthur St Clair	400	480
Jack Alphin	500	800
Mary E. Cross	175	250
M. J. Derrick	1,228	1,374
Wm. Dutten	827	1,000
Israel Eddy	1,027	1,274
Oglesby heirs	30	64
H. Owen	150	200
F. J. Parker	2,187	2,687
T. F. Parker	487	848
A. T. Peterson	1,000	1,200
S. S. Pearce	310	500
Austin Rosebrooks	770	1,270
Joseph Rosebrooks	150	280
Adam Rae	350	410
F. G. Rosebrooks	2,639	1,939
Jacob Villier	131	731
Meggison Estate	2,770	3,270
Stark & O'Brien	250	380
Joseph Wilson	453	473
C. M. Abbey	2,050	2,650
O. R. Addenton	720	1,000
C. G. Copeland	3,068	2,760
Fred Baker	249	440
Neal Mackay	230	400
A. Mitchell	300	400
J. H. Ryeroff	518	628
R. V. Trenholme	480	500
Thos. Espey	400	500
C. F. Hoels	657	837
Lavina Altree	600	700
J. R. Abbey	480	180
Austin Altree	425	625
Bensell & Keady	40	75
Bensell & Williams	350	500
M. M. Espey	210	310
O. A. Krogstead	120	220
John Hill	960	649
Wm. Kisor	275	350
H. Lewis	50	250
Wm. Mackay	2,177	2,800
H. Denlinger	1,700	1,200

The board have not yet completed the equalizing, but will probably get through this week.

Probate Court.

In the matter of the estate of Peter Hagan, deceased: B. F. Jones, executor, petitioned to be released from the position for the reason of his now being a clerk of the court; petition granted and R. A. Bensell was appointed to succeed him; bond of R. A. Bensell in the sum of \$3,000 filed and approved, with W. C. Copeland and O. A. Krogstead sureties.

The rankest, rottenest fraud that runs riot in the whole state of Oregon is the gigantic fraud named the state board of railway commissioners. Never were the people greater humbugged or more cleanly bilked than by this institution. They are absolutely of no benefit to the state and for the purpose of enabling three men to live off of the taxpayers' hard earned money this board exists and the state appropriates \$10,000 annually to feed three commissioners and a clerk. We defy any man to point out a single instance of where this board has saved or earned for the people one dollar. On the other hand see how very recently they permitted the Southern Pacific company to raise their rates so high that it became profitable for teams to haul freight alongside the track from Corvallis to Eugene and intermediate points. The rate is exorbitant and in some instances it is almost double the rate that has been in force since the building of the road. Abolish the board or make them earn their salaries.

St. Joseph, Missouri, suffered a million dollar fire recently, as the result of a carelessly thrown cigarette stub. If the fire had devoured all the cigarette smokers of the city the loss would have been more than compensated in the minds of the people.

Give us Their names.

Our few comments a couple of weeks ago upon a misleading and deceptive article in the Corvallis Gazette had the result of touching the Gazette man off again last week. In his answer he tries to be both solemn and satirical and only succeeded in being silly. In the first place he tried to dodge the authorship of the screed referred to and attempted to lay it onto the recently imported Hoosier editor who parts his name in the middle, onto whom a share in the Gazette office has been recently unloaded. The name of the party who is supposed to have heard all the wailings of discontent in Lincoln county over the division of the county was disclosed. This party turns out to be a distinguished Corvallis divine, one Dr. E. J. Thompson. So far, so good. Now will the Gazette or Mr. Thompson name, not a dozen, but one Lincoln county taxpayer who was favorable to the division of the county who would go back if they could. Come now, let's hear the name.

Until this is done the Gazette stands convicted in the minds of fair men of the charge of misrepresenting wilfully a condition of things. A charge that no honest newspaper can afford to stand under. As to the state tax referred to we will but say that our county officials are not wholly devoid of business sense and they very properly refuse to pay any more money to Benton county until a complete settlement and adjudication of matters are had. As it is on school and county taxes Benton county rightfully owes to Lincoln about \$6,000 and Lincoln owes Benton about \$2,000 state taxes; so the stand off seems to be about \$4,000 in favor of Benton county.

