

**THE GOVERNMENT PAYS FOR IT.**

In the discussion of campaign contributions it should not be forgotten that Uncle Sam himself draws by far the largest check for the expenses of a presidential contest. This will appear when it is stated that the single item of franked envelopes, which are supplied free of charge to members of the house and senate, has thus far in the campaign cost the government through its public printing office the sum of \$140,000. These envelopes and their contents are carried through the mails free, and are often reshipped several times. Since the government pays 8 cents a pound for the item of transportation alone in its mail service it becomes clear that the cost of paper and printing in making these envelopes is the smallest sort of a charge by comparison with the other expense that the government bears. Over 5,000,000 envelopes have been printed for Representative Linton's celebrated A. P. A. speech, and some other speeches have been spread over the country less broadcast.

So enormous has been the demand for printed envelopes to be used in the present campaign, that the government has been obliged to buy two additional envelope presses, which turn out each about 10,000 pieces an hour. These machines will have nothing to do after this campaign closes, until the next begins. In the matter of folding the speeches and putting them into the envelope, the crafty statesman again sees to it that Uncle Sam pays the bills. An appropriation is made each year for folding public documents at the capitol, and in presidential years the figure is made very large. This year, however, the appropriation has already given out, and the clerks at the capitol are working without salary in the expectation that the next congress will reimburse them.

The actual printing of the speeches is not paid for by the government, but is done at cost by the public printing office, when desired, and in the estimate of cost no account is made of the plates which have already been prepared for the Congressional Record. Even with this item saved in addition to the fact that the public printing office pays no ostensible rent on its great workshop, the government is still unable to compete with outsiders, and comparatively few of the public documents for campaign use are now printed in Washington. Linton's speech, of which 5,000,000 copies have been issued, was printed in Philadelphia, and as a rule the printing for the campaign has been done in the places most convenient for general distribution. The envelopes, which are furnished free, all come from Washington and are mailed in great bags to the various headquarters, where they are filled and mailed to the voters.

It is impossible to get accurately at the cost with which this franking privilege saddles the government during a presidential campaign. At one post office, supposed to be Chicago, 40 extra men have been put on, and the regular clerks throughout the country are saddened by the knowledge that there will be few promotions this year, the money available for that purpose being now expended in extra clerk hire for handling this mass of franked matter. Because the printing is so generally done elsewhere, the Washington postoffice does not get the excessive amount of this campaign matter which it would have if the government printing office was able to do at a cost price what outsiders can do for profit. But the envelope, and such frankable matter as now goes from this office, amount in the aggregate to as much as the mail upon which cash postage is paid. The receipts of the Washington office are about \$900,000 a year, and yet its work, economically and efficiently done, takes a clerical force as large as that in offices which do a business of \$1,400,000. Measured by weight, from 60 to 74 per cent of the mail that leaves the Washington office goes under frank, and strange to say, the amount of registered matter which pays the regular postage is half of 1 per cent. The registry system is the only method of getting a receipt for delivery of a package, and so when the mails are forced to do a free express business, this form of receipt is generally insisted upon. The tax Congress made some needed reforms in this line, but such remains to be done. These immense campaign expenses are generally counted on the heavy cost the benefit goes to both sides, and there is no real loss, but it is probable that many taxpayers do not care to have their money diverted to the use of a campaign fund, even of a bi-partisan or tri-partisan character, and to such this forced tax is an injustice.—N. Y. Evening Post.

The Darlington, Wis., Journal says editorially of a popular patent medicine: "We know from experience that Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and Diarrhoea Remedy is all that is claimed for it, as a cathartic it sweeps excrementing parts and promptly saves us from an untimely grave. We would not rest easy overnight without it in the house." This remedy undoubtedly saves more pain and suffering than any other medicine in the world. Every family should keep it in the house, for it is sure to be needed sooner or later. For sale by A. C. Marsters & Co.

**Treasurer's Notice.**  
Notice is hereby given to all parties holding Douglas county warrants indorsed prior to June 1, 1892, to present the same at the treasurer's office in the court house for payment, as interest will cease thereon after the date of this notice.  
Dated this 22d day of October, 1890, at the City of Roseburg, Douglas county, Oregon.  
Wm. A. FRAYER,  
County Treasurer.

