# EVENTS OF THE DAY

lewsy Items Gathered from All Parts of the World.

#### MEPARED FOR THE BUSY SEADER

Less Important but Not Less Interesting Happenings from Points Outside the State.

Rearst has accepted the nomination for mayor of New York.

A trainwreck in Kansas killed 17 aborers and wounded 10 others.

Freight cars are scarce in the East and a serious shortage is predicted be-

Prince Ito, president of the privy muncil of Japan, will make a long wer of Manchuria.

Professor Fryer, of California, says China is preparing to make war on encosching foreign powers.

Wright made his first flight in a govement aeroplane and began the inproction of signal officers.

Congressman Landis says the navy s top-heavy and needs a strong mer dant marine to back it up in time of

A steamer reports that several thou-

Captain de Gerlach, who commanded m Antarctic expedition in 1907, has se doubt that both Cook and Peary mached the Pole.

the ground for a moment.

Director of Census Dana Durand beieres that college students will make excellent census enumerators, and be perposes to suggest that educational estitutions gives leaves of absence in April next tosuch students as may are to join the army of 65,000 enum-

Taft immensely enjoyed the beauties of the Yosemite valley.

Spanish revolutionists predict a revelt against King Alfonso,

British and German admirals shook ands across the banquet table. Glenn H. Curtiss made three suc-

ssful flights in his airship at St. Louis. Near-beer dealers of Tennessee will

have to pay a tax of \$1,150 each Dewey says the U. S. navy is by no

warships and a ship subsidy.

The Wright brothers will make no the manufacture of seroplanes for sale.

Accumulated sewer gas and waste

Nebraska Baptists are much wrought appointed chaplain of the state penitentiary.

General Wood denies that the Boston army and navy maneuvers caused sidness and says much valuable knowledge was gained.

All the officials of Marshalltown, scret service agents.

During the absence of the American China into a treaty whereby the open de in Manchuria is closed to all but the Japanese, and serious disagreement may follow.

Chang Chi Tiung, grand councillor of China, is dead.

An exploison of firedamp in a Nansime, B. C., mine killed 32 miners. Japan has forced China into a treaty

which closes the open door in Mantheria to all but Japanese. American Consul Hanns, at Monerey, Mexico, again appeals for help

to the earthquake sufferers. Beginning Nov. 1 the Burlington Chicago and the coast to 72 hours.

The supreme court has refused a restring to James A. Finch, the Portand attorney convicted of murder.

A daughter of Samuel Clemens, beter known as Mark Twain, will wed the Russian pianist, Gabrilowitsch.

The mayor of Spokane has reap pointed Street Commissioner Tuerke, who had been ousted by his brother

A Kansas woman pleaded guilty of tix times without being divorced, and was tired of men and matrimony.

A California woman who was suing for divorce fell heir to \$6,000,000, and mediately withdrew her diverce suit that she might share the money with

Canada has grabbed a large area of Polar land for Great Britain.

Amreica will be first to examine and leport upon Dr. Cook's Arctic records.

Restaurants and schools are being

NO PERPETUAL RIGHTS.

Mining Congress Proposes American Law on Water Power.

Goldfield, Nev., Oct. 5 .- The American Mining congress closed its 12th session here after adopting a resolution calling upon the national government to legislate against perpetual franchises for water power or water Expose Blundering Service of Army Wire Structure of Forestry Service rights in Western states, and urging that similar state legislation be passed without waiting for congressional ac-

The apex law, under which the discoverer of a mineral lode or vein can urged that the medical corps control follow it outside the lines of his claim was another subject of discussion, and its repeal, with the substitution of a law making the side lines of a claim its limits when continued downward vertically, was urged.

Wildcat mining schemes were placed under the ban by the congress, which urged state and national legislation to prevent the operators of such schemes from diverting money of investors that transportation. might otherwise be used in developing legitimate properties,

J. H. Richards, of Boise, Idaho, the retiring president of the congress, was given a handsome service by the dele-

Los Angeles and Spokane have developed a lively rivalry for the next session of the congress. This question will be decided by the executive committee.

