

The Education of the Child

By LORENZO D. HARVEY, Superintendent of Schools, Menomonee, Wis.

THE education of the child has for its purpose his development through environment largely, but through environment AS SHAPED AND MOLDED BY THE DEMANDS OF SOCIETY. In a large measure education is a MODIFICATION of environment, and this modification is brought about by influences external to the child being educated. Our entire school system is a modification of the NATURAL environment of the child, coming not solely or even largely from a study of his activities, but from the experience and judgment of society as to his future needs as a member of that society. Keeping in mind that for which the child is to be prepared, not in any given industry, BUT AS A USEFUL MEMBER OF SOCIETY, as fixing the aim and what he is prepared for NOW, as determining what is to be done today of the things which are essential to be done for the working out of the aim of education, it follows that, if the industries are to find a place in the training of the child, then his present activities at any stage do not furnish a proper basis for the determination of what industries are to be employed, but WHAT shall be employed NOW, and HOW they shall be employed.

THE DIFFERENT SUBJECTS WHICH FIND A PLACE IN THE ELEMENTARY COURSE OF STUDY ARE THERE BECAUSE OF THEIR NEED IN THE PROPER DEVELOPMENT OF THE CHILD FOR THE ACTIVITIES OF LIFE. WHETHER ANY SUBJECT SHALL FIND A PLACE IN THE ELEMENTARY COURSE OF EDUCATION OR NOT IS DETERMINED BY ITS UTILITY VALUE AND ITS TRAINING VALUE.

History's Lesson Lost Upon Russian Nobility

By Rev. NEWELL DWIGHT HILLIS of Brooklyn

RUSSIA has neglected the lesson of freedom so eloquently taught by history. A new statement of OUR lesson is to be found in connection with that great empire of Europe which now is disturbed by the preliminary tremblings of A SOCIAL EARTHQUAKE. Three hundred years ago the conditions which prevail in Russia today could be found in England.

Later, in France, a noble, when the poor people of Paris asked for bread, said, "Let them eat grass," AND THE NEXT DAY THEY BUTCHERED HIM IN THE STREETS.

TODAY WE FIND IN RUSSIA A NATION WHERE THE LIVES OF THE LOWER CLASSES ARE FILLED WITH MISERY AND SQUALOR.

In the warm, rich atmosphere of the twentieth century these conditions exist. One part of society arrayed against the lower classes is saying, "We will be blind to the teachings of history," and is ignoring the INEVITABLE CONSEQUENCES which follow the enslaving of human souls and bodies. A little handful of men own all the land, possess all the titles, hold all the privileges. This is a country of which it can be truly said, "THE LESSONS OF HISTORY HAVE BEEN IN VAIN." But perhaps even now that lesson is upon them.

There are few diseases that inflict more torture than rheumatism and there is probably no disease for which so varied and useless lot of remedies have been suggested. To say that it can be cured is, therefore, a bold statement to make, but Chamberlain's Pain Balm, which enjoys an extensive sale, has met with great success in the treatment of this disease. One application of Pain Balm will relieve the pain, and hundreds of sufferers have testified to permanent cures by its use. Why suffer when Pain Balm affords such quick relief and costs but a trifle. For sale by A. C. Marsters & Co.

FOR PLUMBING GO TO BRIDGES & MARSTERS

They are experts in their line and carry a full line of plumbers hardware, bath tubs, sinks and everything for the kitchen and bath room in the way of plumbing. Satisfaction Guaranteed. Prices Reasonable.

ENGLISH WALNUT TREES

We are experts in walnut work. Have the leading soft shell varieties, abundant bearers at early age. Oregon is the true home for walnut. It is a poor man's chance and a fine investment for others. Write for catalogue, it will tell you all about them, a treatise on walnut culture.

BROOKS & SONS

Walnut Nursery Carlton, Ore.

CASH FOR CLEANING UP YOUR PLACE

We will pay the highest cash price for Hides, green or dry, Pelts, goat skins, furs, iron brass, copper, lead, zinc, rubber boots & shoes

Have some splendid bargains in second hand Furniture

ROSEBURG JUNK AND HIDE CO.

If you want to buy a farm
If you want furnished rooms
If you want to buy a house
If you want to rent a house
If you want to build a house
If you want to move a house

SEE PAT

Call on or address F. F. Patterson, Contractor and Builder, Roseburg, Oregon.

ROSEBURG THEATER

Monday April 3rd

THAT ROARING FARCE COMEDY
"CAPTAIN RACKET"
BENEFIT
ROSEBURG ORCHESTRA



Miss Gertrude East as "CLARICE"

REMEMBER

Monday April 3rd

Seats on Sale at Bell's Candy Store
Prices: 25, 35 and 50 cents
FREE BAND CONCERT

Large Stock Ranch for Sale

SUMMONS

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Douglas County.