Parties desiring family sewing done would do well to call on Miss Fannie McKean, 421 Main street. Will sew for 75 cents per day.

**Get Your Christmas Gifts Free**

Many thousand dollars worth of valuable articles suitable for Christmas gifts for the young and old, are to be given to smokers of Blackwell's Genuine Durham Tobacco. You will find one coupon inside each two ounce bag, and two coupons inside each four ounce bag of Blackwell's Durham. Buy a bag of this celebrated tobacco and read the coupon—which gives a list of valuable presents and how to get them.

**Blackwell's Genuine DURHAM Tobacco**

**THE THIRD ADDITION OF BROOKSIDE.**

The Howe Farm, east of town, has been platted and is now on the market in Lots and Blocks containing 3, 20, 30, and 40 acres, ranging in price from \$25 to \$100 per acre.

Any one wanting a fruit, vegetable or chicken farm or a suburban home can now be accommodated on easy terms.

All lots sold in First Brookside addition have more than doubled in value. The prospect is much better for the future. More fortunes are made in lands near a growing town or city than any other way. Seize the opportunity.

For information or conveyance, call at my Real Estate Office, or on

**G. T. BELDEN, Propr.**

**MRS. N. BOYD,**  
DEALER IN  
**Staple and Fancy Groceries,**  
Crockery, Glass and Delfware, Tobacco and Cigars, Toys, Notions and Fancy Goods.  
Highest Prices Paid for Country Produce of All Kinds.  
Finest Line of TEAS in the City. Prices from 10c to 50c per pound.

**AN EXTRA INDUCEMENT.**

I want your trade, and as an inducement to visit I make the following liberal offer: Call and I will present you with a card like the one printed opposite, and when the card is used up you may secure the portrait.

**Mrs. N. Boyd,**  
Corner Jackson and Cass Streets, ROSEBURG, OR.  
P. S. I have on hand a large assortment of BOOKS, suitable for both large and small children, which I will sell at wholesale prices. The entire lot for sale very cheap.

**ALEXANDER & STRONG**  
THE POPULAR HOME FURNISHERS...  
325 and 328 Jackson St. Bet. Oak and Washington.

**WALL PAPER** Largest and Best Assortment ever brought to Southern Oregon, and

**PARPETS.**  
A Large and Elegant Line

We call the attention of our friends to our beautiful stock of

- Easy Rockers
- Bed Room Sets
- Parlor and Dining Chairs
- Rugs and Carpets
- And all Household Articles

Our Stock is Unexcelled by Any House South of Portland. NO TROUBLE TO SHOW GOODS.

**ALEXANDER & STRONG**  
THE POPULAR HOME FURNISHERS  
ROSEBURG, OREGON.

**A. C. Hoxie,**  
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in  
Goods delivered free to all parts of the city. Leave your orders with me and save money. Roseburg, Or.

**Flour, Feed, Provisions.**

**A. M. CRAWFORD,**  
Attorney at Law,  
Room 2, Marsters Building, - ROSEBURG, OR.  
Business before the U. S. Land Office and mining cases a specialty.  
Late Receiver U. S. Land Office.

**BROWN & TUSTIN,**  
Attorneys-at-Law,  
Rooms 7 and 8  
Taylor & Wilson Block. ROSEBURG, OR.

**W. R. WILLIS,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law,  
Will practice in all the courts of the State. Office in the Court House, Douglas county, Or.

**C. A. SEHLBREDE,**  
Attorney at Law,  
Roseburg, Oregon.  
Office over the Postoffice on Jackson street.

**W. W. CARDWELL,**  
Attorney at Law,  
ROSEBURG, OREGON.

**LA FAYETTE LANE, JUDGE L. LOUGHARY,  
LANE & LOUGHARY,**  
Attorneys & Counselors at Law  
Roseburg, Oregon.  
Will practice in all the courts of Oregon. Office in the Taylor-Wilson block.

**E. D. STRATFORD,**  
Attorney at Law,  
Rooms 3 and 4  
Taylor & Wilson Block. ROSEBURG, OR.

**MYRA BROWN, M. D.**  
OFFICE, 309 Jackson Street, 21 room  
Residence of Mrs. J. Birtzer.  
ROSEBURG, OR.

**B. L. BRADLEY, M. D.**  
Physician & Surgeon.  
Office Hours, from 12 to 2 P. M.  
Taylor & Wilson Block. ROSEBURG, OR.

