

NOTES OF INTEREST.

A Salzman, the reliable jeweler. Solid silver novelties at Salzman's. J. T. Bryan, the Busy Watchmaker. Go to the Roseleaf for the best cigar. For a good 5-cent cigar call on Mrs. N. Boyd.

County claims and warrants bought by D. S. West. For first-class dentistry go to Dr. Little of Oakland.

R. W. Benjamin, dentist, room 1, Marsters' block.

Key West, imported and domestic cigars at the Roseleaf.

D. S. West does insurance. Office opposite the post office.

Goods below cost at Caro's. Now is the time for bargains.

Nobby suits and latest styles at Little Jack's. Prices very low.

All styles and quantities of hats at Abraham's. Bedrock prices.

Nothing but the best material used by R. W. Benjamin, dentist. Room 1, Marsters' block.

Have your dental work done by R. W. Benjamin, dentist. All Work guaranteed first-class.

At Oakland, T. L. Graves is authorized to receive and receipt for subscriptions to the PLAINDEALER.

Do you want a good strawberry plant? Call around to this office and find out where to get some.

For a good hat, stylish and cheap, call on Wollenberg & Abraham, whose stock embraces all grades of head gear.

Now is the time to spray your trees. Buy the Combination Sprayer and save time and money. W. H. Gordon, agent.

Bring your job work to the PLAINDEALER office. We are prepared to do the cheapest and best work south of Portland.

Wollenberg & Abraham of the Square Deal Store are now receiving a nice lot of spring goods. Latest styles and lowest prices.

Parties desiring family sewing done would do well to call on Miss Fannie McKean, 421 Main street. Will sew for 75 cents per day.

The Square Deal store has just opened up a beautiful line of W. L. Douglas shoes, which prove to be the best shoe made. Come and inspect them.

To RENT—A five room cottage, rent cheap, near Washington street, west side of railroad track. Enquire at 405 Washington street. a15if.

One minute is all the time necessary to decide from personal experience that One Minute Cough Cure does what its name implies. Marsters' Drug Store.

Torturing, itching, scaly skin eruptions, burns and scalds are soothed at once and promptly healed by DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve, the best known cure for piles. Marsters' Drug Store.

Good pasturage furnished at my pastures on Roberts creek. Charges reasonable. All stock at owner's risk. The best of care will be given to all stock entrusted to my charge. J. M. SCHAEFER.

They are so small that the most sensitive persons take them, they are so effective that the most obstinate cases of constipation, headache and torpid liver yield to them. That is why DeWitt's Little Early Risers are known as the famous little pills. Marsters' Drug Store.

PLAINDEALER and Plaster is a little alliterative, but sometimes by apt alliteration's artful play you can catch the public eye and engage the public attention. The Webfoot Plaster is clothed with the PLAINDEALER and the two papers will be furnished to all cash subscribers of the latter without extra charge.

Notice is hereby given to the public by the undersigned that I do not allow dead animals to be buried on my premises, at Roseburg, Oregon, or garbage dumped thereon or sand or gravel taken therefrom, unless the party taking sand or gravel first contract with me for the right to do so.

Trespassers will be prosecuted according to law. AARON ROSE, Roseburg, Oregon, March 17th, 1895.

The daylight ride along the Columbia cannot be but interesting at this time of the year. Passengers taking the Spokane Flyer, leaving the Union depot at 2:45 p. m. daily, get the ride lasting over five hours. But that is not all. The O. R. & N. give through service to Spokane, and a direct connection with the train from Spokane to Kootenai country. Palace sleepers and modern coaches operated daily without change.

To Spokane, To Roseland, To Pasco-Tacoma, To Coeur d'Alene Towns, To all Eastern Washington Points, To all Northern Idaho Points, Take the O. R. & N. Spokane Flyer, And Save Time. Leave Union Depot Daily at 2:45 p. m. V. C. LONDON, Agent, Roseburg, Oregon.

Competition never worries us, because we "pay right" hence "sell right". The facts are these, every man in our business is only made after the most careful consideration, nothing left to chance. Shoes have advanced in price but not with us. We sell you a good grain shoe for \$1.25 and upwards, fine shoes in proportion. If you doubt us, come and see us, convince yourself that we have what we advertise. We don't care to do all the business in town, but want to get a share of it. We firmly believe that a concern that gives its customers exceptionally good values in every instance is bound to go ahead year by year. This idea prevails throughout our entire business. Every dollar worth of goods must give the wearer satisfaction, even the all wool absolutely fast color \$8.00 suits. J. ABRAHAM'S Clothing House.

