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JULY 24, 1902.
OREGON'S STATE PENITENTIARY

The bold break and easy escape of Tracy and Merrill from the Oregon penitentiary in broad daylight, has been a subject of much discussion and is an indication that something is radically wrong at our state penal institution. The Salem Sentinel has this to say on the subject:

Something has also been said about the inefficiency of the arms provided the guard. About the entire prison there are only three modern 30.30 rifles, and these are used by the brick yard guards. The other weapons are of antique pattern and practically worthless in case of emergency, as was proven when the break was made. The assistant warden ran to the arsenal and picked up an old gun and attempted to fire at the convicts as they sealed the wall. He couldn't coax, bribe or induce the ancient blunderbuss to go off.

Another guard emptied his weapon at the fleeing outlaws but couldn't land a shot closer than five feet under them—and he is a good shot, too.

There are no electric or other signals at the post on the wall by which the guard can alarm the inside guards.

Taken all in all, it is the natural and logical conclusion that the prisoners have been held in surveillance during all of these years by a bluff, Tracy and Merrill had nerve enough to call the bluff and freedom was theirs. There are other men in the prison as bold and bad and brave as the two escapes who are eagerly watching their opportunity to gain freedom.

The fact that it was a matter of such ease for confederates to plant the rifles in the shops is one point upon which the management is criticized.

Numerous counties of the state are making preparations to have exhibits at the state fair this fall for the purpose of advertising their resources and thereby attracting home-seekers. Douglas county would do well to take steps in that line. On fruits, vegetables, grain, grasses, but, ter, cheese, poultry, minerals, etc., would make a fine exhibit, comparing favorably with any in the state. Many of the exhibits intended for the district fair at this place could also be exhibited at the state fair.

Oregon, at last, is beginning to get into the ground floor. A little judicious advertising of the state will put us in the lead of Washington in population. Let us start the ball rolling and keep it up for a number of years. A unity of action at this time will accomplish wonders for the state. Good work done now will cause hundreds of settlers and home-seekers to become permanent residents of the state.

The shot-for-a-deer item was some what overdue, there not having been one of the kind for several weeks past, but put in its appearance yesterday, bailing from Southern Oregon. The human target will probably recover, but there is no hope that the shooter will ever be anything else than such a fool as deserves punishment.—Telegram

The Salem City council is investigating the proposition of municipal ownership of light and water plants. This is a move in the right direction and one which every town and city would do well to give favorable consideration.

The settlers rate of \$25 from Missouri river points to Portland and coast points to go into effect Sept. 1st will bring thousands of people into Oregon this fall. Roseburg should not delay in getting 50,000 or 100,000 copies of literature distributed by the railroads through the East before these rates go into effect.

Here is the gospel of every day life, as preached, and practiced, by Senator Depew: "Cultivate men who laugh; love and welcome a man who tries to tell a joke, and try to laugh at it. Believe that tomorrow, under all circumstances, will be better and brighter than today."

The Portland Daily Journal has passed into new hands. C. S. Jackson having just announced his purchase of the paper and plant. Jackson is editor and proprietor of the Penitentiary Democratic East Oregonian.

The harmony and enthusiasm in states that have held republican conventions this year shows how visionary the democratic hopes of controlling the next House are.

The republican party is perfectly willing to stand by the records made by the late Congress and the administration.

The trusts would be far happier conceding the future if they had only the Democratic party to deal with.

THE VOTE FOR GOVERNOR.

Figures Showing Correct Returns of Various Counties.

SALEM, July 22.—The abstract of votes cast for Governor at the general election held June 2, 1902, compiled from statements furnished by the County Clerks of the various counties of the state from the official abstracts filed in their offices, is given below, and will show some interesting figures:

COUNTY.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.
Baker	2,171	1,890	56
Benton	842	800	93
Clackamas	1,721	2,113	128
Clatsop	992	1,103	92
Columbia	485	893	34
Coos	789	1,066	115
Crook	338	560	12
Curry	182	312	3
Douglas	1,884	1,663	80
Gilliam	396	445	41
Grant	815	820	25
Harney	424	458	8
Jackson	1,625	1,523	422
Josephine	769	896	63
Klamath	414	501	13
Lake	328	491	31
Lane	2,172	2,432	137
Lincoln	200	718	11
Malheur	2,061	1,756	231
Mallam	549	517	20
Marion	2,445	2,233	258
Morrow	614	559	66
Multnomah	8,222	7,481	493
Polk	1,421	1,001	155
Sherman	311	527	97
Tillamook	412	969	82
Umatilla	2,177	1,911	156
Union	1,760	1,090	147
Wallowa	823	331	23
Wasco	1,174	1,049	159
Washington	1,348	1,611	231
Wheeler	282	437	17
Yamhill	1,206	1,404	311
Total	41,857	41,851	3,483
Total vote cast	90,992		

Hobson the Hero Again.

Miss Mamie Cerf, the 19 year old girl of St. Louis, was the center of sensation at the Piasa Chautauque, Ill., late last week. And, playing an equally important role with her in the dramatic event was Naval Constructor Richmond P. Hobson, the hero of the Merrimac at Santiago. The gallant career of the naval officer was further decorated by the dashing manner in which he rescued the young woman from drowning. The young lady fell overboard from a steam launch in the Mississippi river.

It happened that Naval Constructor Hobson, who was spending a day at Piasa, was swimming in the river near by and his attention was attracted by the screams. With powerful swimming strokes he swept through the water to the drowning girl. As she rose to the surface he circled about her struggling body, and threw his big arms around her. The ease with which he had glided through the water gave a moment of confidence to the on-lookers, but the desperate struggles of the girl when in his grasp showed that the rescue would tax his strength to the utmost. She was wild with fright, and waved her arms in a frenzy of fear. Her clothes were by this time soaked and very heavy. The sailor maneuvered so as to get one arm free, and with the other encircling Miss Cerf's waist he partially lifted her out of the water, and started for the shore. Only his head was visible, until he was able to stand upright on the bottom, and then as he laid his burden tenderly on the shore, he gave a deep sigh of exhausted relief as cheers and whistles burst forth on every side.

WED IN WASHINGTON.

Daughter of Senator Mitchell Marries a Gotham Lawyer.

WASHINGTON, July 21.—Mrs. Maggie Mitchell Heintzel, the twice-married daughter of Senator Mitchell of Oregon, was married in this city this morning to Francis Hoy Griffin, a New York lawyer. The ceremony was performed at St. Paul's Episcopal Church, the Senator giving his daughter away. Intimate friends only attended the wedding.

Destructive Floods.

The vastly destructive floods in the Upper and Central Mississippi Valley are perhaps unprecedented, at least at this season of the year. The overflow has reached such proportions as to amount to a great calamity, involving tens of thousands of people in Missouri and Illinois, and many in other states. Portions of New York and Pennsylvania have also suffered heavy losses from mid-summer downpours of unexampled volume and violence. Are these visitations of water the result of new or changing conditions or causes indicating that similar or even greater calamities may be expected with increasing frequency? Are they probably due in some measure to the increasing domination of the regions in which they originate? Or are they only phenomenal, and not likely to occur again for many years? These questions cannot be positively answered now and here, though it is probable, to say the least, that the rapid and even ruthless destruction of the forests in the northern tier of states has something to do with the appearance, even this late in the season, of these calamitous floods.

The Last Bonanza King.

John W. Mackay, who died Sunday in London, was the last of four Irishmen whose, as young men, the gold excitement brought to California about half a century ago, and who, in mining operations, amassed or laid the foundations for immense fortunes. Mackay not only outlived the others, but out did them in the use of his great wealth in large business enterprises. One of these, just begun, was the laying of a Pacific cable, but it is presumed that the work will be carried on by his survivors and successors. His Postal Telegraph system was another very large undertaking that has proved of much value to the country and profit to its owners. From a common laborer, or at most, a common mechanic, Mackay, partly perhaps by good judgment and close application to whatever work he had in hand, became not only a very rich man, but in an important sense, an exceedingly useful man in his day and generation.

Bargains in Wheels.

We have in stock several second hand bicycles which we will sell at very low prices or will trade for wood.