Fully 70,000 American Settlers Have Crossed Border.

Winnipeg, Man., Oct. 5 .- American farmers by the tens of thousands are A steamer reports that several now pouring over the boundary into the said natives were drowned on the isnow pouring over the boundary into the Canadian West. According to a statement made by the deputy minister of interior at Ottawa, the invasion of Americans into Canada will total over 70,000 for the present year.

In the beginning of this across-boundary movement the newcomers were Mix, the American balloonist who largely from the Middle states, but this we the international balloon race in year they are coming from almost ev-Switzerland, is about to lose the prize ery state in the Union. Not only is because some peasants dragged him to the quantity satisfactory to Canada, try on all vessels from any foreign but the quality of settlers is rather improving than otherwise.

Practically, the official report says, 60,000 Americans this season entered Canada, and every man, woman and child was possessed on an average of \$1,000 in stock, cash and effects, meaning that they brought into this country nearly \$60,000,000.

W. J. White, head of the Canadian Immigration agencies in the United States, says this year's immigration from the United States has increased fully 30 per cent and that next year he expects to see about 115,000 Americans settling in the Canadian West.

NINE DEAD IN ROSLYN MINE.

Fire Follows Gas Explosion-Shaft Is Furnace Blast.

Roslyn, Wash., Oct 5 .- Fifteen men are believed to have been killed or fatally injured in an explosion of gas in sans a bluff. He advocates more the shaft of mine No. 4, of the Northwestern Improvement company, at 12:45 this afternoon.

The mine in the neighborhood of the nore exhibition flights, but will begin shaft is burning flercely, flames rushing through the shaft with an awful roar. The electric pumps are cut off, nom neighboring garages caused a and the water supply in the city is very temendous explosion in a New York low. It is thought the fire in the shaft will not affect the other mines, but it may be six months before the shaft can be put in working condition again. ep because a Mormon convict has been It is said that the shaft is caving in and other explosions may occur at any

Shops Are to Be Doubled.

Sacramento, Oct. 5.-Reports have been received here to the effect that the New York office of the Western Pacific has sent back plans of the raillows, have been indicted by the federal road shops to be built in Sacramento grand jury for imprisoning government with instructions to prepare specifications for buildings double in size. The under the new scheme will cost \$1,-500,000.

Further indication of the move, as advanced by local railroad men is running lines up and down the state.

Germany Causes Alarm.

Madrid, October 5.—Dispatches from Gibraltar today say German steamers are disembarking cannon and large quantities of guns and ammunition at Morocco ports destined for the government. Great Britain and France, it is said, have been informed of the sitneutrally, they are seeking by diplo- brought the following information: will shorten its running time between macy to prevent a collision. The attitude of the sultan is said to have caused ministerial anxiety. Fears are 1908 was an unusually large one and entertained that he may desire to incite a general war.

Duel Over Girl Is Fatal. San Diego, Cal., Oct. 5.-Earl Davis, who was stabbed nine times by Earl Lynnell in a duel over a girl on the night of Septebmer 18, died this afternoon of tetanus, or lockjaw. Davis recommend the establishment of a cer- to the reclamation act, was 17 years old; Lynell is also 17. tral bank, it is practically certain that the Sacramento valley. Clotilde Montez, the Spanish girl over no attempt will be made to secure legwhom the fight took place, is 14. all times and is gress. Experts say it will be imposstill at large. The police are now scouring the country for him. A knife thrust produced blood poisoning.

> St. Yves to Run No More. Montreal, Oct. 5 .- Henri St. Yves, the famous French long-distance run-ner, collapsed in the 23d mile of a race here today. Physicians declared his heart was affected and that he probably would be unable to run again. opponent, Hans Holmer, of Que-His bec, finished strong, covering the Marathon distance in 2:82:40, a new rec-

## NEWS FROM THE NATIONAL CAPITAL

DOCTORS TURN ON LIGHT.