**F. R. COFFMAN,**  
Physician and Surgeon  
(U. S. Examining Surgeon)  
OFFICE, Rooms 6 and 7 Marsters' Building, Residence, First door South of Mrs. Currier's Boarding House.  
Special attention to Surgery and the Diseases of Women.

**N. J. OZIAN, M. D.,**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
ROSEBURG, OR.  
Office in S. Marks & Co.'s Block, upstairs. Calls promptly answered day or night.

**K. L. MILLER, M. D.,**  
Surgeon and Homoeopathic Physician,  
Roseburg, Oregon.  
Chronic Diseases a specialty.

**WILL P. HEYDON,**  
County Surveyor,  
and Notary Public.  
OFFICE: In Court House.  
Orders for Surveying and Field Notes should be addressed to Will P. Heydon, County Surveyor, Roseburg, Or.

**NEW FEED STORE**  
CAWFIELD & CAWFIELD  
Have just opened a first-class Feed Store and have on hand a large invoice of the best Roseburg and Valley Flour, Haled Hay, Grain and Feed of all kinds. All purchases delivered free. Cor. Cass and Rose Street.

**JERRY J. WILSON,**  
Watchmaker and Jeweler,  
328 Jackson Street.  
At Luersen's Clear Factory. ROSEBURG.

All Repairing entrusted to my care will be PROMPTLY and carefully done.  
PRICES REASONABLE.  
Give Me a Call.

**LOST MANHOOD**  
Easily, Quickly and Permanently Restored.  
CELEBRATED ENGLISH REMEDY  
**NERVIA.**  
It is sold on a positive guarantee to cure any form of nervous prostration or any disorder of the genital organs, either sex, caused before, by excessive use of After-Tobacco, Alcohol or Opium, or of youthful indiscretion or over indulgence etc. Dizziness, Convulsions, Wakefulness, Headache, Mental Depression, Schwacking of the Brain, Weak Memory, Hearing Down Pain, Seminal Weakness, Hypertension, Nocturnal Emissions, Spermatorrhoea, Loss of Power and Impotence, which if neglected, may lead to premature old age and insanity.  
Positively guaranteed. Price \$1.00 a box, 6 boxes for \$5.00. Sent by mail on receipt of price. A written guarantee furnished with every \$5.00 order received. To refund the money if a permanent cure is not effected.  
NERVIA MEDICINE CO., Detroit, Mich.  
Sold by A. C. Marsters & Co.

**SUMMONS.**  
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON, in and for Douglas County  
C. A. SEHLBREDE, Plaintiff, Action at Law to Recover Money, vs.  
E. Bushey, defendant.  
To E. Bushey, the above named defendant, in the name of the state of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed by the plaintiff against you in the above entitled action in the above entitled Court on or before the

7th Day of December, 1890,  
that being the 1st day of the next regular term of the Circuit Court, of the State of Oregon, for Douglas County, and if you fail to answer, or want thereof, the plaintiff will take judgment against you for the sum of Three Hundred and Ninety (\$390.00) Dollars, principal and interest, with interest thereon from the 15th day of September, 1890, at the rate of 10 per cent per annum and the further sum of forty dollars attorney's fees herein, and for costs and disbursements of this action, and will also take an order of said Court for the sale of the attached property herein, the proceeds of which sale to be applied to the payment of such judgment, at terms, fees and costs.  
This summons is published by order made at Chambers at Roseburg, Douglas County, Oregon, by Hon. J. C. Filbertson, Judge of the said above named Court, which said order is dated September 17, 1890.  
C. A. SEHLBREDE,  
Attorney for Plaintiff.

**J. F. BARKER & CO. GROCERS.**

**TEAS**  
A SPECIALTY.

A special brand of unsulfurated Tea, 50c price  
**COFFEE**  
Is having a large sale New styles

**Glass and Delf Ware**  
at astonishing low prices. Our own canned Tomatoes are very popular.

**WOODWARD**  
—THE—  
**RUSTLER**  
**ROSEBURG**  
—Does Up—

**ALL COMPETITORS!**  
We are always in the Lead, and mean to keep there.

The Golden Harvest is upon us, and farmers are smiling because Woodward looks to their interest.

