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MOST APPALLING MARINE DISASTER IN HISTORY OF THE CALIFORNIA COAST

Passenger Steamer Columbia Sunk GALLANT FIRST MATE Almost Instantly in Midnight Collision With Schooner San Pedro

ARE

People Take to Boats and in Bitter Cold Winds Deaths Ensue From Exposure---Captain Doran Sinks With His Ship

(Special to The Times.)

San Francisco, July 22 .- In one of the worst marine disasters in the history of the California coast between 100 and 150 lives were lost, as far as has been learned, by the midnight collision between the Steamer Columbia and the steam lumber schooner San Pedro, in Shelter Cove, 12 miles southwest of the Mendocino-Humbolt county line, between 12 and I o'clock Sunday morning. Only meagre information of the tragedy has been obtained, though every effort has been made to secure the facts. Scores of telegrams were sent to Eureka, the nearest point of importance and all remain unanswered. The facts known here were brought by the Steamer Roanoke and the Steamer Daisy Mitchell, which arrived in San Francisco this afternoon.

The Columbia, while bound from San Francisco to Portland with 189 passengers and crew of 60, was rammed by the San Pedro, southbound for this city. The sea was smooth, but the weather foggy. The San Pedro, looming out of the mist a few ship-lengths away, bore down on the Columbia at a high speed, despite frantic efforts to avert the impendiag disaster, and with a crash sank her stem fully 10 feet into the Columbia's port-bow. Nearly all the Columbia's passengers, and many of her crew, were asleep in their cabins and bunks when the crash came. As the San Pedro backed away the sea poured in through a ragged hole in the Columbia's bow and in five minutes the vessel sank to the bottom of the deep waters of Shelter Cove, which closed over the tips of her

According to J. S. Flynn, a passenger on the Roanoke, Captain Doran, of the Columbia, succeeded in lannching four life boats and two rafts before the Columbia sank. Flynn, in an interview, stated that 88 passengers—all men—got away in this manner and were saved; that Captain Doran acted with great coolness in the face of death and went down with his ship. Flynn is further quoted as saying that not one of the hundred odd women passengers were saved. Shortly after the collision the steamers Roanoke, Elder, and Daisy Mitchell, all southbound, came on the scene and stood by. The Elder took the San Pedro in tow and latest reports announce their arrival in Eureka. Near the scene of the wreck the Roanoke picked up a life raft and found underneath it the dead body of Edward Butler, of Portsmouth, N. H.

LATER.

(By Associated Press.)

Eureka, July 22 .- Hourly the death list of the marine horror shrinks. The best advices tonight Columbia the latter vessel had filled Potato Patch, a name given a parare that 177 of the 249 souls on full of water and sunk. The night board the Columbia escaped death when that vessel went to the bottom near Shelter Cove, between midnight Without clothing they obeyed and steamer Humbolt ran on the rocks and one o'clock Sunday morning. A hundred and seven of the Columbia's passengers and 37 of the crew have Six boats and three life rafts were saved. This boat was a passenger been brought to this city by the cut loose and as many passengers craft plying between Portland and Steamer Elder, which towed the schooner San Pedro from the scene There was scarcely any evidence of of the disaster to Eureka. A late message from Shelter Cove says three more life boats have been picked up, one conatining 18 persons, another 15 and the third not reported. The survivors brought here are being cared for at the hotels and in private homes.

Citizens of Eureka were moved to unauimous action by the pitiful condition and distress of the victims, and have supplied them with sufficient quantities of olething and all the necessaries without stint or price. A committee of citizens, under the four boats are said to have landed. leadership of Mayor Ricks, has charged itself with the duties of the connection with those whose names

Columbia Sank In Flight Minutes.

Mrs. Lours's two children were also drowned. Eight minutes from the time the San Pedro struck the saloon watchman notified all the pasrushed out. It was only four minutes until the decks were awash. as possible were crowded into them. panic, the women acting with hero-

The heroic crew of the San Pedro This estimate is not accurate and the number cannot be definitely asreceived from Shelter Cove, where

Brave Captain Doran. Captain Doran and First Officer hour and is performing them with Whitney were on deck when the Co- Northerner, which occurred in 1859. energy and all possible success. In lumbia sank. The captain's last This was at False Cape, and was words were, "God bless you," as he during a terrible storm. Three men are not among the list of sayed it sank beneath the waters. Accord- were drowned in trying to carry a should be borne in mind that the ing to Purser Byrnes, of the Colum-line ashore, but the fourth man made list of saved will be materially bia, there were 190 passengers the trip safely. A number of men swelled by 33 persons who are known aboard, 168 first class and 22 steer- were saved, but the women and chilto be at Shelter Cove. Among the age and 60 of the crew. It is known dren perished. Seventy-two were lost is Mrs. F. O. Lours, of Pasa- 107 passengers have been saved and washed overboard and drowned when dens, she died of exposure. 37 of the crew. The exact number the wreck broke up. The bodies