Transportation-Soldiers Suffer. Washington, Oct. 9 .- At the meeting of the Association of Military Surgeons today, medical men of the army

its own transportation in time of war. Col. Valey Harvard, U. S. A., said that during the Spanish-American war, the medical service of the army in Cuba was paralyzed because its supplies were kept miles out at sea and later were dumped promiscuously along the shore. Such a thing would not have happened, he said, had the med all corps had charge of its own

Another instance of delay in transportation was the shipment of constand for days at the factory because port says: of the failure of another department to

provide transportation. maintained that, while it was the FARMERS FLOCK TO CANADA. object should be to increase the effidiers who were unfitted for action.

NEW TONNAGE TAX.

Payne-Aldrich Act Has First Innings. Decreases Income.

Washington, Oct. 7 .- Collection of the new tonnage tax of 2 cents prescribed for in the recently passed Payne-Aldrich tariff act begins today. The new law provides that the tonnage duty of 2 cents per ton, not to exceed in the aggregate 10 cents per ton in any one year, be imposed at every enport or place in North America, Central America, the West India islands, the Bahama islands or the coast of South America, bordering on the Caribbean sea, or Newfoundland, and a duty of 6 cents per ton, not to exceed 50 cents per ton per annum are imposed at every entry on all vessels from any other foreign port, not, however, to include vessels in distress or not engaged

The new 2-cent rate amounts virtually to a decrease of 1 cent from the rates heretofore in effect. Naturally, the decreased rate will have a tendency to lower the receipts from the tonnage taxes, and it is estimated by the department of commerce and labor that the annual income will amount to \$1,-050,000, per year, or more than \$500,-000 less than was collected annually under the old law.

Must File Claims Promptly. Washington, Oct. 9. - Flagrant Chicago will be benefited by it. tion entailing thousands of dollars of loss to the government occurring especially on the Secretary of the Treasury Reynolds and

all others concerned.' The regulations prohibit importers from delaying for a week or 10 days the filing of claims for allowances for destruction or injury of fruit imported but not taken from the docks, making it impossible for the authorities to determine what to allow for the deterioration of the imports.

All Japanese Must Register. Washington, October 5 .- The regulations issued by the Japanese government last spring requiring all Japanese residents within the United States and original plans called for an expenditure anese consulate, are to be put into opexpresentatives, Japan has forced of \$750,000 while the proposed shops eration beginning today. The purpose of the regulation is to obviate as far as ners. possible the chance of friction between the nations over the influx of undesirable Japanese into America, Each that the Western Pacific contemplates newcomer is to be required to register consular protection.

Austrian Hop Crop Fails.

Washington, Oct. 7.-The European hop crop this year has been a failure. uation and while they are guarding tain at Prague, Austria, has just The normal hop crop in Bohemia is about 23,659,800 pounds. The crop of amounted in Bohemia alone to 33,069,crop is 75 per cent less.

Will Put It Off.

islation at the coming session of consible to complete all details and plans March, 1911.

Army Surgeons to Meet. the 18th annual meeting of the Associ- tal, 6,013. ation of Military Surgeons in the United States, to be held in this city next week. Among the unique papers to be read will be one on the stopping power and shock effects of 12 different designated at Madrid, Russia, on account of ord, if the track is found to measure kinds of bullets from various pistols and revolvers.

FENCE THWARTS COYOTES.

Boon to Sheepmen.

barrier against the inroads of the coy- gle untoward incident. ote in the sheep flocks of the West has been found, it is believed, in the utmost; enjoyed every moment of the coyote-proof fence, experiments with day from the easy formality of the forestry service at Billy Meadows, on golf-golf played in the invigorating the Wallowa National forest reserve in tang of a perfect October day. Oregon, according to a bulletin made Throughout the day he found only the public today by the forestry service.

Coyotes came to the fence nearly comfort and welfare. every night for 90 days, according to the report, and occasionally followed passing over or under except when the or wearisome ceremonies. snow was deep enough to give them an densed milk to the Philippine islands, easy jump. Summarizing the experi- public greeting which had its orgin The milk, he said, was allowed to ments for the season of 1908, the re-

ly successful as a protection against not successful against lynxes, and of province of the military surgeon to act course not successful against badgers. in a humanitarian capacity, his first The damage, however, from bears, bobcats and lynxes is small when com-

Minister to China Is Recalled.