A. C. MARSH & CO.

HON. P. B. BECKLEY DEAD.

A Prominent and Highly Esteemed Citizen of Oakland.

Hon. P. B. Beckley, a prominent, influential and highly respected citizen of Oakland, this county, died suddenly at his pleasant home, Tuesday afternoon, July 22, 1902, after an illness of only a few hours, his sudden passing away being due to an affection of the heart.

Mr. Beckley was a native of Missouri and came to the Pacific coast in 1873, locating a little later at Oakland, where he has since resided, being about 53 years of age at the time of his death. He was extensively engaged in the stock raising business and has probably done more toward building up this profitable industry, and has handled more stock as a dealer and shipper than any man in the county. His careful and training and shipments of cattle to markets in this and other states has long since given Oakland the reputation of being the stock shipping center for Southern Oregon. Being of a genial and companionable disposition he was naturally attracted and retained many admiring friends and owing to his energy, superior business qualifications and activity he was a wealth producer and therefore amassed a full share of this world's goods, including real and personal property. He, however, bears the reputation of having always been generous, hospitable and public-spirited, in fact, a warm hearted, typical American citizen, and many are those who can attest his kindness and liberality in aiding them in life's rugged pathway. He has given his name to Oakland and this county has closely identified itself with the growth, upbuilding and advancement of his town and his section of the county. In politics he was a staunch Democrat and was at one time a candidate for sheriff, and two years ago was the democratic candidate for state senator in opposition to Senator A. C. Marsh. He was a brother to the late Hon. Henry Beckley of Elkhart, and also John Beckley of Oakland, and Jas. W. Beckley of Canyonville. His wife, one son and two daughters survive him. The latter are Phil Beckley, Mrs. C. H. Medley and Miss Maud Beckley all of Oakland. Another daughter, Mrs. L. H. Kruse, died at Oakland a little over a year ago.

Mr. Beckley was a prominent active member of Home Lodge, A. O. U. W. of Oakland and the funeral and burial was held under its auspices at Oakland this afternoon at 2 o'clock, and was largely attended. A large delegation of members and citizens of this city attended to pay a last sad tribute to the memory of a deeply respected brother, friend, neighbor and friend. Beckley those who went to Oakland to attend the funeral services for private conveyance the following named persons went on the morning train:

Hon. C. A. Schuchert and wife, M. Schmidt, Thomas Gibson and Miss Ruth Gibson, Ed Lewis, Mrs. Joan East and daughter, Maud and Regina, Mrs. J. T. Fisher, Mrs. Dan Fisher, John Kanitz, F. J. Woodruff, Carl Schuchert, J. G. Flook, Hon. D. S. K. Baker, Hon. John Shupe and wife, Wm. Corrier, Mrs. Al Smith, Mrs. J. B. Bown, Mrs. John Beckley, Dr. E. Davis, Geo. McClellan, Simon Caro, Les Wimberly, Chas. Fisher, E. E. Hand, Judge M. D. Thompson and W. J. Moon.

Household Goods for Sale.

Mrs. N. Boyd desires to sell all her household goods and will dispose of everything at a sacrifice, including also a 1901 model Rambler bicycle. Apply at her old grocery stand.

MONEY SAVERS.

This Column is Edited by our Merchants and Business People.

Brown Bread Fresh every day at Sievers Bakery.

Clocks, Clocks, Clocks, see the clocks at J. T. Bryan's.

That Lager Pistol at Churchill & Woolley's is a great attraction.

See the Title Guarantee & Loan Co. on the prints and filing papers.

We sell Candles cheap, but we do not sell cheap candles. Candy, Kitchell's.

Churchill & Woolley are getting out a good many pipe organs for prime dryers.

Fruit drier work is a specialty of Sykes & Carroll, the up-to-date plumber and repairers.

We ask a price for our Ice Cream that will permit us to make it pure, Candy Kitchell's.

The Umpqua Bakery in the new party building on North Jackson street is now open.

Roseburg cleaning and dyeing works, all kinds of clothing cleaned, pressed and dyed.

Get your abstracts of title from J. D. Hamilton. He has the only complete set of abstract books in the county.