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OF COLUMBIA WELL KNOWN ON THE BAY. + +

W. F. Whitney, first mate on + + + staid by the ship with Captain + + 19 saved. + dock. His many friends here, + + dead. ♦ as elsewhere, while feeling ♦ ♦ ♦ ♦ ♦ ♦ ♦ + poignant sorrow at this man's + + which he died,

Just as the Columbia was sinking acted the suction and gaved many As to the cause of the accident, accounts so far obtained are confusing

ships and steamers off their courses about 300 fathoms of water. and frequently lands them on the rocks or the sandy beaches. While SURVIVORS OF THE DISASTER. the Columbia wreck is in nowise due to this peculiar condition, the history of that part of the country is interesting nevertheless from a seaman's view. There are frequent fogs in the vicinity of Point Gorda, and Shelter Cove, and skippers always keep careful watch when near there.

Mr. Scotten, who is living in Marshfield, is well acquainted with the wreck history which has been made about Cape Mendicino in the past. Fifteen years ago, the Ajax, a British collier was wrecked off ticularly dangerous reef north of Shelter Cove. Two persons lost sengers to go to the upper deck. their lives. In 1895, the original at Point Gordo, but the weather was calm, and all the passengers were San Francisco.

In 1902, the Wella Walla, a passenger boat running between Portland and San Francisco, was rammed by a French barque off Cape Mendoimmediately lowered a boat and cino on the morning of January 2, picked up a large number of the amid severely cold weather. Be survivors, while the boats from the tween forty and fifty people were Columbia lay to by the San Pedro. lost in this wreck. This collision When the Columbia sank she carried was attributed to carelessness on the down with about 74 passengers, part of the crew, and drunkenness was charged.

In the fall of 1904, the St. Paul, certained until full particulars are plying between the cities before named, struck the Point Gorda reef No lives were and was beached.

Old-timers tell of the wreck of the

+ + NUMBER OF SAVED AND LOST ON COLUM-

Schooner San Pedro crew, 18 + + beached 1904; no casualities. + + capacity is given at 205 people. + + the Columbia, who gallantly + + saved, also master's wife; total + +

♦ Doran is well known on Coos + ◆ Columbia crew: Saved, 37; ◆ ◆ Barque; over 40 lost. + Bay. He was until a few + + lost, 22. Total, 59. Passengers + + Humbolt, passenger steamer, + + by the Pacific Mail company, + + months ago the captain of the + + saved, 107; passengers lost, 83. + + on the rocks, 1895; no casuali-. + + which is virtually the Southern + ♦ lumber sailing schooner Jessie ♦ ♦ Total, 190. Life boat picked ♦ ♦ ties. Minor, which plys between this + + up at Shelter Cove containing + + Ajax, British collier, wreck- + + ple who are operating the + ♦ at present lying at the railroad ♦ ♦ passengers, of whom two were ♦ ♦

♦ death, will nevertheless find ♦ were gathered and buried near the ◆ solace in the heroic manner in ◆ scene and the graves can be seen to this day.

PLANT SIGHTS WRECKED BOAT

A graphic story of the wrecked steam schooner San Pedro was obtained from a Plant passenger. The lives. The only dead person caught Plant left San Francisco about five by the Elder was Geo. T. Sparks, of o'clock Saturday afternoon and the Fort Smith, Ark. Two hours after San Pedro left several hours earlier. the boat sank the fog lifted and a The Plant signted the Elder towing cold wind commenced to blow. The the lil-fated Saz. Pedro about 3 people in the beats suffered much. o'clock Sunday afternoon, twenty miles below Point Gordo, which is ten miles southwest of Cape Mento such a degree as to be almost un- doeino and about sixty miles south of Eureka. The plant passed within That there was poor navigation a few hundred yards of the vessels by one ship or the other is generally and they could be seen plainly. The conceded. O. Swanson, a sallor on San Pedro was empty when the colthe San Pedro, who was at the wheel lision occurred or she would have when the collision occurred, lays the sank, her wooden hulk being her blame on the Columbia, which he salvation from the fate which befell says tried to cross the San Pedro's the Columbia. The bow of the San bow. Others of the San Pedro's Pedro was smashed in, the foremast crew make the same statement. The was broken down, and there was explanations, however, are so con- nothing out of the water but the Ind. fused as to be practically untitelli- forecastle head, main mast, and the gible and probably will require an after part of the vessel. The opinofficial investigation to fix the re- ion of the passenger was the boat would sink before Eureka was reached. At the rate the Elder was SCENE OF WRECK WELL KNOWN going it would take her about sixty The part of the California coast hours to tow the vessel into Eureka here the Columbia accident hap berhar. That would not her in early pened is termed the bone-yard by this morning. An old sailor, who mariners who ply up and down the is well acquainted with the part of Pacific. There is, according to sea- the coast where the accident hapmen, an in-current which carries pened, said that the Columbia is in Oakland.