San Francisco, Oct. 6 .- Charles R. Crane, newly appointed minister to China, was recalled to Washington to-

Chamber of Commerce when his attention was called to the report tonight. He stated that the telegram merely requested his return to the capital, "as of state did not think I was fully ac- have been living flags before. quainted,"

"I did not see Mr. Knox before

Great Northern Gets Contract. Seattle will have a four-day mail service from New York and the Great Northern railway will carry it. The contract, calling for a 47%-hour ser-vice from St. Paul, has been let at Washington, according to advices re-ceived here. The fast service will begin October 5 and the contract calls for a four years' term. The sum involved is \$2,000,000. Not only will the coast be served by the fast mail,

There is a heavy penalty attached to any tardiness in arrival of the mail, and when the Great Northern accepted docks at New York, are aimed at in the contract it undertook a heavy task, regulations proclaimed today by Acting as the schedule must be maintained summer and winter every day in the directed to collectors of customs "and year.

Cotton Crop Takes a Drop.

Washington, Oct. 8.-The report of the census bureau today showed that up to September 25 there had been ginned from the cotton growth of 1909, 2,562,688 bales, counting round as half bales, compared with 2,590,63 for 1908. The round bales included this year were 48,176, compared with 57,-107 for 1908. The sea island cotton report for 1909 was 13,826, compared with 11,455 for 1908. The corrected statistics of the quantity of cotton ginned to September 1, was announced Canada to register at the nearest Jap- as 388,242 bales. The report today will be altered slightly by reports transmitted by mail by individual gin-

Summoned By Knox Direct. Washington, Oct. 6 .- State department officials who could be reached within seven days of his arrival and on here tonight were in the dark regarding leaving the district he musht report the recall of Minister Crane to Washhis departure. The penalty for viola- ington. The information as conveyed tion of the regulations is forfeiture of to them through their interviewers was the first they had received to show that Mr. Crane was recalled from San Francisco.

Secretary Knox is not in Washington, but is expected this week. It is A report from Consul Joseph I. Brit- believed he sent instructions to Mr. Crane personally.

Ballinger to Look at Project. 000 pounds, and in Austria as a whole Secretary of the Interior Ballinger will they will receive it in a Christian to 39,682,800 pounds. This year's pay a visit of inspection to the Orland manner and treat it accordingly." irrigation project October 6. He will be welcomed by the Orland Unit Water Users' association. During his visit Washington, Oct. 8 .- Although the the secretary will ascertain the views monetary commission has decided to of the people of the district in regard Charles Spencer and Charles Gustafrecommend the establishment of a cer- to the reclamation act, particularly in

6.000 Want Indian Lands. for the instituion during the life of the land opening of the Cheyenne River present congress, which expires in and Standing Rock Indian reservations at this place was 870 names. The registration for the same period reported from the other districts was Lebeau, Washington, October 5.—Represent- 280; Mobridge, 270; Lemmon, 262; atives of 11 governments will attend Bismarck, 677; Aberdeen, 3,654. To-

Turbines for New Battleships. ped with Parsons turbine engines.

TAFT IN PORTLAND'

Genial Smile Wins Hearts of Public Throngs.

Portland, Oct. 4 .- Portland received President Taft as guest of President Says Congress Must honor with splendid hospitality and a limitless expression of hearty good will and frank affection. To the Nation's chief executive it proved a Washington, Oct. 5.-A successful day of good cheer, unmarred by a sin- CARRY OUT ROOSEVELT POLICIES

The president enjoyed it all to the which have been carried on during the greeting accorded him upon his arrival last year by a special agent for the at the Union depot to the afternoon of most profound consideration for his

There were no exacting demands upon his energies. The day was barit for miles, but not one succeeded in ren of tiring programs, long speeches

An affection manifested itself in the quite apart from the fact that he was the great American, the first man of "The coyote-proof fence was entire- the land. That infectious smile possessed itself of his features when he morning. Its infection of good nature spread wherever he went. Whenever he appeared he put every one at ease by the easy informality of his dereal mean; got a glimpse into the rich sary. and wholesome nature of which that smile is the natural expression.