Give us your order for a new shot gun, you will be satisfied with the gun and price too. S. K. Sykes Hardware.

Send your clothes to Ferguson, to be cleaned, pressed or dyed.—Rose Street opposite Presbyterian church.

1902.—the only up-to-date harness oil on the market. On sale at Barnes' & Harness shop.

Sykes and Carroll are prepared to do your plumbing and repairing on short notice—all work up-to-date and guaranteed.

For information concerning the Oregon Fire Relief Ass'n, write or call on A. J. Buchanan, agent for Douglas county, Room 6, Marshers Block, Roseburg, Oregon.

Weekly Examiner, \$1.50. Weekly Call, \$1.00. Weekly Oregonian, \$1.50. Weekly Chronicle, \$1.50. \$1.00. Leave your subscriptions at Cannon's Book & Stationery Store.

A new line of combs just received at Strong's Big Furniture Store also lead longines and if you can take a look at them you will find the tariff has not affected the price seriously.

If you are intending to take a trip, do you know that you can get better and cheaper trunks, valises, telescopic suit cases and hand bags at Strong's Big Furniture Store than any place in town?

For Abstracts of Title, guaranteed to be full and correct copies of all records effecting the title, call on Frank E. Alley upstairs in the Marks building. His work is correct, and prices are reasonable.

D. S. T. West, having accepted several old and reliable fire insurance companies' now prepared to do a general fire insurance business. Inquire with him, Office at the City Hall.

Over 400 acres of splendid pasture to let, near Myrtle Creek. Stock taken to pasture on very reasonable terms. Inquire of White & McVey either at Myrtle Creek or Roseburg, Oregon. Jy10

Stearns & Chenoweth have just received a car load McCormick Mowers, Rakes and Binders, and all kinds of extras. Hay carriers, forks and poles. Three kinds hay rope, best harvester machine oil.

Don't complain about bad bread when you can get the best in the country at Sievers' Bakery. Our bread is no imitation after somebody else, but a receipt of our own. It takes the lead any place wherever the Baker's art is known and appreciated. Sievers Bakery.

Stearns & Chenoweth of Oakland, have received a car load of iron clad Rollers, warrants, Buggies, Hacks and Cultivators. The Humped joint, the best and cheapest. Miso dainties, white lead, oils, windows, doors and shingles.

On account of the irregular surveys of many of the townships in the Roseburg land district it is impossible to locate section corners without a copy of the Government survey. Frank E. Alley, Abnerator of this city, has a complete set of tracings of all surveyed townships, and will furnish blue prints of same, showing all vacant lands.

GREAT CENTRAL RAILROAD DOCK.

Will be Built at Once at Empire on Coos Bay.

PORTLAND, July 23.—What may be considered perhaps the most important step in the history of the Great Central Company was taken yesterday. The location of the dock, which marks the western terminus of the line was definitely located at Empire, on the Coos Bay. This was the place originally selected, but a little hitch in the progress of events gave color to the belief that it might go in somewhere else, especially so since the Belt Line Company was incorporated to build a line around Coos Bay.

Mr. Green, the assistant engineer, received the message this morning conveying the information of the final location. Mr. Green says construction work on the new dock will begin at once. The superintendent for the construction of the dock, F. M. McLellan, went down yesterday with the job driver and material. Mr. Green says that the camp for the workmen has been established, and things are bound to go on now with a bang.

President John W. Cook, of the Great Central Railroad Company, who is also Second Vice-President of the Great Central Land Company, also left for Empire yesterday on the steamer Alliance. He will look after the land company's interests. He was accompanied by his wife.

Chief Engineer Kinney is expected home some day this week, though it is possible that he will not be able to get here until Monday or Tuesday of next week. The Great Central is bound to go forward very rapidly from now on.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

Notice is hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing under the firm name of Kent & Bridges, doing business in Douglas county, Oregon, the said partnership having been composed of W. W. Kent and Jos. T. Bridges, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The said W. W. Kent succeeds to all interests of said partnership and will collect all sums due and pay all the liabilities of said firm. All persons indebted to said firm will make immediate payment to W. W. Kent.