Eureka, July 22 .- The following survivors of the Columbia were brought here: H. Schallhorn, Portland.

Saved From the Columbia.

Medora Sparks, Fort Smith, Ark. J. B. Brotherton, Muskogee, I. T. A. C. Woodward, Oakland. Mary E. Cox, Elwood, Ind. C. C. Mayhew, Enid, Okla. Clyde Croland, Spokane. E. G. Townsend, North Yamhill. B. C. Austin, San Francisco. J. C. Orr, Schuyler, Neb. A. L. Eivers, Portland. W. H. Truesdale, Litchfield, Ill. Maybelle Waston, Berkeley. Alma Osterboog, Cleveland, Ohio, Miss Stella Cannon, San Francisco. Louis Cannon, San Francisco. Emma Griese, Cleveland. W. H. Smith, San Francisco. Emil Silon, Aberdeen, Wash. Alice M. Watson, Denver. Florence Thompson, Youngstown. Lulu Hanson, Minneapolis. Bert Lippmann, San Francisco. Dwight Casner, Lead, S. D.

C. H. Bealam, San Diego. Wm. Kloat, Scattle. J. F. Kavanough, San Francisco. H. S. Allen, San Francisco. Dr. E. J. Paine and wife, Columbus, Neb. H. Robinson, Alameda, Cal. Henry K. Unse, Merced, Cal. A. J. Elegel, Portland.

W. L. Smith, Vancouver, B. C. Sarah A. Rogers, Spokane, Hazel Ingels, Oakland. Rob, Cornell, San Diego. Mrs. J. A. Johnson, San Francisco. Ethel Johnson, San Francisco. C. R. Johnson, San Francisco. Mrs. Lettegte, Kansas. Dr. B. C. West and wife, San Fran-

Stockton, Cal. Miss B. R. Fitzgerald, Los Angeles, Miss Nannie Buxton, Portland.

+ + OTHER DISASTERS NEAR + + ILL-FATED COLUMBIA'S

St. Paul, passenger steamer, + + + steamer, collided with French + + San Francisco and Portland for +

4 d loss, 1901.

Mrs. Shouldice, San Francisco.

Effie Gordon, Portland. C. H. Martindale and wife, Guth-

E. Rockwell and wife, Guthrie,

W. N. Pinnui, J. W. Waddy, H. C. Wahlberg, Mrs. C. A. Eastman, Miss Anna Akeeson Helen Churchley, Mrs. Wm. C. Dod- Philip Basford

Phil. Ashford, Livermore, Cal. Pearl Beebe, Portland. L. E. Rice, Mrs. J. H. Thompson,

Carrie Marin, Eugene, Ore. May Lehman, San Francisco. Eva Booker, Franklin, Ky. Mrs. Ottillelidelt, San Francisco. Mabel Geiger, Peoria,

A. Grant Eline and wife, San Fran-

E. E. Chirk and wife, Jacksonville,

J. W. Biggs and wife, Blooming- Lena Cooper

Geo. L. Hoodenpyl, McMinnville, Mrs. R. B. Cannon Mrs. K. Fagalde

d. S. Keener, A. Schober, F. A. Manedin, W. F. Williams, Fred. Rog- Emma Griese ers, Enid, Okla.

J. P. Ecckles, Portland. Joseph Rumsey, W. H. Ingells,

L. R. Smith and wife, Oakland. Mrs. F. Copeland, Oakland. Mrs. F. S. Drake, Portland. Fred. Knapp, T. H. Meyer, San rancisco.

Olaf Pearson, Phil. Egoslinsky, San Francisco. R. H. Ewart, L. C. Meyer, Fred.

Smith, Porterville, Cal. E. H. Janney, P. M. Janney, Port-

A. Winklebeck, Poplar Bluff, Mo. Wm. Hardinglucas, Scattle. Frank Hager, Johnstown, Pa. Hetty Cold, Manito. H. H. Decker and wife, Tesla, Cal. Anna Akesson, Litchfield, Minn. Mary Walter, Minneapolis. Jess Leroy, Denver. A. W. Grader, Portland.