For when his triumphal procession through the streets was at an end and night by a telegram from Secretary there was a half hour at his disposal Knox. Mr. and Mrs. Crane were to for a whirl about the city, he elected have sailed on the transport Thomas to dispense with the tempting spin tomorrow for the Orient. Mr. Crane was seated at a banquet Judge George H. Williams, at the Good given in his honor by the Chinese Samaritan hopsital. It was thus that that personal touch between the people the brief hour of his morning's leisure

time was spent. never have the Stars and Stripes been you will forgive human error. wrought into such a wholesome, in-

possess itself of the Nation. and affectionate applause wherever he

went. "This is all splendid, splendid-the day is perfect-everything is perfect," beside him in the automobile.

Half an hour after luncheon a car departed for the afternoon for his fa- odore Roosevelt, and it is my duty to but all the cities between St. Paul and vorite pastime, golf. Returning with continue those policies and to enforce and made ready for his appearance at statute books, or at least recommend the Armory. The military escort again to congress that there be put upon the people were in the streets awaiting his clinch the progress which was made appearance.

piest and most delightful visits of his manent condition. life late yesterday afternon, when he depot and departed from Portland, you are not only healthy in body but southbound. He said as much himself, his car and bade farewell to those who are in favor of decent men and decent had assembled to see him on his way. women and that you look forward to

friends and officials.

Until the departing train was lost to view he stood on the platform, smiling progress of life. We cannot all be aland waving at those gathered about truists in the sense that we can devote go, and it was not until the train had time, for we have to look after ourturned into his car. The President that in the last generation there has took with him from Portland only the been an improvement throughout our happiest memories. His choice in se- country with reference to a charitable lecting Portland for the longest stop of feeling towards all, and a desire on the his itinerary, New Orleans alone ex- part of each to help all." cepted, was justified.

Boston, Oct. 4.-Alfred Farlow, chairman of the committee on publica-Scientist, confirmed today a report that body of Christian Scientists. Mr. Farlow declined to comment on the Sacramento, Cal., Oct. 6.-It was case, but in reply to a question as to

Scientists Excommunicate.

Beat Motorcycle Record.

Springfield, Mass., Oct. 4 .- At the motorcycle stadium this afternoon son, both of this city, established a Philippines after a month's stay in new 24-hour world's record, Spencer Hawaiian waters. It is planned to riding 1089 miles, 199 yards in the 24 hours, beating the record of 775 miles, 13 knots an hour. Shore leave for the Pierre, S. D., Oct. 7.—The actual 134 yards established by H. A. Collier, men of the fleet will end at midnight. registration for the first day in the of England, Gustafson rode 1043 miles. 20 laps and 199 yards in the 24 hours, being approximately 268 miles ahead of Collier's mark.

Fair Ones Fed by Force. London, Oct. 4.-Writs have been issued against Home Secretary Gladmingham in connection with an action American Dreadnaughts, 26,000 tons ber of suffragettes who persisted on were recently awarded, will be equip- jail. The suffragettes' leaders contend mountains. One smuggler was killed that forcible feeding is illegal.

## **HELP CONSERVATION**

Enact Necessary Laws.

ooks to People to Enforce Laws Against Monopoly and Not Let Good Times Blind Them.

Sacramento, Cal., Oct. 5 .- After making one of the longest jumps of his trip and traveling for 25 hours through the state of Oregon, and the northern half of California, President Taft arrived last night at 7:10 p. m.

The president selected for the principal feature of his speech the subject of the conservation of natural resources, in which he declared anew that Sir Alfred Keeugh, director-general coyotes; not sucesaful against bears; first stepped from his private car into before many of the Roosevelt policies of the British army medical service, is still problematical against bobcats; the cheery sunshine of an ideal Oregon of conservation can be carried into effect confirmatory and enabling legislation will have to be secured, and he pledged himself to bring all the power ciency of the army. He said that sur-geons should send back home the sol-coyotes." meanor—and that smile. And then he possesses to bear upon congress to Portland got a deeper insight into the pass the laws that are deemed neces-