Geo. E. Chamberlain, Governor, F. J. Dunbar, Secretary of State and Chas. S. Meyer, Treasurer of the State Land Board, complaining the State Land Board for the sale of sections of the lands arising therefrom.

City Marshal's Notice

All parties within the city of Roseburg are hereby notified to clean up all streets, alleys and yards of all rubbish of every kind within ten days of this date.

Profitable Employment

A. O. Rose, of Roseburg, is engaged in appointing Oregon agents to represent a large and reliable Chicago firm to introduce their new automatic spring scissors and latest books. Boys, girls, men or women are appointed either on salary or commission. If interested call on or write A. O. Rose, Roseburg, Ore.

May Day Ball

A grand May Day ball will be given at the Armory Hall Monday evening May 1st, 1905, under the auspices of the Lady Macabees. A fine supper will be served and good music will be secured. A good time is promised those who attend.

Strayed Notice

Strayed from range on South Myrtle Creek, ten head of cattle marked under bit in each ear and left ear split. Brand small A on right hip. Write F. B. Waite, Roseburg, Or. \$10 p.

Notice of Administrator

In the matter of the estate of John H. Rogers, deceased.

Administratrix's Notice

In the matter of the estate of John Mabley, deceased.

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Wanted

WANTED.—Capable men and women for census work and to act as representatives in this and adjoining territory for magazine and music business of old Established House. Our catalogue list over 3,000 magazines and 5,000 selection of music at cut prices. Salary \$18 per week. Experience unnecessary, but good references required. Address Sprague Wholesale Co., 270 Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Denver & Rio Grande Railroad

WITH YOUR JOURNEY

If your tickets read over the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad, the "Scenic Line of the World"

BECAUSE

There are so many scenic attractions and points of interest along the line between Ogden and Denver that the trip never becomes tiresome.

W. C. McBride, Gen. Agt.

174 Third St.
PORTLAND, OREGON

Contractor and Builder

R. E. MASON

Am prepared to raise and put new foundations under old buildings, as well as do general carpenter work. Residence, Wait's addition, Roseburg

Stammering Cured

Guarantee to cure any case of stammering or stuttering. Cures are permanent and terms reasonable. Pupils on leaving school talk perfectly natural as though they had never stammered.

PACIFIC SCHOOL FOR STAMMERS
150 ELEVENTH ST. PORTLAND, ORE.

Notice of Restoration of Public Lands to Settlement and Entry.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, General Land Office, Washington, D. C., January 3, 1905. Notice is hereby given that on December 15, 1904, the Secretary of the Interior released from withdrawal and restored to settlement the public lands in the following described sections which were temporarily withdrawn on August 3, 1903, for proposed addition to the Cascade Forest Reserve; and that the said public lands so released from withdrawal and restored to settlement on December 15, 1904, will become subject to entry, filing and selection at the United States Land Office for the respective districts in which the restored lands lie, viz: at Oregon City and Roseburg, Oregon, on May 1, 1905; Township 13 S., R. 12 E., S. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

Job Work

The Finest in the County to Be Had at the : : :
PLAINDEALER OFFICE

For Letter Heads, Bill Heads, Statements, Envelopes, Wedding Stationery, Posters, Legal Blanks, Briefs, in fact anything in the Printing line, give us a call.

Satisfaction Guaranteed

Steam Cleaning--Pressing Parlors.

Our new steam cleaning and repairing parlors are now in operation. A club of forty at \$1.50 per month is already secured and rooms for more. Single suits steam-cleaned and pressed from \$1 up to \$2.50. As steam cleaning is the reliable process there is no doubt that the people of Roseburg and vicinity will appreciate the same and patronize sufficiently to support the enterprise. Ladies' wash-kits also steam cleaned and pressed.

Next door to McDougall's Tailor Shop.
L. D. HARVEY, Proprietor.

Title Guarantee & Loan Co.

ROSEBURG, OREGON

L. D. HARVEY, President
D. C. HAMILTON, Secy and Treas.

Office in the Court House. Have the only complete set of abstract books in Douglas County Abstracts and Certificates of Title furnished Douglas county land and mining claims. Have also complete set of Tractings of all Township plats in the Roseburg, Oregon, U. S. Land District. Will make fine great copies of any own map.

OSIOPATHY

OSIOPATHY is a specific for female disorders or nervousness.

HARNES HARDWARE FURNITURE

A fine line of New and Second Hand Goods at Bed Rock Prices. Harness making and repairing our specialty.