Saved From the San Pedro. J. F. Jackson, Chief Engineer. R. J. Thomas, Third Assistant En-

W. Lewis and J. G. Porter, oilers. Thomas Russel, water tender. John Boss, fireman. Charles Eastwood, fireman. John Swift, fireman. R. Ogerupp, second officer, R. Hawse, third officer. Qvuartermaster, W. Curtman. John Lindstrom, J. Ellis. N. Morris, boatswain. G. Mackey, carpenter. R. Gustafson, seaman. A. L. Larson, seaman. F. Simsons and S. Perterson, sea-

J. E. Byrnes, purser. F. Funk, steward. A. Mack, second steward. Mrs. E. Harris, stewardess. A. St. Clair, porter. Chas. von Boester, chief cook. Chas. Nolan, pantryman. G. W. Lawrence, steward. J. C. Shawley, C. F. Murphy, Louis Cole, Robert Engman, A. Carrera, J.

Nannie McCullen, Mrs. H. C. Shaw, White, Chas. Holland, waiters. Wm. Ttdtsen, messman. J. J. Fogarty, saloon watchman. Henry Otto, cook.

SCENE OF THE COLLISION + + PASSENGER CAPACITY 205 +

The Columbia's passenger + Walla Walla, passenger. + + She has been lying between + + + some time. The boat is owned. + + + Pacific company, the same peo- + → Breakwater between Coos Bay ◆ Steam schooner Cleone, total + 4 and Portland. Apprehension + + + has been expressed that the + Great Northern, passenger + + Breakwater may be utilized un- + ♦ steamer, 1859, almost 100 lost, ♦ ♦ der the present stress, but it is ♦ ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ \$tated on competent authority \$ ♦ that there is little likelihood of •

> COLUMBIA PASSENGER LIST. San Francisco, July 22 .- Following is the complete list of passengezs

on board the Columbia: Cabin Passengers.

H. S. Allan B. C. Austin Mrs. R. Anderson A. L. Biegel Miss A. Barnai E. Butler W. J. Bachman Mrs. E. Butler Alma Bahleen Miss M. Buxton C. H. Beahren Gertrude Butler Pearl Beebe Eva Booker Miss S. Cannon J. Brotherton L. Clasby Mrs. L. Clasby Mrs. Jane E. Best Mary E. Cox Clara Carpenter L. O. Cannon Ruby Cooper

Mrs. W. C. Dodson T. T. Clark J. C. Durham Mrs. T. T. Clark H. H. Dreker J. W. Carpenter Mrs. J. Benson Mrs. Dreker Dr. Best L. L. Drake, Jr. Mrs. Rest. Mrs. L. L. Drake

Dwight Casner J. P. Eccles R. K. Ewart Mrs. A. F. Conwell Mrs. Eastman Marion Clasby Mrs. Fitzgerald Miss Cornells Grace Kellar B. W. Graham

R. T. Kavanaugh Effie Gordon Mrs. G. A. Kellar Miss Goedjin Mrs. A. Gray Alma B. Kellar E. J. Liggett Mrs. B. Gordon P. Goslinsky Florence Lewis Frank Holger Ray Lewis Mrs. O. S. Lewis Mrs. A. Hatt L. E. Hill L. Leroy C. H. Harrington W. K. Lucas Mrs. Ingals O. S. Lewis Hazel Ingals Louis Malkus C. R. Johnson Mrs. Malkus Ethel Johnson Mrs. Mauldin Mrs. J. Ajhonson John McFayne G. L. Hoodnepyl C. H. Martindale Mrs. Martindale C. H. Enoch

L. J. Hanson W. H. Ingals H. L. Keever C. E. Mehi E. B. Keever Miss Matselgeger Miss B. Musser J. Grant Mrs. J. Grant Julia Matek Mr. Kline Miss McClellon Mrs. W. H. Souls Mar. McKaney Mr. L. Mero Idodera Sparks Elsie Maystone E C. Townson Miss Thompson Mrs. C. Martin W. C. Todd Louise G. Nake Miss A. S. Todd Nellie A. Nake Mr. J. C. Orr G. T. Wilson Miss, H. Wright Alma Osterberg Roland Winters Mary Parsons J. E. Paul H. C. Wahlberg Mrs. Paul C. A. Winslow

W. N. Pinney Mrs. E. Rockwell J. W. Rigs Mrs. J. W. Rigs Fred. Rogers C. C. Rowland Mrs. S. Roberts P. Robertson M. J. Rademan G A. Smith A Schober Sarah Schull Mrs. Swaller Mrs. H. C. Shaw J. B. Smith Mrs. J. B. Smith Wm. H. Smith

Miss C. Schull

John Miller T. H. Myers C. W. Merril M. Mayo G. Peurson Joe Rumley J. P. Remus

Mrs. Winslow Wm. Waller Alice Watson Edna Wallace Miss B. Wallace Mrs. Winters Mabel Watson J. W. Waddy A. Winklebeck Mrs. Winklebeck Mary Walter Miss White J K. Young Miss Shouldice Gec T. Sparks Miss F Schroder J. D. Spinger

A. C. Woodward

W L. Smith A. W. Croter F. G. 1. Una F. Knop H. Kieunst