> Speaking from the car-end at Dunsmuir today, Mr. Taft said:

"I am on a tour of some 13,000 miles and I am trying to gather information as we go with reference to the condition of the country and at the same time to give you a superficial aspect of the man whom it has been your good or bad fortune to elect president. I think and those whom you honor by delegating authority temporarily is a good It is to the rising generation that thing, so that you may know when I credit must go for the predominating make my mistakes, and they are reprethere were certain phases of the East- and never-to-be-forgotten feature of sented to you with a great deal of emern situation with which the secretary the welcoming demonstrations. There phasis, that I am still a poor mortal But praying for assistance and hoping that

"Everywhere in this country I have leaving Washington," he said. "He spiring fabric as that formed by Port- found evidences of prosperity from was not in the city. I suppose that land school children. It was an epitome Boston to Portland, and if signs do not something has arisen or been called to of the boundless spirit of youthful pat- fail, we are upon an era of business his attention which he thinks I should riotism. The President, smiling at enterprise and expansion that has know before I go to my post. I do not first, passed to a mood of seriousness never been seen in this country before. know what it is."

never been seen in this country before. Now with that I would not have you forth with the life that tomorrow must forget that here are certain responsibilities. We have had evils growing The President's appearance tapped out of our prosperity. Men have seized exhaustless reservoirs of enthusiastic power by means of accumulation of wealth and its use in methods that are not legal and cannot be approved, by way of monopoly and otherwise. Now, we are attempting by the general law he told Mayor Simon, who was seated of the United States to suppress that kind of abuse. They were brought to the attention of the people in a mardrew up for him at the hotel and he velous crusade by my predecessor, Thea keen appetite he ate dinner privately them as far as I may and put upon the accompanied him and thousands of statute books those laws which shall under him, which he preached and Presiednt Taft closed one of the hap- which we all look forward to as a per-

"Now, my fellow citizens, as I look boarded his special train at the Union out upon this audience, I feel sure that healthy in mind; that you are in favor and with unmistakable sincerity, as he of the good things; that you are in stood on the observation platform of favor of decent government; that you "It has all been delightful. I can't the future as a time when we shall all thank you enough for the way I've been grow better. The truth is that money treated. I've never had a happier and wealth contribute nothing unless visit," he said-not once, but many they enable us to make ourselves bettimes, as he stood shaking hands with ter, unless they enable us to think something of others and to help others -those who are down-onward in the the depot grounds. He seemed loth to our attention to somebody else all the passed onto the Steel bridge that he selves and our families, but I am sure

Fernanda Weds Count.

Paris, Oct. 5 .- Miss Fernanda Wanamaker, daughter of Rodman Wanamaker, and granddaughter of John tion of the First Church of Christ, Wanamaker, was married today to Count Arthur de Heeren, son of Count Mrs. Augusta E. Stetson, of New Heeren, of Paris. There were two York, had been dismissed from the ceremonies. The first was in the Catholic church with full orchestral accompaniment. This was followed by a Protestant marriage service, the Rev. announced today by the Sacramento the effect of the action of the members Alfred G. Mortimer, of Philadelphia, Valley Development association that of the church, said: "It is to be hoped fficiating. Henry White, American ambassador, and Marquis Lel Muni, Spanish ambassador, were witnesses.

Sail for Philippines.

Honolulu, Oct. 5 .- The Pacific fleet commanded by Rear-Admiral Sebree, will sail tomorrow afternoon for the cruise the whole distance at a speed of Admiral Sebree has been liberal in the matter of leave since the arrival of the fleet and thousands of sailors have been ashore.

Smugglers Win Battle.

El Paso, Tex., Oct. 5 .- Using their train of pack burros loaded with constone and the prison officials of Bir- traband goods as breastworks, a gang of smugglers battled with a squad of for assault for the forcible feeding with rurales near Sabinas, in the state of Washington, Oct. 8.—Both the new a stomach pump last week of a num- Coahuila, Mexico, and came out victordisplacement, for which contracts going on a "hunger strike" while in and escaping with their goods into the ious, forcing the rurales to withdraw and seven rurales wou