Northern Pacific Change. The Northern Pacific railroad will make the following time card for its train leaving Portland daily, beginning on Sunday the 28th inst. Leaves Portland at 11 a. m., Tacoma 5 p. m., Seattle 4 p. m., Ellensburg 10:30 p. m., Pasco 1:50 a. m. Arrives at Spokane at 5:50 a. m., Minneapolis 4:05 p. m. and St. Paul at 4:40 p. m. The new card will enable passengers to make close connections at Spokane with the Spokane Falls and Northern for the winter. For further particulars see D. S. K. BUICK, Local Agent No. 2, Marsters building.

To the Public. and after this date, I wish it understood that my terms for all undertaker's goods are cash with the order. I find it impossible to do business on a credit basis, and believe that I can do better by my patrons and myself by selling strictly for cash. P. BERZANICE, Undertaker, Roseburg, Ore., April 12, 1895.

Oregon Fire Relief Association. Cheapest and best insurance on earth, at cost, or 18 1/2 cents per hundred. Resident property, a specialty. H. L. MARSTERS, Agent.

STATE RUN BY WOMEN.

They Farm Lands, Repair Roads Levy Taxes and Send All Men Away to Work.

The woman question has been on trial for years in a country the conditions and tendencies of which seem more or less spoken of in progress in that particular than the rest of any other land. It may seem strange yet Russia is the empire referred to.

In Central Russia is the township of Besjukovschina. There, in 1861, after an epidemic that reduced the peasants to starvation, the women, led by Sashka, ordered the men to leave and go to the city and find work. The women remained alone, and began to till the farms. The men were allowed to return only for the holidays.

The woman state comprises a territory of 10 square miles, and is divided into seven villages. Sashka and seven other women, the wives of exiled elders, administer all public affairs, such as the levying of taxes, the allotment of acres to the various families, the keeping up of the churches, the payment of salaries, etc. They also assume the recruiting officer's duties by sending those men who have attained the proper age to town in order to submit to medical examination.

In the summer the fields of this district afford a peculiar aspect. One may ride over the Besjukovschina domain from morn till night without encountering a single male being. All the work, the hardest as well as the lighter manipulations, is executed by women girls of different ages. With naked feet and arms they trot behind the plow, throw out seed and gather fruit. Here we observe a dozen or more sturdy members of the weaker sex engaged in lifting a mighty rock again, we see other cutting down trees, or subduing a bucking horse for a wild bull. Toward evening all hands assemble in the church squares of the seven villages to hear reports of common interests, the women acting as moderators, the speakers, who discuss public questions in decisive and businesslike manner. This done, the women go home to attend to their own affairs.

Besides cultivating the fields they keep the roads in order and occasionally set up a new cottage or stable. When, on the occasion of his coronation, the czar released some 20,000 communities of the obligation to discharge their back taxes, Besjukovschina, not being in arrears like the rest, was not benefited, and that is nearly the only regretful incident Sashka's administration has so far developed in the eyes of her partners.

A government statistician who visited the colony recently gathered material showing that since their enforced grass widowhood the Besjukovschina women die at an earlier period than was their fate during the old days of serfdom.

Results of Protection.

The transfer of a large manufacturing plant from Germany to this country that will add several thousand to its population in less than a year, is one of the beneficial effects already in sight from the adoption of the new tariff. Through its agents, a large concern in Germany has purchased a tract of land in New Jersey, where it is proposed to found a colony and build an immense factory. The firm is one of the largest manufacturers in Europe, and now gives employment in the factory it will move to America over four thousand hands. The reason announced for its removal from Germany is a desire to avoid the high tariff and obtain the advantage of the American market. Work has already been commenced in clearing the ground for the erection of necessary factory buildings, and it is the intention to have the new town built and the entire plant in full operation before next fall. It will be recalled by the people of the Pacific coast and other sections of the country that under the Wilson bill a number of our largest and most profitable manufacturing plants were compelled to remove to England and Europe, and the fact that now, even before the final adoption of the Dingley tariff, foreign manufacturers are preparing to come to this country in order to carry on their business, is one of the most striking proofs of the advantages of a protective tariff. How any patriotic and intelligent person, in the face of such commonplace and easily comprehended illustrations, can cling to the delusion of the free trade policy is impossible to understand. A child ought to see that free trade benefits the foreigner at the expense of the people of this country, while the inevitable consequence of reserving the home market for the home producer results in building up and developing our own industries to an extent that no other economic policy ever has or ever can do.—The Astorian.

The Elks all over the country are making great preparations for the national convention to be held in Minneapolis in July. Each lodge will have a separate car, decorated with the distinct colors of the lodge, and each lodge will have a distinct uniform. The special train from Portland will be one of the features of the convales. Every man on the train, from the car-conductor to the engineer, will be an Elk. Portland will bid for the next reunion and grand lodge.