A. D. BRADLEY

THE PLACE TO GET BARGAINS

I. J. Norman & Co.

Cigars, Tobaccos, Confections, Fruits, Bakery Goods, Always Fresh

SHERIDAN ST. NEAR DEPOT

J. FALBE'S RESTAURANT

When in town and don't know where to eat, ask your friends and they will direct you to

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ROSEBURG BREWING COMPANY'S FAMOUS Bock Beer

NOW ON DRAUGHT

PUT UP IN BOTTLES FOR FAMILY USE

ORDERS PROMPTLY FILLED

TELEPHONE 141

County Treasurer's Notice

Notice is hereby given that all parties holding county warrants endorsed prior to, and including, March 6, 1905, are requested to present the same to the county treasurer as interest will cease thereon after the date of this notice.

Dated Roseburg, Ore., March 15, 1905.
G. W. DIMICK,
County Treasurer.

City Treasurer's Notice

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OREGON'S EXPOSITION

IS DESCRIBED IN SUNSET MAGAZINE MARCH NUMBER

Has a finely illustrated article on the great Exposition—just the thing to send east. Many short stories, clever verse and interesting miscellany. Vigorous work by entertaining writers.

SOLD BY ALL NEWSDEALERS

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Professional Cards

G. R. M. OWEN, Attorney-at-Law, ROSEBURG, OREGON

D. GEO. E. HOUGH, Physician & Surgeon, ROSEBURG, OREGON

F. W. HAYNES, DENTIST, Telephone No. 621, ROSEBURG, OREGON

A. M. CRAWFORD & J. O. WATSON, Attorneys at Law, Rooms 1 & 2, Bank Building, ROSEBURG, OR. Business before the U. S. Land Office and minor cases a specialty.

J. C. FULLEBTON, Attorney-at-Law, Will practice in all the State and Federal Courts Office in Bank Bldg., Roseburg, Oregon.

F. W. BENSON, Attorney-at-Law, Bank Building, ROSEBURG, OREGON

B. UCHANAN & GRENINGER, Attorneys-at-Law, Rooms 1 and 2, Bank Building, ROSEBURG, OREGON

JAS. E. SAWYERS, Attorney-at-Law, Notary Public, Room 6, Upstairs, Douglas Co. Bk. Bldg., Roseburg, Oregon.

R. W. MARSTERS, Attorney-at-Law, Notary Public, Marsters Building, N. A. FOSTER & CO., GOVERNMENT LANDS, Office of every description, Farms and Mineral Lands, Oregon, Washington and Minnesota. OAKLAND, OREGON

DR. F. W. HUNT, DENTIST, OAKLAND, OREGON

H. Little, DENTIST, Oakland, Oregon.

Abstract of Title to Deeded Land. Papers prepared for filing on Government Land.

Blue Prints of Township Maps showing all vacant lands.

FRANK E. ALLEY, Architect, Abstracter, Plans and Estimates for all Buildings. Special designs for Office Fixtures. Office in new Bank Building, Phone 415, ROSEBURG, OREGON

Notice for Publication. Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of an act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of public lands in the State of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory," as amended to all the public land states by act of August 4, 1892.

ROBERT M. PARRY, Attorney-at-Law, Douglas, state of Oregon has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No. 666 for the purchase of the SW 1/4 of Sec 4, T. 27 S., R. 3 E., and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to the location of a lode and vein of this office of Roseburg, Oregon.

On the 13th day of March, 1905, He names as witnesses, Bernard Knickerbocker, O. C. Wacker, Bailiff of Roseburg, Oregon, and L. E. BROWN, of Roseburg, Oregon. Any and all persons claiming adversely in the above described land are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 13th day of March, 1905.

J. T. BARKER, Register.

Strawberry Plants for Sale.—Excelsior and Wilson strawberry plants, 50 cents per hundred, or \$2.50 per 1000. L. O. B. Address: J. H. Younce, Dillard, Ore.

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THE JOY OF LIVING CAN BE FULLY REALIZED WHEN YOU ENJOY GOOD HEALTH

HERBINE

The Popular Liver Medicine Will Keep You Well

A GUARANTEED CURE for all diseases produced by TORPID LIVER and IMPURE BLOOD. Do not fill your system with Arsenic, Calomel and Quinine. They act as rank poisons which vitiate the blood, debilitate the system, and leave a trail of bad symptoms which require years to obliterate. HERBINE is purely vegetable and contains no mineral or narcotic poisons, is absolutely harmless and is the simple remedy of nature. It carries off all poison in the system and leaves no injurious effects.

CURED BY HERBINE AFTER OTHER REMEDIES FAILED

Mr. L. A. Hicks, Irredell, Texas, says: "I was sick in bed for eight months with liver trouble, the doctor seemed to do me no good. I was told to try Herbine, and it cured me in a short time. I cannot recommend this wonderful medicine too highly."

TAKE IT NOW! GET THE GENUINE

Ballard Snow Liniment Co.

ST. LOUIS, U. S. A.

SOLD AND RECOMMENDED BY

A. C. MARSTERS & CO.

For Sale by All Druggists 50c and 25c. per Box.