Dated at Drain, Oregon, this 8th day of July, 1902. W. W. KENT, J. T. BRIDGES.

Formerly doing business under the firm name of Kent & Bridges. Jy10

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IT WAS A HOT OLD CAMP.

Also a Dusty Rendezvous—Was Camp Williams.

Company E returned home Tuesday evening from the annual encampment of the Oregon National Guard which was held at Albany. On the same train homebound found were Companies H and B of Grant's Pass and Ashland respectively and the boys all expressed themselves as being glad to get home after a six days' ordeal in the boiling sun without even the friendly shade of a bar-baric fence to shelter them. The wives, mothers and sweethearts of these luster-lad, red-skins of the once-handsome Company E, were all on hand to greet their hapless loved ones, but were hardly able to identify their own gallant but sun-baked soldier boys.

From the first angle blaze at Camp Williams to its dying note of reveille Tuesday morning an incessant wail went up from the boys, who, non-overdressed and doped in a cloud of dust and a glare of torrid heat without a patch of green to relieve the eyes or protect the anatomy within a mile of camp.

Someone is despoiling of criticism for the selection of the site that was used for encampment purposes by the O. N. G., at Albany, says the Salem Journal. The citizens of Albany are not to be censured, or in any way blamed for the selection, since they had decided upon Hackleman's grove—a beautiful wooded tract, with ample parade grounds adjoining—as the most suitable site for the encampment. The selection of Camp Williams was made by the members of the military board, and the large roomy and recently vacated orphan's home building, that was used as headquarters by the brigade staff, is said to have more largely influenced the selection than the "no adaptability of the grove for military purposes."

Camp Williams was probably 12 miles southeast of Albany, and is located along a county road where the dust was simply blinding and suffocating. In the official report of Inspector-General Jackson just made public, the Roseburg Co., stands twelfth in points of excellence out of a list of 19 companies, receiving 147 points out of 173 points and Lafayette is first with 125 points.

A Good Bargain.

I now have a farm in fine order good house and barn all necessary out buildings with farming machinery from thrasher down. This farm is for sale on reasonable terms and cheap. One mile from church and school house. For further information inquire of the address W. R. Wells, Umatilla, Or.

EVERY COMMUNITY HAS THEM.

We know of men in Myrtle Point who are so miserably stingy and mean that it hurts them to think how much money they will have to spend on their own funerals.—Myrtle Point Enterprise.

Bargains in Wheels.

We have in stock several second hand bicycles which we will sell at very low prices or trade for wood.

A. C. MARSH & CO.

Notice for Publication.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE, Roseburg, Oregon, July 23, 1902.

Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 2, 1892, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the states of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory," as extended to all the public land states by act of August 4, 1892.

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UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE, Roseburg, Oregon, July 23, 1902.

These Piano Constantly on hand.

SALES DAILY INCREASING

Sometimes Two and even Three a Day

Monday afternoon we sold two fine instruments from the Roseburg house. We are making special Reductions in order to make room for our next car which is now on the way. One half of this lot we will drop off at Cottage Grove and the balance we will bring to Roseburg. Watch this space for the announcement of the new car. When you see Uncle Sam dancing to our music you will know our new car has arrived.

Our prices are such that the people see it is to their advantage to patronize us. You will find the best makes and the best instruments at the

T. K. RICHARDSON MUSIC HOUSE

AT ROSEBURG OR COTTAGE GROVE.

INDIAN WAR PENSIONS

A bill has been passed by Congress to pension Indian War Veterans who served as enlisted men or officers thirty days or more in any of the following designated wars. Widows of veterans, who have not remarried, are entitled to a pension:

1. Florida and Georgia Seminole Wars..... 1817-1818
2. Fever River of Illinois..... 1827
3. Sae and Fox of Illinois..... 1831
4. Salin Indian Disturbances..... 1836-1837
5. Cayuse War of Oregon Territory..... 1847-1848
6. Florida Wars..... 1842-1858
7. Texas and New Mexico..... 1849-1856
8. Utah Indian Disturbances..... 1850-1852
9. California Indian Disturbances..... 1851-1852
10. Oregon and Washington Territory Wars..... 185