WOODWARD THE RUSTLER ROSEBURG Does Up ALL COMPETITORS! We are always in the Lead, and mean to keep there.

The Golden Harvest is upon us, and farmers are smiling because Woodward loans to their interest.

BUGGY HARNESS TEAM HARNESS SADDLES At Reduced Prices, Consult your purse and be sure and see Woodward before buying.

W. G. WOODWARD

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES!

S. K. SYKES, DEALER IN HARDWARE STOVES, TINWARE, CUTLERY, Ammunition and Sporting Goods. ROSEBURG, OR. Careful attention to Plumbing and Repairing.

Parrott Bros. DEALERS IN AND MANUFACTURERS OF BOOTS AND SHOES. Finest line of goods ever brought to Roseburg. Prices to suit the times. Parrott Building, + Jackson Street, + ROSEBURG.

STAPLE AND FANCY AT THE Depot Grocery COUNTRY PRODUCE BOUGHT AND SOLD. Give us a call. Goods delivered to any part of the City in short order. Corner Lane & Sheridan Streets. ROSEBURG, OREGON. ZIGLER BROS.

OREGON STATE NORMAL SCHOOL MONMOUTH, OREGON. A TRAINING SCHOOL FOR TEACHERS. Regular Normal Course of three years. Senior year wholly professional. Training department of nine grades with 20 children. Instruction and training in gymnastics (swedish system) and Vocal Music for public schools. The Normal diploma is recognized by law as a "STATE LIFE CERTIFICATE" to teach. Light expenses, tuition, books, board and lodging (approximately) \$10.00 per year. Students boarding themselves, \$12.00 per year. Academic grades accepted from High Schools. Catalogues cheerfully sent on application. Address: P. L. CAMPBELL, Pres. Or W. A. WANN, Sec. Faculty.

NEW FURNITURE! CARPETS MATTINGS CURTAINS AND UPHOLSTERY GOODS ALEXANDER & STRONG'S ROSEBURG, OREGON. PRICES LOWER THAN EVER BEFORE QUOTED IN ROSEBURG.

WOLLENBERG & ABRAHAM'S SQUARE DEAL STORE. Dress Goods, Furnishing Goods, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Cloaks, Capes, Wraps, Curtains, Etc.

Real Estate Bought and Sold ON COMMISSION. Farms, large and small, to Rent, AND IMMEDIATE POSSESSION GIVEN. Stock Ranges, Timber Lands and Mining Properties, Prune and Hop Lands of best quality, in choice locations, in quantities to suit intending purchasers, at reasonable prices and easy terms. Inquire of D. S. K. BUICK, Roseburg, Douglas County, Oregon.

WANTED: In Exchange for \$10,000 WORTH OF MERCHANDISE \$18,000

Which we have received on consignment from the receiver of one of the largest houses in San Francisco.

These goods have been sent us to dispose of at 60 cents on the dollar, which is less than cost of manufacture, and being sold in connection with our complete stock at absolute cost.

Note the Following Astonishing Bargains! All Woolen Dress Goods, 36 inches wide, Latest Styles 25c per yard Ladies' and Gents' Mackintoshes For Half Price Our Loss is Your Gain.

Ladies' and Gents' Underwear Reduced to Prices to Suit the Times.

Our Goods are all of the Latest Styles. No shelf-worn goods on hand. Never has there been such a Slaughter of Prices. Call early and be convinced.

CARO BROS. + THE BOSS STORE.

This is the Place to Buy Groceries. A full and complete assortment of all goods usually kept in a first-class grocery. Everything offered for sale is fresh and sold at very reasonable prices. We have a very choice stock of canned goods, including both fruits and vegetables, to which we invite your special attention. Our line of Olives, Gherkins, Pickles, Sauces, etc., is also complete. We carry the largest stock of tobaccos in Southern Oregon. C. W. PARKS & CO., Grocers.

A. C. MARSTERS & CO DRUGGISTS.

PAINTS VARNISHES OIL WHITE LEAD WALL PAPER A Choice Collection, at Prices that Sell. LIME PLASTER AND CEMENT. A FULL LINE OF WINDOW GLASS ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY FILLED.

WYLIE PILKINGTON, (Successor to G. W. SOAK) General Blacksmithing AND HORSESHOEING. FROTTING AND RUNNING PLATES A SPECIALTY. REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS PROMPTLY DONE. Shop on Corner Washington and Kane Sts., Roseburg.

ROSEBURG Marble and Granite Works. E. W. ACHISON & CO., Props. Dealers in all kinds of Marble and Granite Monuments and Headstones, Portland Cement Curbing for Cemetery Lots. Estimates Furnished on all kinds of Cemetery Work Office and Showroom, 712 Oak Street.

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