In conclusion the Gazette forsakes the original dispute and becomes personal, to wit: "The editor of the LEADER has evidently been indulging in something that has had the effect of clouding his brain. If that 'something' is what we think it be, we recommend the treatment so extensively advertised by an institution at Forest Grove." We beg to return our most sincere thanks to the editor of the Gazette for the advice thus freely given. We always attach more importance to the recommendation of a cure of any kind when it comes from any person or persons who have tried the cure personally and we heartily assure our kind friends that if we ever find it necessary we will follow, not only their advice but their example also and then perhaps we can recommend the cure to others.

The Salem Democrat says: "The newspapers of this city have heretofore deemed it their duty to have nothing but praise in their columns of the state fair and its management. No matter how poor or how incompetent the management, they have seemed to be under the impression that it would not do for a Salem paper to point out its defects or suggest changes. But the comparative failure of the present fair should convince them that it is time to tell the truth. The fair has not been a success in any sense."

The Corvallis Gazette says: "Arrangements are being made to secure the services, as band leader, of Mr. Rosebrook, the Toledo cornet virtuoso, for the Marine and College bands. We believe Mr. Rosebrook to be a gentleman devoid of all that is bad and we know him to be a good musician, and it is our hope that those in charge of the movement will be successful. A good musical organization properly organized with necessary discipline would be the pride of our city."

The Farmer's Journal and the Salem Independent are making bitter attacks upon Governor Pennoyer. Pennoyer knows how it feels now to be "sasssed."

Free! Free!
For a short time I will give a fine life size crayon portrait to every one buying \$25. worth for cash. Call at my store, or write for particulars to S. N. Wilkins, the leading furniture dealer, Corvallis, Or.

Oregon Moss.

Oregon moss is redeeming itself for all that has been said against it. A new industry has recently developed at Salem which promises to prove not only a valuable factor in itself but an important matter for the railroads and shippers. The day has come when Oregon moss will enter into a new era. Already has a large amount been put in use. A company in Fresno has ordered a large invoice of Oregon moss to be shipped to them. When the moss arrives it is put to use in packing goods for shipment. Thursday five big bales of moss were shipped from Salem to Fresno and yesterday another bale was shipped. This moss is collected and shipped by the Capital City nursery company of this city. That the moss is equal to other packing material is not questioned. No doubt in a year's time this new venture will be numbered among Oregon's chief and foremost industries. When packed and ready for shipment the moss is in bales and at first glance very much resembles hops.—Statesman.

Receiver Hadley has made a statement to Assessor Parker of the taxable property of the O. P. company situated or subject to taxation in Lincoln county. The statement embraces the following property with the valuation as follows, made by Mr. Hadley: Forty-two miles of road bed and track, valued at \$3,000 per mile, or \$126,000; machine shops at Yaquina, \$10,000; the tug Resolute, \$10,000; the steamship Willamette Valley, \$30,000; docks at Yaquina, \$2,000; also one-third of the following rolling stock: six coaches, \$9,000; three baggage cars, \$1,500; 200 box cars \$3,000; 81 flat cars, \$4,800; 15 locomotives, \$37,500; making a total of \$196,600 of assessed valuation. Assessor Parker places a somewhat higher value upon the railroad property and has assessed the total value at \$217,658. Based upon a levy of 22 mills as last year this would make the company's tax amount to \$4,788.47.

A whole encyclopedia full of trouble is being experienced by County Superintendent Booth and the county court in their endeavors to trace up and define the boundaries of the various school districts of the county. These boundaries have been very indefinite for years and it was thought that when the records arrived that it would be an easy matter to correct and define the boundaries. When the latter arrived, however, it was worse mixed than ever, for according to the district records the boundaries of many of the districts overlap each other, and in one instance, one district is wholly swallowed up within the boundaries of another, and in another the school house is situated nearly two miles outside the limits of the district which it is supposed to be in. To say the least some very careless work has been done by some of the former school superintendents of the county as well as some of the district officers. Mr. Booth and the court will try and locate the boundaries of the various districts so that future trouble will be avoided.

We are in receipt of a copy of Senator Mitchell's speech delivered recently in the senate upon the bill repealing the Sherman silver law. It is one of the most able speeches we have seen upon the great silver question, and is worth reading by every voter in the United States for its financial teachings.

The Herald, the new populist paper at Oregon City has got out of the sheriff's clutches and is again running. It ought to make it all right this time as it has four editors now.

The county records as transcribed, came over from Corvallis last Friday and are now snugly deposited in the court house in this city. The work upon the records seem to be first-class in every respect, and to fully justify the expectations of our people. The presence of these records will prove a great convenience to Lincolnites.