**BUGGY HARNESS**  
—Full Trimmed—  
**TEAM HARNESS**  
These are all Leather and Warranted.

**SADDLES**  
At Reduced Prices.  
Consult your purse and be sure and see Woodward before buying.

**W. G. WOODWARD**  
**H. C. STANTON**

Has just received a new and extensive stock of  
**DRY GOODS**  
—CONSISTING OF—  
Ladies' Dress Goods, Ribbons, Trimmings, Laces, Etc., Etc.

—ALSO A FINE STOCK OF—  
**BOOTS AND SHOES**  
Of the best quality and finish.

**GROCERIES.**  
Wood, Willow and Glass Ware,  
Crockery, Cordage, Etc.

Also on hand in large quantities and at prices to suit the times. Also a large stock of  
**Custom-Made Clothing**  
Which is offered at cost price. A full and select stock of  
**SCHOOL BOOKS**  
Constantly on hand. Also the  
**LATEST NOVELTIES IN STATIONERY**

General agent for every variety of subscription books and periodicals published in the United States. Persons wishing reading matter of any kind will do us to give me a call.

**MESMIN'S FRENCH FEMALE PILLS.**  
Containing Cotton Root and Pennyroyal.

**THE LADIES' FRIEND.**  
The best and most reliable Female Remedy in the world.  
Mesmin's French Female Pills, have been sold for over twenty years and used by Thousands of Ladies, who have given testimonials that they are unequalled, as a specific monthly medicine, for immediate relief of Pains and Irregularities, Female Weakness etc. Price, \$2.00 a box, with full directions.

TAKE NO SUBSTITUTES, OR SPURIOUS IMITATIONS.  
MESMIN CHEMICAL CO., DETROIT, MICH.  
Sold by A. C. Marsters & Co.

**Mineral, Railroad, Agricultural.**  
**H. G. POTTER,**  
**ATTORNEY AT LAW**  
116 G. St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

For many years in the General Land Office, Examiner of Claims, Mineral vs. Mineral vs. Railroad and Agricultural claims, and Late Chief of the Mineral Division.  
Correspondence invited.

**STRICTLY FIRST-CLASS.**  
**HOTEL**  
**McCLALLEN.**  
MRS. D. C. McCLALLEN, Prop.

**HEADQUARTERS FOR TRAVELING.**  
RATES REASONABLE.

Large, Fine Sample Rooms.  
Free Bus to and from Trains. ROSEBURG.

**Assignee's Final Notice.**  
TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN, NOTICE is hereby given that the undersigned, assignee of the estate of I. C. Beardsley insolvent debtor, has this day filed his final account in said estate and that the same will on  
**Tuesday, the 8th day of December, 1890,**  
at the regular December term of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon be presented to the said Court for approval. All persons having objection to said account will please present the same on or before that date.  
PETER HEIME,  
Assignee.

**C. A. SEHLBREDE,**  
Attorney for Assignee.

**his is the Place to Buy Groceries.**

A full and complete assortment of all goods usually kept in a first-class grocery. Everything offered for sale is fresh; and sold at very reasonable prices. We have a very choice stock of canned goods, including both fruits and vegetables, to which we invite your special attention. Our line of Olives, Gherkins, Pickles, Sauces, etc., is also complete. We carry the largest stock of tobaccos in Southern Oregon.

**C. W. PARKS & CO., Grocers.**

**M. JOSEPHSON'S**  
New York Cash Store,  
ROSEBURG, - OREGON.

**WE SELL THE FAMOUS Charter Oak AND Superior COOK STOVES.**  
The Best Stove is Always the CHEAPEST.  
**CHURCHILL, WOOLLEY & MCKENZIE'S**  
Roseburg Hardware Co.

**A SQUARE DEAL**

Is what we give to every customer, for we believe the best advertisement possible is a customer pleased with what we have sold them, they will come again and again, and their friends will come too.  
We are not here for a day or for a month.  
We are Here to Stay.

**WOLLENBERG & ABRAHAM**  
Roseburg, Or.

**WE SELL THE FAMOUS Charter Oak AND Superior COOK STOVES.**  
The Best Stove is Always the CHEAPEST.  
**CHURCHILL, WOOLLEY & MCKENZIE'S**  
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Roseburg, Or.